

GOVERNMENT OF INDIA
MINISTRY OF AGRICULTURE AND FARMERS WELFARE
DEPARTMENT OF AGRICULTURE, COOPERATION AND FARMERS WELFARE

LOK SABHA
UNSTARRED QUESTION NO. 386
TO BE ANSWERED ON THE 1ST DECEMBER, 2015

RABI AND KHARIF CROPS

386. SHRI SATAV RAJEEV:
SHRI C.N. JAYADEVAN:
SHRIMATI SUPRIYA SULE:
SHRI NARANBHAI KACHHADIYA:
SHRI BHEEMRAO B. PATIL:
SHRIMATI K. MARAGATHAM:
SHRIMATI VANAROJA R.:
SHRI ARJUN MEGHWAL:
DR. BHOLA SINGH:
SHRI B.V. NAIK:
SHRI DHANANJAY MAHADIK:
DR. HEENA VIJAYKUMAR GAVIT:
SHRI MALLIKARJUN KHARGE:
SHRI CHANDRA PRAKASH JOSHI:
SHRI MOHITE PATIL VIJAYSINH SHANKARRAO:
SHRI S.R. VIJAYAKUMAR:
SHRI P.C. MOHAN:
SHRIMATI SAKUNTALA LAGURI:
SHRI GAJENDRA SINGH SHEKHAWAT:
SHRI P. KUMAR:
SHRI OM BIRLA:

Will the Minister of AGRICULTURE AND FARMERS WELFARE कृषि एवं किसान कल्याण मंत्री be pleased to state:

- (a) the details of the production and acreage of Rabi and Kharif crops including foodgrains during each of the last three years and the current year, State and crop-wise;
- (b) whether the production and acreage of Rabi and kharif crops has declined in the country during the current year as compared to that of previous years and if so, the details thereof, State-wise along with the reasons therefor;
- (c) whether slow pace of growth in the agriculture sector is a matter of great concern for food security in the country and if so, the details thereof;
- (d) whether the Government proposes to provide adequate incentives to the farmers for sowing Rabi and Kharif grains and to procure their produce at higher price and if so, the details thereof along with the steps taken by the Government to discourage the import of agricultural produce including edible oils in the country; and
- (e) the other steps taken/proposed to be taken by the Government to boost the production of Rabi and Kharif crops to meet the demands for foodgrains and other crops in the country?

ANSWER

MINISTER OF STATE IN THE MINISTRY OF AGRICULTURE AND FARMERS WELFARE

कृषि एवं किसान कल्याण मंत्रालय में राज्य मंत्री (SHRI MOHANBHAI KUNDARIA)

(a) & (b): State-wise details of production and acreage of major Kharif and Rabi crops

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including Foodgrains during last three years and the current year i.e. 2012-13 to 2015-16 are given in the **Annexure**.

Production and acreage of major crops in some States during 2014-15 and 2015-16 have been lower than the previous years on account of delayed/deficient rainfall during monsoon season and untimely rains/hailstorm during rabi season.

(c): Despite decline in the pace of growth in agriculture sector due to loss of production and productivity of major crops on account of unfavourable rainfall and weather conditions etc. during 2014-15 and 2015-16, the decline in the production of rice and wheat in the country has not been significant. Further, there is sufficient stock of foodgrains under central pool to provide enough quantity for the Targeted Public Distribution System (TPDS) and other Welfare Schemes and also for making foodgrains available in open market at affordable prices. As on 1st November, 2015 there is a stock of 112.92 lakh tonnes of rice as against the stocking norm of 102.50 lakh tones and 299.06 lakh tonnes of wheat as against the stocking norm of 205.20 lakh tonnes.

(d): In order to incentivize the farmers to increase production of agriculture crops by ensuring remunerative prices for their produce, the Government of India announces every season the Minimum Support Prices (MSPs) of major agricultural commodities including oilseeds. While a regular mechanism for procurement of rice, wheat and coarse grains through Food Corporation of India (FCI) already exists, during Kharif Marketing Season (KMS) 2015-16 the Government of India has also designated National Agricultural Cooperative Marketing Federation (NAFED), Small Farmers' Agri-Business Consortium (SFAC), National Cooperative Consumers' Federation (NCCF), Food Corporation of India (FCI) and Central Warehousing Corporation (CWC) as nodal agencies for procurement of pulses and oilseeds. Similarly, for rabi marketing season 2016-17 also, the FCI has been designated as the Central Nodal Agency for procurement of pulses and oilseeds. Further, to discourage import of edible oils in the country, the Government has also raised custom duty on crude edible oils and refined edible oils from 7.5% and 15% to 12.5% and 20% respectively with effective from 17th September, 2015.

(e): In order to boost agricultural production to meet the demand of foodgrains and other crops in the country, the Government of India is implementing through State Governments, several Crop Development Schemes/ Programmes such as Rashtriya Krishi Vikas Yojana (RKVY), National Food Security Mission (NFSM), National Mission on Oilseeds and Oil Palm (NMOOP), Bringing Green Revolution in Eastern India (BGREI), National Mission for Sustainable Agriculture (NMSA) etc.

Under these Schemes/Programmes, funds are provided to States for implementation of State-specific agricultural strategies including incentives to farmers for use of quality seeds, Integrated Nutrient Management (INM), Integrated Pest Management (IPM), farm mechanization, etc. The States are also provided support for creation of agricultural infrastructure for optimal use of water and other natural resources.

To achieve higher productivity of agricultural crops, Indian Council of Agricultural Research (ICAR) is also conducting basic and strategic research relating to crop improvement, production and protection technologies suitable to different situations including development of location-specific varieties/hybrids and technologies.

