

GOVERNMENT OF INDIA
MINISTRY OF COMMERCE & INDUSTRY
(DEPARTMENT OF COMMERCE)

LOK SABHA
UNSTARRED QUESTION NO.180 (H)
TO BE ANSWERED ON 25th APRIL, 2016

Trade with Developing Nations

180 (H). SHRI ALOK SANJAR:

Will the Minister of **COMMERCE & INDUSTRY** (वाणिज्य एवं उद्योग मंत्री) be pleased to state:

- the total quantity and value of products imported into and exported from the country during the last three years, item-wise and country-wise;
- the total decline in trade with the developing nations during the said period and the names of the countries with which India is likely to achieve its trade targets;
- whether the Government has conducted any study to explore the possibilities to increase export to these countries; and
- if so, the details thereof?

ANSWER

वाणिज्य एवं उद्योग राज्य मंत्री (श्रीमती निर्मला सीतारमण)(स्वतंत्र प्रभार)

THE MINISTER OF STATE IN THE MINISTRY OF COMMERCE AND INDUSTRY
(INDEPENDENT CHARGE)
(SMT. NIRMALA SITHARAMAN)

- The commodity-wise and country-wise data on quantum and value of exports and imports of the country for the last three years is available in the CDs of DGCI&S publication 'Monthly Statistics of Foreign Trade of India' Vol. 1 (Exports) and Vol.II (Imports) for March 2014, March 2015 and January 2016 (latest available CD). These CDs are also regularly sent to Parliament Library by DGCI&S, Kolkata for reference. The data in this regard for certain key commodities are as under:

(A) Exports

(VALUE in US \$ Million)

Commodity	Unit	2013-14		2014-15		2015-16(Apr-Feb) (Provisional)	
		QTY	VAL	QTY	VAL	QTY	VAL
TEA	KGS	249907559	798.79	215407703	681.79	227271538	668.44
COFFEE	KGS	253902132	798.83	221396663	814.02	219164997	685.97
RICE -BASMOTI	TON	3754102	4864.89	3698927	4516.28	3718893	3221.54
RICE(OTHER THAN BASMOTI)	TON	7148472	2925.16	8278233	3336.84	5715937	2081.72
WHEAT	TON	5572025	1569.08	2924053	828.75	575947	140.54
OTHER CEREALS	TON	4637536	1204.16	3514351	869.11	871197	231.18

PULSES	TON	345553	290.28	222139	199.86	217838	213.60
TOBACCO UNMANUFACTURED	KGS	237106036	789.07	219572233	680.01	190424631	587.59
SPICES	KGS	896565395	2497.30	926020950	2430.35	731327027	2249.06
CASHEW	TON	120737	842.32	134571	909.26	95012	706.58
CASHEW NUT SHELL LIQUID	KGS	9480277	6.35	10937593	9.10	10166047	7.96
SESAME SEEDS	KGS	257441092	592.17	375656064	772.27	294952800	421.21
NIGER SEEDS	KGS	20841060	18.69	18155893	17.71	12809560	17.33
GROUNDNUT	TON	509751	525.68	708392	760.37	482239	551.73
OTHER OIL SEEDS	TON	194460	155.18	247540	185.03	191410	138.52
OIL MEALS	TON	6576509	2796.44	3904589	1324.17	1885478	505.50
GUERGAM MEAL	TON	601971	1979.70	665109	1551.87	329068	513.32
CASTOR OIL	KGS	544795658	725.70	546525596	770.49	526215435	645.95
SHELLAC	KGS	7747859	84.95	5242539	43.80	5421235	25.45
SUGAR	TON	2477640	1177.11	1955191	871.41	3392922	1303.53
MOLLASES	TON	211653	24.53	247608	31.61	597315	77.61
FRUITS / VEGETABLE SEEDS	KGS	19338582	68.80	12499306	69.96	5752331	60.76
FRESH FRUITS	TON	525224	608.99	486939	516.26	467400	471.24
FRESH VEGETABLES	TON	2291751	886.14	2061000	763.24	1637543	661.88
CEREAL PREPARATIONS	TON	319554	471.32	305431	496.41	284094	461.18
COCOA PRODUCTS	KGS	16229240	93.97	20877703	138.87	28589208	171.07
MILLED PRODUCTS	KGS	419263762	166.15	419855413	168.76	385201507	182.38
ANIMAL CASINGS	KGS	352200	4.73	260147	3.18	203161	2.57
BUFFALO MEAT	TON	1365643	4350.38	1475540	4781.18	1202326	3747.04
SHEEP/GOAT MEAT	TON	22608	115.37	23614	135.71	20237	118.13
OTHER MEAT	TON	268	0.55	262	0.44	2	0.00
PROCESSED MEAT	TON	508	1.29	405	2.29	284	0.96
NATURAL RUBBER	TON	10032	27.49	3059	7.06	5621	49.46
MARINE PRODUCTS	KGS	1000818636	5016.63	1073965690	5510.49	908135276	4408.14
IRON ORE	TON	16301238	1557.63	7490012	526.50	4253793	145.81
MICA	KGS	127232858	50.73	140447782	56.02	122033063	47.94
COAL,COKE AND BRIQUITTES ETC	TON	2343865	208.14	1343283	136.51	1118974	113.11
SULPHER, UNROASTED IRON PYRITE	TON	577782	66.26	397768	60.57	570596	74.20
FINISHED LEATHER	KGS	67163410	1285.15	64503936	1331.24	46710624	957.68
LEATHER FOOTWEAR COMPONENT	KGS	12073115	320.02	13513575	361.94	8780752	263.16
GOLD	KGS	70720	3031.98	70819	2845.15	135648	4965.06
SILVER	KGS	34247	18.52	7572	5.68	30253	7.07
FERTILEZERS CRUDE	TON	10650	6.42	10952	7.75	22376	10.91
FERTILEZERS MANUFACTURED	TON	137374	75.40	164707	82.54	220155	83.75
AYUSH AND HERBAL PRODUCTS	KGS	76720120	366.99	92059222	354.68	87011469	325.47
BULK DRUGS, DRUG INTERMEDIATES	KGS	305675879	3610.81	328391895	3561.39	322720535	3263.84
DYE INTERMEDIATES	KGS	137915055	248.15	103619918	239.85	89267016	166.14
DYES	KGS	336104540	1904.74	344420382	2129.98	320710675	1686.61

