

GOVERNMENT OF INDIA
MINISTRY OF LABOUR AND EMPLOYMENT
LOK SABHA
UNSTARRED QUESTION NO. 2681
TO BE ANSWERED ON 14TH MARCH, 2016

UNEMPLOYMENT

2681. KUMARI SUSHMITA DEV:

SHRI ABHIJIT MUKHERJEE:

SHRI SANJAY DHOTRE:

SHRI DEVAJIBHAI G. FATEPARA:

SHRI BHARTRUHARI MAHTAB:

SHRI KIRTI AZAD:

DR. K. KAMARAJ:

SHRI HARISH CHANDRA ALIAS HARISH DWIVEDI:

SHRI KUNWAR PUSHPENDRA SINGH CHANDEL:

SHRI RAKESH SINGH:

SHRI JITENDRA CHAUDHURY:

SHRI GAJENDRA SINGH SHEKHAWAT:

SHRI S.P. MUDDAHANUME GOWDA:

SHRI JYOTIRADITYA M. SCINDIA:

SHRI RAM CHARAN BOHRA:

SHRI P.K. BIJU:

SHRI KAUSHALENDRA KUMAR:

SHRI ARVIND SAWANT:

SHRI SADASHIV LOKHANDE:

SHRIMATI KRISHNA RAJ:

SHRI M. RAJA MOHAN REDDY:

SHRI OM PRAKASH YADAV:

SHRI ARJUN MEGHWAL:

SHRI JANARDAN SINGH SIGRIWAL:

SHRI D.K. SURESH:

SHRI V. ELUMALAI:

SHRI ASHWINI KUMAR CHOUBEY:

ADV. NARENDRA KESHAV SAWAIKAR:

DR. BOORA NARSAIAH GOUD:

SHRI V. PANNEERSELVAM:

SHRI GANESH SINGH:

SHRI M.B. RAJESH:

Will the Minister of LABOUR AND EMPLOYMENT be pleased to state:

- (a) the details of increase in unemployment in the country during the last five years, both in rural and urban areas, State-wise particularly in women;**
- (b) the estimated number of unemployed between the age group from 18 to 60 years and whether the Government has made any assessment of number of people in terms of percentage of the full time employed, part-time employed and unemployed people separately, State-wise;**
- (c) the details of the survey/studies being conducted by the Government to ascertain the actual data and whether the employment exchanges have been involved in such survey/studies and if so, the details thereof along with the ratio of employment exchanges in terms of total population in the country, State/UT-wise;**
- (d) the steps taken/being taken by the Government to enhance the capacity of the unemployed to earn a livelihood from labour intensive efforts technology/skill development along with funds allocated under it, year-wise and their utilization, the details of persons provided employment through these steps;**
- (e) the number of persons employed through employment exchanges during the last five years, State and year-wise and the details of percentage of persons registered in different categories viz. matriculate, graduate, post graduate and having degree or diploma in technical areas, respectively; and**
- (f) whether the Government has taken/proposes take any steps to provide 'unemployment allowance' to all registered unemployed youth till they get a profitable employment and if so, the details thereof?**

ANSWER
MINISTER OF STATE (IC) FOR LABOUR AND EMPLOYMENT
(SHRI BANDARU DATTATREYA)

(a): As per results of three most recent rounds of labour force surveys on employment and unemployment conducted by National Sample Survey Office (NSSO), Ministry of Statistics and Programme Implementation, State-wise details of estimated unemployment rate of female on usual status basis in rural and urban area during 2004-05 and 2011-12 are at Annex-I.

(b): As per results of the last survey on employment and unemployment conducted during 2011-12 by National Sample Survey Office, estimated number of unemployed persons on usual status basis in the country was 1.06 crore, of which 0.78 crore was in the age group of 20-59 years. During the same period estimated number of employed persons as per usual status was estimated at 47.4 crore. The State-wise worker population ratio during 2011-12 is at Annex-II.