Annexure

Annexure referred to in reply to parts (a) and (b) of Lok Sabha Unstarred Question No. 386 due for reply on 01.12.2015
State-wise estimates of Area and Production of major Kharif and Rabi crops during 2012-13 to 2015-16

Rice

State/ UT	Season	Area ('000 Hectares)				Production (' 000 Tonnes)			
		2012-13	2013-14	2014-15*	2015-16\$	2012-13	2013-14	2014-15*	2015-16\$
Andhra Pradesh	Kharif	2487.0	2651.0	2555.0	1869.0	7167.0	6764.0	7010.9	6064.0
	Rabi	1141.0	1705.0	1254.0		4343.0	5960.7	4554.5	
	Total	3628.0	4356.0	3809.0		11510.0	12724.7	11565.4	
Assam	Kharif	2095.6	2050.0	1883.0	2093.0	3964.2	3900.6	3718.0	3990.0
	Rabi	392.6	399.1	395.0		1164.3	1026.5	1145.0	
	Total	2488.2	2449.1	2278.0		5128.5	4927.1	4863.0	
Bihar	Kharif	3193.8	3038.6	3180.0	2707.5	7243.5	5289.9	6173.0	6140.6
	Rabi	105.1	92.2	88.0		285.8	216.0	204.2	
	Total	3298.9	3130.8	3268.0		7529.3	5505.8	6377.2	
Chattisgarh	Kharif	3784.8	3802.1	3808.5	3718.7	6608.8	6716.4	6021.2	6620.0
Gujarat	Kharif	672.0	757.0	755.0	750.0	1408.0	1543.0	1544.0	1545.0
	Rabi	29.0	31.0	30.0		133.0	93.0	93.0	
	Total	701.0	788.0	785.0		1541.0	1636.0	1637.0	
Haryana	Kharif	1215.0	1228.0	1287.0	1217.0	3976.0	3998.0	4006.0	4199.0
Himachal Pradesh	Kharif	76.9	74.4	68.1	75.1	125.3	120.8	119.2	129.8
Jammu & Kashmir	Kharif	261.7	271.5	265.9	267.8	818.1	610.9	454.8	416.2
Jharkhand	Kharif	1414.5	1255.9	1502.2	1607.7	3164.9	2810.6	3319.7	3429.6
	Rabi			0.0				0.0	
	Total	1414.5	1255.9	1502.2		3164.9	2810.6	3319.7	
Karnataka	Kharif	1048.0	1035.0	1000.0	925.0	2667.0	2634.1	2701.7	2329.0
	Rabi	230.0	305.0	296.0		697.0	938.5	962.0	
	Total	1278.0	1340.0	1296.0		3364.0	3572.6	3663.7	
Kerala	Kharif	150.0	152.7	153.0	162.1	373.7	383.5	396.1	445.0
	Rabi	47.3	46.9	45.2		134.6	125.7	162.2	
	Total	197.3	199.6	198.2		508.3	509.2	558.3	
Madhya Pradesh	Kharif	1882.6	1930.0	2153.0	1963.0	2775.0	2844.8	3625.3	3487.3
Maharashtra	Kharif	1528.0	1568.0	1501.0	1277.0	3002.0	3017.0	2813.0	2213.0
	Rabi	29.0	45.0	46.0		55.0	103.0	113.0	
	Total	1557.0	1613.0	1547.0		3057.0	3120.0	2926.0	
Odisha	Kharif	3748.5	3879.7	3865.0	3809.0	6427.4	6585.1	7291.3	6827.0
	Rabi	274.3	300.5	301.3		868.0	1028.3	994.8	
	Total	4022.8	4180.2	4166.3		7295.5	7613.4	8286.1	

Punjab	Kharif	2845.0	2851.0	2894.0	2843.0	11374.0	11267.0	11107.0	11194.0
Rajasthan	Kharif	125.6	145.6	167.8	147.0	222.5	312.6	366.7	283.4
Tamil Nadu	Kharif	1365.6	1578.4	1673.8	1794.3	3613.2	4773.0	5209.4	4533.9
	Rabi	127.5	147.3	156.2		436.7	576.8	629.6	
	Total	1493.1	1725.7	1830.0		4049.9	5349.8	5839.0	
Uttar Pradesh	Kharif	5837.0	5955.0	5842.0	5870.0	14354.0	14566.0	12151.4	12826.0
	Rabi	24.0	27.0	27.0		62.0	70.0	70.0	
	Total	5861.0	5982.0	5869.0		14416.0	14636.0	12221.4	
UttaraKhand	Kharif	249.3	239.9	248.0	252.0	536.5	535.7	560.0	580.0
	Rabi	13.5	12.9	14.0		43.3	42.9	46.0	
	Total	262.8	252.8	262.0		579.8	578.6	606.0	
West Bengal	Kharif	4216.1	4226.7	4086.0	4280.0	10881.7	11038.7	10321.2	11715.3
	Rabi	1228.3	1287.0	1300.0		4142.0	4332.0	4390.0	
	Total	5444.3	5513.7	5386.0		15023.7	15370.7	14711.2	
Others	Kharif	717.2	758.6	763.3	727.5	1655.9	1785.0	1953.5	1645.5
	Rabi	197.8	287.6	251.3		507.5	634.9	570.8	
	Total	915.0	1046.2	1014.6		2163.4	2419.9	2524.3	
All India	Kharif	38914.1	39449.1	39651.6	38355.7	92358.6	91496.8	90863.4	90613.4
	Rabi	3839.8	4686.9	4204.0		12873.0	15148.8	13935.1	
	Total	42753.9	44136.0	43855.6		105231.6	106645.5	104798.5	