DRUG FORMULATIONS, BIOLOGICALS	KGS	349629343	10669.39	414637056	11215.86	344654635	11510.57
AGRO CHEMICALS	KGS	253548348	1923.70	285825811	1951.77	276193111	1766.56
INORGANIC CHEMICALS	KGS	951839911	721.27	935203532	683.59	961035598	564.53
ORGANIC CHEMICALS	KGS	2965406530	5641.33	3020618142	5394.36	3160555466	4421.27
OTHER MISCELLANEOUS CHEMICALS	KGS	255511525	655.13	260437561	742.21	210094727	615.44
ESSENTIAL OILS	KGS	4196116	71.01	4572360	90.17	4837783	96.79
PAINT, VARNISH AND ALLID PRODC	KGS	364685815	645.93	343346998	669.06	452967228	538.21
CMNT, CLINKR AND ASBSTOS CMNT	TON	5277231	312.27	6495546	378.31	4580333	286.87
NEWSPRINT	TON	3788	2.49	9642	8.05	4305	2.29
PACKAGING MATERIALS	TON	175755	453.34	191774	509.93	219326	517.25
PLASTIC RAW MATERIALS	TON	1907206	3045.72	1565607	2508.66	1918549	2309.64
IRON AND STEEL	TON	11487870	9223.70	10577421	8684.40	7000363	5154.20
ALUMINIUM, PRODUCTS OF ALUMINM	TON	714409	1943.26	1038923	2859.37	1033248	2374.02
COPPER AND PRDCTS MADE OF COPR	TON	341065	2855.11	466823	3420.30	384852	2313.64
LEAD AND PRODUCTS MADE OF LED	TON	80867	194.71	76296	173.20	81843	166.33
NICKEL, PRODUCT MADE OF NICKEL	TON	26448	437.27	47002	897.58	37190	487.71
TIN AND PRODUCTS MADE OF TIN	TON	3345	80.39	1660	37.73	3429	54.11
ZINC AND PRODUCTS MADE OF ZINC	TON	194978	435.39	246388	608.06	246396	504.79
PRIME MICA AND MICA PRODUCTS	KGS	1175902	19.10	894268	19.51	948145	15.69
COTTON YARN	TON	1310879	4550.41	1253342	3937.41	1193463	3307.50
SILK, RAW	KGS	2551	0.04	5989	0.11	8747	0.22
WOOL, RAW	KGS	54990	0.20	19022	0.04	91450	0.45
SILK WASTE	KGS	1620001	16.25	1629356	17.86	1428432	12.61
JUTE, RAW	TON	44016	18.81	37390	19.41	19865	13.21
JUTE YARN	TON	24963	23.46	23567	22.64	16124	17.32
PETROLEUM PRODUCTS	TON	68736009	63179.37	73107098	56794.15	97402450	28140.91