(c): The employment and unemployment survey are conducted by NSSO, Ministry of Statistics & Programme Implementation and Labour Bureau to ascertain the status of employment and unemployment. These are essentially household based surveys conducted by qualified and trained investigators using scientific methodology that is internationally comparable. In addition to these surveys on employment and unemployment, employment exchanges also furnish statistics regarding job seekers. The State-wise details of employment exchanges and ratio as per census 2011 population is at Annex-III.

(d): Government has created a separate Ministry of Skill Development and Entrepreneurship for making broad policies for all other Ministries/Departments with regard to market requirements and skill development and co-ordination with all concerned for evolving an appropriate skill development framework, removal of disconnect between the demand for and supply of skilled man power through

vocational and technical training, skill up-gradation & building of new skills. Government of India has set target of skilling 5 crore persons in the 12th Plan. Government is imparting vocational training under Craftsmen Training Scheme (CTS), Apprenticeship Training Scheme (ATS) and skill development through modular courses under Skill Development Initiative Schemes. The Government runs various public employment generation schemes like Mahatma Gandhi National Rural Employment Guarantee Act (MGNREGA), Swarna Jayanti Shahri Rozgar Yojana (SJSRY) restructured into National Urban Livelihoods Mission (NULM) since September, 2013, Deen Dayal Upadhyaya Grameen Kaushalya Yojana (DDU-GKY), and Prime Minister's Employment Generation Programme (PMEGP). In addition, the government is promoting labour-intensive manufacturing and increasing employment opportunities by promoting tourism and agro-based industries. The fund allocated and employment provide under these schemes are at Annex-IV.

(e): As per information received from the States, State-wise details of placement effected through employment exchanges in the country during the last five years are at Annex-V. Total number of educated job seekers on the live register of employment exchanges in the country as on 31st December 2012 was about 3.75 crore of which about 45 percent was 10th pass, 31 per cent 10+2 pass and 24 per cent graduates and post graduates.

(f): Government of India is not providing any unemployment allowance to the unemployed persons. However, some States have been paying unemployment allowance to the registered unemployed youth.

Statement referred to in reply to part (a) of Lok Sabha Unstarred Question No. 2681 due for reply on 14.03.2016

State-wise Unemployment Rates of female on Usual Status Basis during 2004-05 & 2011-2012.

SI.No.	State/Uts	2004-05		2011-12	
		Rural Female	Urban Female	Rural Female	Urban Female
1	Andhra Pradesh	48.3	22.4	44.5	17.0
2	Arunachal Pradesh	41.0	14.8	27.8	12.7
3	Assam	20.9	10.9	12.2	9.0
4	Bihar	13.8	6.5	5.3	4.5
5	Chhattisgarh	45.4	18.1	41.5	24.0
6	Delhi	4.7	8.8	14.6	10.4
7	Goa	18.8	18.8	21.0	15.7
8	Gujarat	42.7	15.1	27.8	13.3
9	Haryana	31.7	13.2	16.2	9.7
10	Himachal Pradesh	50.6	24.1	52.4	21.2
11	Jammu & Kashmir	26.7	11.2	25.5	11.7
12	Jharkhand	31.3	13.4	19.8	6.6
13	Karnataka	45.9	18.1	28.7	16.3
14	Kerala	25.6	20.0	22.1	19.1
15	Madhya Pradesh	36.6	15.4	23.9	11.5
16	Maharashtra	47.4	19.0	38.8	16.6
17	Manipur	35.1	22.1	26.2	18.2
18	Meghalaya	47.8	30.3	39.1	20.2
19	Mizoram	44.1	28.1	39.4	24.9
20	Nagaland	50.4	25.7	31.2	14.4
21	Orissa	32.2	14.8	24.6	15.5
22	Punjab	32.2	13.3	23.4	13.6
23	Rajasthan	40.7	18.2	34.7	14.1
24	Sikkim	31.8	16.8	48.7	27.3
25	Tamil Nadu	46.1	24.1	37.8	20.1
26	Tripura	8.5	10.0	22.8	11.3
27	Uttarakhand	42.7	12.7	30.8	8.6
28	Uttar Pradesh	24.0	11.7	17.7	10.2
29	West Bengal	17.8	15.5	18.9	17.4
30	A & N Islands	24.3	15.5	26.1	20.0
31	Chandigarh	5.4	14.2	4.7	12.1
32	Dadra & Nagar Haveli	47.8	19.4	16.1	11.5
33	Daman & Diu	16.8	22.5	3.4	14.8
34	Lakshadweep	5.0	10.8	10.5	11.6
35	Puducherry	36.1	15.4	22.1	14.7
	All India	32.7	16.6	24.8	14.7

Source: NSSO Reports, 2004-05 & 2011-12.