*As per Fourth Advance Estimates for 2014-15

\$As per First Advance Estimates for 2015-16

Wheat

State/ UT	Area ('000 Hectares)			Production ('000 Tonnes)		
	2012-13	2013-14	2014-15*	2012-13	2013-14	2014-15*
Andhra Pradesh	8.0	8.0	6.0	10.0	4.0	6.0
Assam	33.9	31.3	35.0	44.2	40.4	44.0
Bihar	2207.7	2009.0	2188.1	5357.2	4738.0	4049.3
Chhatisgarh	101.2	102.8	97.5	141.3	134.0	135.3
Gujarat	1024.0	1442.0	1146.0	2944.0	4694.0	3220.0
Haryana	2497.0	2499.0	2592.0	11117.0	11800.0	11856.0
Himachal Pradesh	364.2	358.1	400.5	608.6	670.7	720.9
Jammu & Kashmir	290.0	292.1	290.9	462.4	601.9	349.2
Jharkhand	164.3	174.5	171.1	319.5	370.4	330.4
Karnataka	225.0	209.0	197.0	179.0	210.0	215.0
Madhya Pradesh	5300.0	5380.0	5560.0	13133.4	12937.0	14181.9
Maharashtra	773.0	1097.0	895.0	1181.0	1602.0	1236.0
Orissa	1.0	0.7	0.6	2.0	1.1	1.0
Punjab	3512.0	3512.0	3514.0	16591.0	17620.0	15783.5
Rajasthan	3063.2	2810.0	3318.2	9275.5	8663.2	9868.7
Uttar Pradesh	9734.0	9839.0	9846.0	30301.9	29890.9	25219.5
Uttarakhand	358.1	347.8	348.0	858.2	842.4	662.0
West Bengal	321.6	332.5	335.0	895.9	927.8	950.0
Others	25.1	28.4	28.1	84.4	102.0	109.7
All India	30003.3	30473.2	30969.1	93506.5	95849.8	88938.4

*As per Fourth Advance Estimates for 2014-15

\$As per First Advance Estimates for 2015-16

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Kharif Coarse Cereals

State/UT	Area (000 Hectares)				Production (000 Tonnes)			
	2012-13	2013-14	2014-15*	2015-16\$	2012-13	2013-14	2014-15*	2015-16\$
Andhra Pradesh	814.0	790.0	797.0	654.0	2699.0	2250.4	1939.0	1807.8
Assam	28.1	29.5	28.0	29.0	23.5	25.0	41.0	49.0
Bihar	278.7	290.3	264.4	277.3	665.5	595.2	636.2	667.4
Chhattisgarh	261.0	235.6	244.9	279.3	243.7	259.4	261.6	251.3
Gujarat	1082.0	1153.0	861.0	911.0	1802.0	1793.6	1292.9	1271.7
Haryana	476.0	485.0	441.0	533.0	836.0	898.0	714.0	855.0
Himachal Pradesh	304.6	300.1	309.2	303.3	664.5	657.7	759.9	690.7
Jammu & Kashmir	343.3	326.6	337.9	327.4	530.3	544.2	471.3	474.9
Jharkhand	258.3	263.4	278.3	284.9	447.9	515.1	478.2	558.9
Karnataka	2262.0	2389.0	2283.0	1860.0	4443.0	5341.8	5206.8	3788.0
Kerala	0.5	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.1
Madhya Pradesh	1554.6	1538.8	1711.0	1749.0	2471.3	2399.5	2923.3	3016.6
Maharashtra	2437.0	2310.0	2093.0	1890.0	3276.3	3804.2	2569.9	2080.3
Odisha	176.1	178.0	170.7	180.0	277.0	315.3	236.4	249.9
Punjab	132.0	130.8	126.0	168.0	478.0	507.8	460.0	632.0
Rajasthan	5661.0	5944.2	5662.3	6009.9	6030.5	5452.4	6554.2	6266.3
Tamil Nadu	436.6	618.5	485.5	463.2	925.1	1829.8	1306.7	1189.2
Uttar Pradesh	1792.0	1788.0	1766.0	1808.0	3169.5	3198.2	3119.0	3160.0
Uttarakhand	227.3	201.7	201.0	206.0	307.6	267.5	292.0	298.0
West Bengal	53.8	55.5	59.3	62.2	111.1	130.0	137.8	146.6
Others	244.2	245.7	236.7	250.3	394.9	415.1	422.4	420.1
All India	18823.2	19274.0	18356.5	18245.9	29796.9	31200.4	29823.0	27873.8

*As per Fourth Advance Estimates for 2014-15
for 2015-16

\$As per First Advance Estimates

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Rabi Coarse Cereals

State/UT	Area ('000 Hectares)			Production ('000 Tonnes)		
	2012-13	2013-14	2014-15*	2012-13	2013-14	2014-15*
Andhra Pradesh	591.0	564.0	514.0	2820.5	3135.0	2776.6
Bihar	435.0	466.0	474.5	1844.9	1544.7	1570.7
Chhattisgarh	2.7	2.6	2.3	1.0	3.7	3.0
Gujarat	115.0	182.0	144.0	197.0	327.0	255.0
Haryana	48.0	39.0	34.0	167.0	153.0	112.0
Himachal Pradesh	22.3	17.3	21.1	36.3	28.2	31.6
Jammu & Kashmir	11.9	12.5	12.7	7.0	7.1	5.4
Jharkhand	5.9	6.1	6.2	15.9	11.0	9.5
Karnataka	1265.0	1102.0	1071.0	1618.0	1484.0	1474.5
Madhya Pradesh	84.9	88.3	43.0	144.9	152.3	54.0
Maharashtra	2534.0	2498.0	2235.0	1153.0	2151.0	1864.2
Orissa	3.6	3.6	2.3	10.0	10.4	6.3
Punjab	13.0	12.0	11.0	47.0	46.0	38.0
Rajasthan	315.7	319.6	356.1	882.4	980.4	1011.5
Tamil Nadu	187.8	279.4	485.7	407.9	989.9	1667.5
Uttar Pradesh	206.0	228.0	239.0	526.0	605.0	464.7
Uttarakhand	22.4	23.3	21.0	30.8	31.5	25.0
West Bengal	67.4	87.4	107.0	323.5	408.6	533.0
Others	9.8	14.8	12.3	14.3	25.7	22.6
All India	5941.4	5945.9	5792.2	10247.3	12094.5	11925.3