(B) Imports

(VALUE in US \$ Million)

Commodity	Unit	2013-14		2014-15		2015-16(Apr-Feb)	
		QTY	VAL	QTY	VAL	QTY	VAL
TEA	KGS	22739911	48.54	28390469	63.57	22244304	53.30
COFFEE	KGS	59940860	120.19	74884576	152.20	60066183	112.36
RICE(OTHER THAN BASMOTI)	TON	1439	1.37	1958	1.77	880	0.77

WHEAT	TON	11272	4.42	29494	9.95	513417	134.36
OTHER CEREALS	TON	22321	16.08	23398	10.04	47205	20.22
PULSES	TON	3177892	1828.21	4584852	2786.11	5507732	3690.27
TOBACCO UNMANUFACTURED	KGS	1549350	13.09	1930424	15.90	2883247	20.54
SPICES	KGS	155577426	571.39	163088816	717.77	168913790	749.04
CASHEW	TON	776334	773.81	933190	1087.16	936206	1298.89
CASHEW NUT SHELL LIQUID	KGS	379070	0.34	1720396	1.63	1858346	0.87
SESAME SEEDS	KGS	72928096	134.48	34767785	62.67	21487351	25.54
GROUNDNUT	TON	114	0.06	127	0.08	80	0.04
OTHER OIL SEEDS	TON	54703	27.50	51561	26.59	56764	30.06
OIL MEALS	TON	126936	33.33	165103	44.71	196802	50.69
GUERGAM MEAL	TON	375	3.66	168	0.97	296	1.99
CASTOR OIL	KGS	68946	0.34	52363	0.30	31372	0.16
SHELLAC	KGS	680722	8.01	1770836	9.75	624133	2.75
SUGAR	TON	880956	392.19	1538635	601.17	1736715	542.40
MOLLASES	TON	15065	1.47	60254	4.92	14455	0.96
FRUITS / VEGETABLE SEEDS	KGS	8294147	74.36	14011252	100.48	13172916	99.24
FRESH FRUITS	TON	769144	1273.48	866149	1565.20	756759	1575.87
FRESH VEGETABLES	TON	25981	6.66	8244	1.82	95870	32.15
CEREAL PREPARATIONS	TON	53472	69.15	63238	92.95	56183	80.71
COCOA PRODUCTS	KGS	51627345	176.90	65311332	253.49	51901884	196.15
MILLED PRODUCTS	KGS	3977441	3.64	3465371	2.90	4148002	3.06
SHEEP/GOAT MEAT	TON	60	0.86	87	1.43	44	0.67
OTHER MEAT	TON	361	2.61	469	3.19	475	2.52
PROCESSED MEAT	TON	388	1.27	165	0.85	71	0.42
NATURAL RUBBER	TON	360266	906.43	442129	818.29	430359	673.06
MARINE PRODUCTS	KGS	31219157	67.65	27611124	73.67	44033240	86.13
IRON ORE	TON	367355	57.40	12090060	1067.86	6690146	471.40
MICA	KGS	882964	0.60	967119	0.63	886092	0.69
COAL,COKE AND BRIQUITTES ETC	TON	171028822	16403.46	215397990	17802.56	190604070	12710.81
SULPHUR, UNROASTED IRON PYRITE	TON	1292862	183.11	1630430	286.42	1292035	200.31
FINISHED LEATHER	KGS	48917390	501.85	66008187	646.24	66797163	539.89
LEATHER FOOTWEAR COMPONENT	KGS	2811422	22.03	2135508	26.32	2370137	26.12
GOLD	KGS	661713	28704.67	916147	34407.19	929835	30709.40
SILVER	KGS	6512006	4540.01	7707855	4523.51	6980524	3549.03
FERTILEZERS CRUDE	TON	7170688	926.10	8280265	1026.79	7346981	932.66
FERTILEZERS MANUFACTURED	TON	14890860	5337.83	18368748	6371.93	20051505	6926.12
AYUSH AND HERBAL PRODUCTS	KGS	10855329	52.46	9321248	57.58	10809420	50.31
BULK DRUGS, DRUG INTERMEDIATES	KGS	246466558	3146.76	249944590	3245.25	247069476	3021.53
DYE INTERMEDIATES	KGS	1383079467	833.00	1709328890	775.55	1629544098	562.34
DYES	KGS	44873189	320.26	42488393	328.41	43487385	293.10