Statement referred to in reply to part (b) of Lok Sabha Unstarred Question No.2681 due for reply on 14.03.2016

State-wise Worker Population Ratio in rural and urban areas on usual status basis during 2011-12

Sl. No.	State/UTs	2011-12	
		Rural	Urban
1	Andhra Pradesh	52.2	36.4
2	Arunachal Pradesh	38.3	30.3
3	Assam	34.3	32.9
4	Bihar	27.5	25.3
5	Chhattisgarh	48.6	37.6
6	Delhi	34.2	33.7
7	Goa	37.8	33.7
8	Gujarat	44.7	38.4
9	Haryana	35.6	31.8
10	Himachal Pradesh	53.3	41.6
11	Jammu & Kashmir	40.5	33.7
12	Jharkhand	37.0	28.4
13	Karnataka	45.0	37.6
14	Kerala	38.2	36.3
15	Madhya Pradesh	40.5	32.5
16	Maharashtra	48.6	36.5
17	Manipur	38.9	32.2
18	Meghalaya	45.9	34.0
19	Mizoram	49.6	36.7
20	Nagaland	41.0	28.7
21	Orissa	41.7	38.1
22	Punjab	40.6	36.8
23	Rajasthan	42.4	32.6
24	Sikkim	53.4	45.2
25	Tamil Nadu	48.5	39.2
26	Tripura	40.2	31.9
27	Uttarakhand	38.1	30.5
28	Uttar Pradesh	33.8	31.7
29	West Bengal	39.0	40.0
30	A & N Islands	43.2	39.9
31	Chandigarh	34.9	35.4
32	Dadra & Nagar Haveli	32.5	36.7
33	Daman & Diu	42.5	35.5
34	Lakshadweep	32.2	34.7
35	Puducherry	36.3	35.0
	All India	39.9	35.5

Source: NSSO Reports 2011-12

Statement referred to in reply to part (C) of Lok Sabha Unstarred Question No. 2681 due for reply on 14.03.2016

State-wise Ratio of employment exchanges in terms of population (as per census 2011)

Sl. No.	State/UTs	Population(in Lakh)	No. of Employment Exchanges	Population served (in lakh) per Employment Exchange
1	Andaman & Nicobar Islands	3.80	1	3.80
2	Andhra Pradesh	846.66	31	27.31
3	Arunachal Pradesh	13.83	11	1.26
4	Assam	311.69	52	5.99
5	Bihar	1038.05	46	22.57
6	Chandigarh	10.55	2	5.27
7	Chhattisgarh	255.40	22	11.61
8	Dadra & Nagar Haveli	3.43	1	3.43
9	Daman & Diu	2.43	2	1.21
10	Goa	14.58	1	14.58
11	Gujarat	603.84	41	14.73
12	Haryana	253.53	56	4.53
13	Himachal Pradesh	68.57	15	4.57
14	Jammu & Kashmir	125.49	17	7.38
15	Jharkhand	329.66	42	7.85
16	Karnataka	611.31	40	15.28
17	Kerala	333.88	89	3.75
18	Lakshadweep	0.64	1	0.64
19	Madhya Pradesh	725.98	48	15.12
20	Maharashtra	1123.73	47	23.91
21	Manipur	27.22	11	2.47
22	Meghalaya	29.64	12	2.47
23	Mizoram	10.91	3	3.64
24	Nagaland	19.81	8	2.48
25	NCT of Delhi	167.53	14	11.97
26	Orissa	419.47	40	10.49
27	Puducherry	12.44	1	12.44
28	Punjab	277.04	46	6.02
29	Rajasthan	686.21	38	18.06
30	Sikkim*	6.08	-	-
31	Tamil Nadu	721.39	35	20.61
32	Tripura	36.71	5	7.34
33	Uttar Pradesh	1995.81	99	20.16
34	Uttarakhand	101.17	24	4.22
35	West Bengal	913.48	77	11.86
	ALL INDIA	12101.96	978	12.37

Note: *No employment exchange functioning in this state.