*As per Fourth Advance Estimates for 2014-15

\$As per First Advance Estimates for 2015-16

Total Coarse Cereals

State/UT	Area ('000 Hectares)				Production ('000 Tonnes)			
	2012-13	2013-14	2014-15*	2015-16\$	2012-13	2013-14	2014-15*	2015-16\$
Andhra Pradesh	1405.0	1354.0	1311.0	654.0	5519.5	5385.4	4715.6	1807.8
Assam	28.1	29.5	28.0	29.0	23.5	25.0	41.0	49.0
Bihar	713.7	756.2	738.9	277.3	2510.3	2139.9	2206.9	667.4
Chhattisgarh	263.7	238.2	247.2	279.3	244.7	263.1	264.6	251.3
Gujarat	1197.0	1335.0	1005.0	911.0	1999.0	2120.6	1547.9	1271.7
Haryana	524.0	524.0	475.0	533.0	1003.0	1051.0	826.0	855.0
Himachal Pradesh	326.9	317.5	330.3	303.3	700.8	685.9	791.5	690.7
Jammu & Kashmir	355.2	339.1	350.6	327.4	537.3	551.3	476.7	474.9
Jharkhand	264.2	269.5	284.5	284.9	463.8	526.1	487.7	558.9
Karnataka	3527.0	3491.0	3354.0	1860.0	6061.0	6825.8	6681.3	3788.0
Madhya Pradesh	1639.5	1627.1	1754.0	1749.0	2616.2	2551.8	2977.3	3016.6
Maharashtra	4971.0	4808.0	4328.0	1890.0	4429.3	5955.2	4434.1	2080.3
Odisha	179.7	181.6	173.0	180.0	287.0	325.7	242.7	249.9
Punjab	145.0	142.8	137.0	168.0	525.0	553.8	498.0	632.0
Rajasthan	5976.7	6263.8	6018.4	6009.9	6912.9	6432.9	7565.7	6266.3
Tamil Nadu	624.4	898.0	971.2	463.2	1333.0	2819.7	2974.2	1189.2
Uttar Pradesh	1998.0	2016.0	2005.0	1808.0	3695.5	3803.2	3583.7	3160.0
Uttarakhand	249.7	225.0	222.0	206.0	338.4	298.9	317.0	298.0
West Bengal	121.2	142.9	166.3	62.2	434.6	538.6	670.8	146.6
Others	254.5	260.8	249.0	250.3	409.4	441.1	445.0	420.1
All India	24764.6	25219.9	24148.7	18245.9	40044.2	43294.9	41748.3	27873.8

*As per Fourth Advance Estimates for 2014-15

\$As per First Advance Estimates for 2015-16

Kharif Pulses

State/UT	Area ('000 Hectares)				Production ('000 Tonnes)			
	2012-13	2013-14	2014-15*	2015-16\$	2012-13	2013-14	2014-15*	2015-16\$
Andhra Pradesh	701.0	642.0	512.0	561.0	416.0	374.0	272.0	234.0
Assam	6.0	6.1	6.0	55.0	4.9	5.6	5.0	33.0
Bihar	56.0	56.8	60.1	55.2	76.6	67.4	64.5	68.6
Chhattisgarh	200.0	200.3	199.1	216.3	79.2	77.5	79.8	90.9
Gujarat	446.0	476.0	399.0	443.0	378.0	355.0	349.0	373.0
Haryana	36.5	18.2	15.0	22.0	26.2	15.2	11.5	18.0
Himachal Pradesh	20.7	16.0	20.0	16.0	15.3	9.2	16.8	9.8
Jammu & Kashmir	24.6	23.2	23.8	21.2	12.4	11.5	5.9	6.8
Jharkhand	359.2	331.8	345.7	325.5	331.6	318.7	320.1	308.3
Karnataka	1126.0	1418.0	1220.0	1074.0	571.3	808.5	641.0	420.0
Madhya Pradesh	1277.4	1153.3	1563.0	1704.0	782.9	598.6	1019.0	1136.0
Maharashtra	2036.0	2011.0	1688.0	1698.0	1408.0	1492.0	874.5	710.4
Odisha	498.3	458.0	460.4	569.0	262.9	244.8	248.6	335.8
Punjab	10.4	9.7	8.5	14.0	8.3	7.4	6.7	11.5
Rajasthan	1955.6	2220.6	2038.8	2339.6	636.7	793.0	963.0	996.4
Tamil Nadu	179.5	251.1	201.0	188.0	90.3	165.5	149.4	104.1
Uttar Pradesh	875.0	836.0	843.0	875.0	692.0	505.0	464.0	595.0
Uttarakhand	43.7	47.6	45.0	45.0	36.9	40.6	37.0	41.0
West Bengal	54.9	104.0	65.4	67.2	38.4	55.3	46.5	47.9
Others	47.1	47.6	44.1	25.8	47.8	48.4	47.5	22.5
All India	9953.9	10327.2	9758.2	10314.8	5915.7	5993.4	5622.3	5563.0