DRUG FORMULATIONS, BIOLOGICALS	KGS	2226930	1491.73	2769728	1562.52	2967165	1430.27
AGRO CHEMICALS	KGS	77380187	852.22	95361095	980.69	65565417	789.81
INORGANIC CHEMICALS	KGS	7178333236	4040.41	7881434181	4493.23	8194258804	4119.04
ORGANIC CHEMICALS	KGS	7641359493	11067.46	8242620431	11341.90	8385442491	8883.65
OTHER MISCELLANEOUS CHEMICALS	KGS	119093465	552.18	121888403	670.45	106187091	556.41
ESSENTIAL OILS	KGS	3446502	100.14	4114261	116.24	3761633	114.27
PAINT, VARNISH AND ALLID PRODC	KGS	353475900	1265.83	374355557	1344.56	374647604	1209.95
CMNT, CLINKR AND ASBSTOS CMNT	TON	797544	68.34	1110074	90.73	1150836	87.40
NEWSPRINT	TON	1379421	887.89	1335826	839.25	1350847	727.11
PACKAGING MATERIALS	TON	38386	237.75	40010	249.43	42423	234.70
PLASTIC RAW MATERIALS	TON	4699878	7839.58	5533055	9223.19	5659139	8109.06
IRON AND STEEL	TON	11581109	9109.85	16651277	12342.03	19015271	10394.24
ALUMINIUM, PRODUCTS OF ALUMINM	TON	1361797	3149.47	1611455	3813.40	1556598	3257.72
COPPER AND PRDCTS MADE OF COPR	TON	423323	3003.93	500128	3297.06	562906	3079.62
LEAD AND PRODUCTS MADE OF LED	TON	238449	523.08	295477	630.78	241451	443.81
NICKEL, PRODUCT MADE OF NICKEL	TON	57083	909.96	76467	1388.66	67525	861.23
TIN AND PRODUCTS MADE OF TIN	TON	10762	244.29	9198	202.91	11307	179.69
ZINC AND PRODUCTS MADE OF ZINC	TON	148906	289.67	250170	560.47	186344	382.59
PRIME MICA AND MICA PRODUCTS	KGS	9369765	185.62	8351167	182.20	8443085	186.95
COTTON YARN	TON	7928	54.28	6176	41.33	5254	39.83
SILK,RAW	KGS	3259608	148.52	3489075	158.93	3183373	139.27
WOOL, RAW	KGS	89597863	325.23	96531323	348.65	89074709	278.91
SILK WASTE	KGS	153661	4.77	112788	4.24	144555	5.10
JUTE, RAW	TON	52650	25.71	43997	23.18	80301	49.68
JUTE YARN	TON	66249	47.24	68862	49.94	75995	65.69
COTTON RAW INCLD. WASTE	TON	180974	394.48	258665	508.61	214005	361.27
PETROLEUM: CRUDE	TON	189178265	143643.36	187911595	116442.11	184880165	62159.98
PETROLEUM PRODUCTS	TON	29667279	21126.97	34080024	21882.62	39366236	15910.86

Source:DGCI&S

(b) The trend in merchandise trade with developing nations, as indicated in IMF's World Economic Outlook, April 2015, during the above period is as follows:

(VALUE in US \$ Billion)

TRADE	2013-14	2014-15	2014-15 (Apr-Feb)	2015-16 (Apr-Feb)	Growth 2015-16 (Apr-Feb) wrt 2014-15 (Apr-feb)
EXPORT	162.81	167.96	155.16	121.63	-21.60%
IMPORT	280.77	275.69	256.25	210.63	-17.80%
TOTAL TRADE	443.58	443.66	411.41	332.26	-19.20%

Source:DGCI&S

The direction of trade flows and the underlying trade potential across countries and commodities is a dynamic phenomenon. The Government facilitates exporters and the Export Promotion Councils to deepen exports in traditional markets, and identify new markets and products with potential through schemes like Marketing Development Assistance (MDA) and Market Access Initiative (MAI).

- (c) and (d) Need based studies are conducted from time to time in consultation with various stakeholders.