Statement referred to in reply to part (d) of Lok Sabha Unstarred Question No. 2681 due for reply on 14.03.2016

Physical and financial progress of the Employment Generation scheme for the year 2012-13 and 2013-14 .

Year	Mahatma Gandhi National Rural Employment Guarantee Act (MGNREGA)		Deen Dayal Upadhyaya Grameen Kaushalya Yojana (DDU-GKY), (erstwhile NRLM)		Prime Minister's Employment Generation Programme (PMEGP)		National Urban Livelihoods Mission (NULM)	
	Fund allocated (in Rs. crore)	Persondays generated (in Lakh)	Fund allocated (in Rs.crore)	Total candidate placed	Fund allocated (in Rs.crore)	Employment generated	Fund allocated (in Rs. crore)	No. of beneficiary provide skill training
2012-13	30009.96	23047.67	210.11	162555	1228.44	428221	771.46	535779
2013-14	32743.68	22034.47	596.22	137417	988.36	368545	714.97	705507

Statement referred to in reply to part (e) of Lok Sabha Unstarred Question no. 2681 due for reply on 14-03-2016

State-wise placement effected through employment exchanges

Sl. No.	State/ Union Territory	Placement effected by the Employment Exchanges during (in thousands)				
		2010	2011	2012	2013	2014 (provisional)
1	Andhra Pradesh	0.9	0.8	0.4	0.6	0.4
2	Arunachal Pradesh	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
3	Assam	0.6	3.1	0.7	0.5	1.1
4	Bihar	3.2	2.3	2.1	2.2	0.1
5	Chhattisgarh	2.2	0.9	0.3	0.5	0.9
6	Delhi	4.1	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.2
7	Goa	1.8	1.4	1.8	0.9	2.2
8	Gujarat	202.8	225.6	246.0	271.6	290.8
9	Haryana	5.8	6.9	12.3	0.7	0.3
10	Himachal Pradesh	1.1	3.2	4.1	1.9	2.3
11	Jammu & Kashmir	1.7	1.3	0.5	0.1	0.4
12	Jharkhand	12.5	8.7	12.1	3.4	1.1
13	Karnataka	2.0	2.1	2.6	3.9	2.1
14	Kerala	11.5	13.5	9.4	7.9	8.0
15	Madhya Pradesh	9.0	6.6	8.5	2.7	0.3
16	Maharashtra	207.3	165.6	103.8	18.6	9.6
17	Manipur	0.6	@	0.1	0.0	0.0
18	Meghalaya	0.0	@	@	0.0	0.0
19	Mizoram	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1
20	Nagaland	0.0	@	0.2	0.0	0.0
21	Orissa	5.4	2.9	2.8	1.4	0.7
22	Punjab	2.1	3.2	2.7	2.5	2.4
23	Rajasthan	0.8	1.1	0.5	0.3	0.4
24	Sikkim*					
25	Tamil Nadu	17.4	11.2	10.8	20.9	8.8
26	Tripura	0.7	0.9	0.4	0.4	2.4
27	Uttarakhand	1.3	1.1	1.2	0.6	0.6
28	Uttar Pradesh	7.2	5.6	1.6	4.0	1.3
29	West Bengal	2.5	3.0	2.2	1.4	1.5
30	Andaman & Nicobar Islands	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
31	Chandigarh	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1
32	D & N Haveli	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
33	Daman & Diu	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
34	Lakshadweep	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
35	Puducherry	0.5	0.1	0.3	1.2	0.3
Total		509.6	471.5	427.6	348.4	338.5

Source: D.G.E. & T. M/o Labour & Employment.

Note: * No Employment Exchange is functioning in this State.

Total may not tally due to rounding off.

@ Figures less than fifty.