*As per Fourth Advance Estimates for 2014-15

\$As per First Advance Estimates for 2015-16

Rabi Pulses

State/UT	Area ('000 Hectares)			Production ('000 Tonnes)		
	2012-13	2013-14	2014-15*	2012-13	2013-14	2014-15*
Andhra Pradesh	1248.0	1030.0	938.0	1207.0	1177.0	883.9
Assam	135.3	143.9	167.9	79.5	98.7	106.7
Bihar	459.8	443.2	446.2	466.1	454.6	355.8
Chhattisgarh	726.5	639.0	586.2	569.5	404.6	574.9
Gujarat	214.0	337.0	238.0	194.2	374.0	232.0
Haryana	126.4	134.4	71.0	104.2	109.9	48.0
Himachal Pradesh	11.9	12.9	13.5	30.8	41.8	25.1
Jammu & Kashmir	2.1	2.7	2.8	1.8	2.4	2.0
Jharkhand	227.8	235.0	249.0	277.7	259.9	277.0
Karnataka	1143.0	1080.0	1089.0	688.0	792.0	847.0
Kerala	1.8	1.6	0.9	1.4	1.9	0.8
Madhya Pradesh	4037.0	4242.5	3801.0	4382.9	4045.7	3685.8
Maharashtra	1238.0	1942.0	1451.0	898.0	1677.0	863.0
Odisha	328.9	322.8	374.6	161.5	174.5	191.6
Punjab	54.0	35.7	73.0	44.7	32.2	66.2
Rajasthan	1290.0	1977.2	1323.0	1320.1	1697.9	987.4
Tamil Nadu	328.1	564.7	739.0	119.6	448.3	497.8
Uttar Pradesh	1492.0	1469.0	1498.0	1640.0	1192.4	983.2
Uttarakhand	17.3	17.5	21.0	14.4	15.9	15.7
West Bengal	147.0	182.7	181.0	153.9	186.4	129.1
Others	49.6	71.7	76.0	44.4	72.5	795.7
All India	13302.9	14885.3	13340.2	12426.8	13259.5	11568.7

*As per Fourth Advance Estimates for 2014-15

\$As per First Advance Estimates for 2015-16

Total Pulses

State/UT	Area ('000 Hectares)				Production ('000 Tonnes)			
	2012-13	2013-14	2014-15*	2015-16\$	2012-13	2013-14	2014-15*	2015-16\$
Andhra Pradesh	1949.0	1672.0	1450.0	561.0	1623.0	1551.0	1155.9	234.0
Assam	141.2	150.0	173.9	55.0	84.4	104.3	111.7	33.0
Bihar	515.8	500.0	506.3	55.2	542.8	522.0	420.3	68.6
Chhattisgarh	926.5	839.3	785.3	216.3	648.7	482.1	654.7	90.9
Gujarat	660.0	813.0	637.0	443.0	572.2	729.0	581.0	373.0
Haryana	162.9	152.6	86.0	22.0	130.4	125.1	59.5	18.0
Himachal Pradesh	32.6	28.9	33.5	16.0	46.1	51.0	41.9	9.8
Jammu & Kashmir	26.7	25.9	26.6	21.2	14.2	13.8	7.9	6.8
Jharkhand	587.0	566.8	594.7	325.5	609.3	578.6	597.1	308.3
Karnataka	2269.0	2498.0	2309.0	1074.0	1259.3	1600.5	1488.0	420.0
Kerala	3.2	2.6	1.3	0.0	3.2	2.8	1.4	0.0
Madhya Pradesh	5314.4	5395.8	5364.0	1704.0	5165.9	4644.3	4704.8	1136.0
Maharashtra	3274.0	3953.0	3139.0	1698.0	2306.0	3169.0	1737.5	710.4
Odisha	827.2	780.8	835.0	569.0	424.4	419.3	440.2	335.8
Punjab	64.4	45.4	81.5	14.0	53.0	39.6	72.9	11.5
Rajasthan	3245.6	4197.7	3361.8	2339.6	1956.8	2490.9	1950.4	996.4
Tamil Nadu	507.6	815.8	940.0	188.0	209.9	613.8	647.2	104.1
Uttar Pradesh	2367.0	2305.0	2341.0	875.0	2332.0	1697.4	1447.2	595.0
Uttarakhand	61.0	65.0	66.0	45.0	51.3	56.5	52.7	41.0
West Bengal	201.9	286.7	246.4	67.2	192.3	241.7	175.6	47.9
Others	95.3	118.3	120.1	25.8	90.3	120.0	843.2	22.5
All India	23256.8	25212.5	23098.4	10314.8	18342.5	19252.9	17191.0	5563.0

*As per Fourth Advance Estimates for 2014-15

\$As per First Advance Estimates for 2015-16

Kharif Foodgrains

State/UT	Area ('000 Hectares)				Production ('000 Tonnes)			
	2012-13	2013-14	2014-15*	2015-16\$	2012-13	2013-14	2014-15*	2015-16\$
Andhra Pradesh	4002.0	4083.0	3864.0	3084.0	10282.0	9388.4	9221.9	8105.9
Assam	2129.7	2085.6	1917.0	2177.0	3992.6	3931.2	3764.0	4072.0
Bihar	3528.5	3385.7	3504.5	3040.0	7985.5	5952.5	6873.7	6876.6
Chhattisgarh	4245.8	4238.0	4252.5	4214.3	6931.7	7053.3	6362.6	6962.2
Gujarat	2200.0	2386.0	2015.0	2104.0	3588.0	3691.6	3185.9	3189.7
Haryana	1727.5	1731.2	1743.0	1772.0	4838.2	4911.2	4731.5	5072.0
Himachal Pradesh	402.2	390.5	397.3	394.4	805.1	787.7	895.9	830.3
Jammu & Kashmir	629.6	621.3	627.6	616.4	1360.8	1166.5	932.0	897.9
Jharkhand	2032.0	1851.0	2126.2	2218.1	3944.4	3644.4	4118.0	4296.8
Karnataka	4436.0	4842.0	4503.0	3859.0	7681.3	8784.4	8549.5	6537.0
Kerala	151.9	154.0	153.6	162.2	375.9	384.7	397.0	445.1
Madhya Pradesh	4714.6	4622.1	5427.0	5416.0	6029.2	5843.0	7567.6	7640.0
Maharashtra	6001.0	5889.0	5282.0	4865.0	7686.3	8313.2	6257.4	5003.6
Odisha	4423.0	4515.7	4496.1	4558.0	6967.4	7145.2	7776.3	7412.7
Punjab	2987.4	2991.5	3028.5	3025.0	11860.3	11782.2	11573.7	11837.5
Rajasthan	7742.3	8310.4	7868.9	8496.5	6889.7	6558.0	7883.9	7546.1
Tamil Nadu	1981.8	2448.1	2360.3	2445.6	4628.5	6768.3	6665.5	5827.2
Uttar Pradesh	8504.0	8579.0	8451.0	8553.0	18215.5	18269.2	15734.4	16581.0
Uttarakhand	520.3	489.2	494.0	503.0	880.9	843.8	889.0	919.0
West Bengal	4324.8	4386.3	4210.6	4409.4	11031.2	11224.1	10505.5	11909.7
Others	1007.1	1042.2	1044.1	1003.6	2096.7	2222.6	2423.4	2088.1
All India	67691.2	69050.3	67766.3	66916.4	128071.1	128690.5	126308.7	124050.3

*As per Fourth Advance Estimates for 2014-15

\$As per First Advance Estimates for 2015-16

Rabi Foodgrains

State/UT	Area ('000 Hectares)			Production ('000 Tonnes)		
	2012-13	2013-14	2014-15*	2012-13	2013-14	2014-15*
Andhra Pradesh	2988.0	3307.0	2712.0	8380.5	10276.7	8221.0
Assam	561.8	574.4	597.9	1288.0	1165.6	1295.7
Bihar	3207.6	3010.3	3196.8	7954.0	6953.3	6180.0
Chhattisgarh	830.4	744.4	686.0	711.8	542.3	713.2
Gujarat	1382.0	1992.0	1558.0	3468.2	5488.0	3800.0
Haryana	2671.4	2672.4	2697.0	11388.2	12062.9	12016.0
Himachal Pradesh	398.4	388.4	435.1	675.6	740.7	777.6
Jammu & Kashmir	304.0	307.3	306.4	471.2	611.3	356.6
Jharkhand	398.0	415.6	426.3	613.1	641.3	616.9
Karnataka	2863.0	2696.0	2653.0	3182.0	3424.5	3498.5
Kerala	49.1	48.5	46.1	136.0	127.6	163.0
Madhya Pradesh	9421.9	9710.8	9404.0	17661.2	17135.0	17921.7
Maharashtra	4574.0	5582.0	4627.0	3287.0	5533.0	4076.2
Odisha	607.9	627.6	678.8	1041.5	1214.3	1193.7
Punjab	3579.0	3559.7	3598.0	16682.7	17698.2	15887.7
Rajasthan	4668.9	5106.8	4997.3	11478.0	11341.5	11867.6
Tamil Nadu	643.4	991.4	1380.9	964.3	2015.0	2794.9
Uttar Pradesh	11456.0	11563.0	11610.0	32529.9	31758.3	26737.4
Uttarakhand	411.3	401.5	404.0	946.8	932.6	748.7
West Bengal	1764.2	1889.6	1923.0	5515.3	5854.8	6002.1
Others	282.7	402.8	367.8	651.3	835.6	1498.8
All India	53087.5	55991.2	54305.5	129053.6	136352.7	126367.5

*As per Fourth Advance Estimates for 2014-15

\$As per First Advance Estimates for 2015-16

Total Foodgrains

State/UT	Area ('000 Hectares)				Production ('000 Tonnes)			
	2012-13	2013-14	2014-15*	2015-16\$	2012-13	2013-14	2014-15*	2015-16\$
Andhra Pradesh	6990.0	7390.0	6576.0	3084.0	18662.5	19665.1	17442.9	8105.9
Assam	2691.5	2659.9	2514.9	2177.0	5280.6	5096.8	5059.7	4072.0
Bihar	6736.1	6396.0	6701.3	3040.0	15939.6	12905.8	13053.7	6876.6
Chhattisgarh	5076.2	4982.4	4938.5	4214.3	7643.6	7595.6	7075.8	6962.2
Gujarat	3582.0	4378.0	3573.0	2104.0	7056.2	9179.6	6985.9	3189.7
Haryana	4398.9	4403.6	4440.0	1772.0	16226.4	16974.1	16747.5	5072.0
Himachal Pradesh	800.6	778.9	832.4	394.4	1480.7	1528.4	1673.5	830.3
Jammu & Kashmir	933.6	928.6	934.0	616.4	1831.9	1777.9	1288.6	897.9
Jharkhand	2430.0	2266.6	2552.5	2218.1	4557.5	4285.7	4734.9	4296.8
Karnataka	7299.0	7538.0	7156.0	3859.0	10863.3	12208.9	12048.0	6537.0
Kerala	201.0	202.5	199.7	162.2	511.8	512.4	560.0	445.1
Madhya Pradesh	14136.5	14332.9	14831.0	5416.0	23690.4	22978.0	25489.3	7640.0
Maharashtra	10575.0	11471.0	9909.0	4865.0	10973.3	13846.2	10333.6	5003.6
Odisha	5030.8	5143.3	5174.9	4558.0	8008.8	8359.4	8970.0	7412.7
Punjab	6566.4	6551.2	6626.5	3025.0	28543.0	29480.4	27461.4	11837.5
Rajasthan	12411.2	13417.1	12866.2	8496.5	18367.7	17899.6	19751.5	7546.1
Tamil Nadu	2625.1	3439.5	3741.2	2445.6	5592.8	8783.2	9460.4	5827.2
Uttar Pradesh	19960.0	20142.0	20061.0	8553.0	50745.4	50027.5	42471.8	16581.0
Uttarakhand	931.6	890.6	898.0	503.0	1827.7	1776.5	1637.7	919.0
West Bengal	6089.0	6275.8	6133.6	4409.4	16546.5	17078.9	16507.6	11909.7
Others	1289.8	1445.1	1411.9	1003.6	2747.9	3058.2	3922.2	2088.1
All India	120778.7	125041.6	122071.8	66916.4	257124.7	265043.2	252676.2	124050.3

*As per Fourth Advance Estimates for 2014-15

\$As per First Advance Estimates for 2015-16

Kharif Oilseeds

STATES	Area ('000 Hectares)				Production ('000 Tonnes)			
	2012-13	2013-14	2014-15*	2015-16\$	2012-13	2013-14	2014-15*	2015-16\$
Andhra Pradesh	1521.0	1657.6	1287.0	1220.8	1000.0	1282.2	716.0	746.8
Assam	20.0	19.9	21.0	19.0	12.6	13.5	12.5	13.0
Bihar	5.1	6.5	7.2	6.7	5.6	7.1	7.7	7.3
Chhattisgarh	215.6	215.7	213.6	223.6	180.2	147.9	134.1	134.0
Gujarat	2156.0	2687.0	2320.0	2376.4	2183.0	6205.4	3584.7	3949.4
Haryana	6.2	7.1	6.2	8.0	5.1	7.0	5.3	7.6
Himachal Pradesh	3.4	2.5	3.4	2.6	1.9	1.6	2.2	2.1
Jammu & Kashmir	4.8	5.1	4.7	3.4	2.1	2.2	1.8	1.9
Jharkhand	37.9	32.8	36.2	35.0	34.3	31.6	30.6	30.7
Karnataka	882.0	946.0	948.0	778.0	560.3	815.0	722.0	478.1
Kerala	1.0	0.6	0.7	0.4	1.1	0.4	0.8	0.5
Madhya Prd.	6640.0	6859.4	6232.0	6577.0	8299.4	5735.5	6926.0	7222.5
Maharashtra	3590.0	3892.0	4089.4	3834.4	4949.8	5099.9	2705.0	3375.8
Odisha	138.7	127.6	129.6	156.0	70.9	66.2	62.7	84.5
Punjab	6.8	5.4	6.1	29.8	4.7	3.8	4.0	43.4
Rajasthan	2075.7	2193.0	1980.3	2174.6	2548.1	2233.8	2415.5	2718.9
Tamil Nadu	267.3	281.0	258.2	277.0	448.2	517.2	495.5	574.2
Uttar Pradesh	452.0	415.0	473.0	646.0	177.0	144.0	186.0	245.0
Uttarakhand	13.6	18.0	16.0	17.0	22.6	23.8	17.5	23.0
West Bengal	203.8	221.7	224.4	199.3	191.0	211.8	217.4	182.0
Others	54.8	57.1	82.3	62.1	51.0	61.9	78.6	48.2
All India	18322.7	19650.7	18339.1	18647.0	20789.7	22611.8	18326.0	19889.0

*As per Fourth Advance Estimates for 2014-15

\$As per First Advance Estimates for 2015-16

Rabi Oilseeds

STATES	Area ('000 Hectares)			Production ('000 Tonnes)		
	2012-13	2013-14	2014-15*	2012-13	2013-14	2014-15*
Andhra Pradesh	424.0	373.0	282.0	651.1	603.5	504.0
Assam	286.2	285.2	276.0	174.2	172.8	174.0
Bihar	122.9	116.4	117.2	137.7	139.1	123.7
Chhattisgarh	81.9	73.8	77.4	34.8	37.5	38.8
Gujarat	296.0	392.0	249.0	522.0	665.0	399.0
Haryana	574.0	542.0	505.0	988.0	892.0	718.0
Himachal Pradesh	10.1	9.9	10.6	5.1	4.6	6.1
Jammu & Kashmir	60.0	60.6	61.4	49.0	56.6	42.5
Jharkhand	212.7	243.0	231.3	162.9	151.2	144.0
Karnataka	540.0	464.0	413.0	359.3	347.0	330.0
Kerala	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.0
Madhya Prd.	894.4	872.6	853.0	976.6	899.4	798.3
Maharashtra	216.0	256.0	219.5	137.0	194.0	128.2
Odisha	104.6	95.8	82.1	99.4	102.6	83.8
Punjab	44.6	42.7	39.6	64.7	60.4	53.5
Rajasthan	2836.5	3081.1	2480.7	3816.5	3800.0	2903.1
Tamil Nadu	121.3	127.2	161.2	368.7	447.0	465.6
Uttar Pradesh	695.0	691.0	654.0	853.5	751.8	601.4
Uttarakhand	18.6	13.9	16.0	17.1	10.3	11.0
West Bengal	528.3	548.6	555.0	659.7	698.1	713.0
Others	121.7	110.5	103.5	113.8	104.3	111.2
All India	8161.7	8399.8	7387.4	10150.1	10137.6	8349.1

*As per Fourth Advance Estimates for 2014-15

\$As per First Advance Estimates for 2015-16

Total Oilseeds

STATES	Area ('000 Hectares)				Production ('000 Tonnes)			
	2012-13	2013-14	2014-15*	2015-16\$	2012-13	2013-14	2014-15*	2015-16\$
Andhra Pradesh	1945.0	2030.6	1569.0	1220.8	1651.1	1885.6	1220.0	746.8
Assam	306.2	305.0	297.0	19.0	186.8	186.3	186.5	13.0
Bihar	128.0	122.9	124.4	6.7	143.3	146.2	131.4	7.3
Chhattisgarh	297.5	289.5	291.0	223.6	215.0	185.4	172.9	134.0
Gujarat	2452.0	3079.0	2569.0	2376.4	2705.0	6870.4	3983.7	3949.4
Haryana	580.2	549.1	511.2	8.0	993.1	899.0	723.3	7.6
Himachal Pradesh	13.5	12.5	14.0	2.6	6.9	6.1	8.3	2.1
Jammu & Kashmir	64.8	65.7	66.0	3.4	51.1	58.8	44.3	1.9
Jharkhand	250.6	275.8	267.5	35.0	197.2	182.9	174.6	30.7
Karnataka	1422.0	1410.0	1361.0	778.0	919.6	1162.0	1052.0	478.1
Kerala	1.0	1.0	0.7	0.4	1.1	1.0	0.8	0.5
Madhya Pradesh	7534.4	7732.0	7085.0	6577.0	9276.0	6634.9	7724.3	7222.5
Maharashtra	3806.0	4148.0	4308.9	3834.4	5086.8	5293.9	2833.2	3375.8
Odisha	243.3	223.4	211.7	156.0	170.3	168.8	146.5	84.5
Punjab	51.4	48.1	45.7	29.8	69.4	64.2	57.5	43.4
Rajasthan	4912.2	5274.0	4461.0	2174.6	6364.6	6033.8	5318.6	2718.9
Tamil Nadu	388.5	408.2	419.4	277.0	816.9	964.2	961.1	574.2
Uttar Pradesh	1147.0	1106.0	1127.0	646.0	1030.5	895.8	787.4	245.0
Uttarakhand	32.2	31.8	32.0	17.0	39.7	34.1	28.5	23.0
West Bengal	732.1	770.3	779.4	199.3	850.7	909.9	930.4	182.0
Others	176.4	167.6	185.8	62.1	164.6	166.2	189.8	48.2
All India	26484.4	28050.5	25726.5	18647.0	30939.7	32749.4	26675.1	19889.0

*As per Fourth Advance Estimates for 2014-15 \$As per First Advance Estimates for 2015-16

Sugarcane

STATES/UT	Area ('000 Hectares)				Production ('000 Tonnes)			
	2012-13	2013-14	2014-15*	2015-16\$	2012-13	2013-14	2014-15*	2015-16\$
Andhra Pradesh	196.0	192.0	177.0	157.0	15567.0	15385.0	13150.0	12460.0
Assam	28.9	29.1	29.0	29.0	1028.2	1075.2	1041.0	1048.0
Bihar	250.3	258.1	256.1	258.1	12741.4	12881.8	14131.4	14239.6
Chhattisgarh	13.5	8.5	18.5	29.2	37.3	22.1	49.3	79.3
Gujarat	176.0	174.0	204.0	185.0	12690.0	12550.0	14060.0	13040.0
Haryana	101.0	102.0	101.0	113.0	7437.0	7499.0	7650.0	8588.0
Himachal Pradesh	1.9	1.5	1.8	1.6	42.0	35.7	21.9	36.1
Jharkhand	6.7	6.7	6.8	10.2	461.9	462.8	469.8	704.9
Karnataka	425.0	420.0	450.0	400.0	35732.0	37905.0	41895.0	34200.0
Kerala	1.7	2.2	1.5	1.5	165.7	221.5	150.7	137.2
Madhya Pradesh	59.5	73.1	111.0	73.0	2641.9	3173.7	4567.0	3342.5
Maharashtra	933.0	937.0	1048.0	987.0	69648.1	76901.0	81870.2	75087.0
Odisha	14.5	14.2	10.1	13.0	952.4	936.5	722.9	880.0
Punjab	83.0	89.0	94.0	99.0	5919.0	6675.0	7039.0	7131.0
Rajasthan	5.5	5.3	5.6	4.2	401.8	362.9	408.9	281.8
Tamil Nadu	347.2	313.3	263.1	263.0	33919.2	32454.1	24462.8	27615.0
Uttar Pradesh	2212.0	2228.0	2228.0	2160.0	132427.7	134688.6	138480.8	133203.0
Uttarakhand	109.9	104.3	102.0	98.0	6784.8	5939.8	6135.0	6047.0
West Bengal	16.1	17.0	17.7	20.0	1617.0	1945.0	1950.0	2300.0
Others	17.2	18.1	18.6	16.5	985.3	1027.1	1074.5	1004.5
All India	4998.9	4993.3	5143.8	4918.2	341199.7	352141.8	359330.1	341424.7

*As per Fourth Advance Estimates for 2014-15

\$As per First Advance Estimates for 2015-16

Cotton

STATES	Area ('000 Hectares)				Production ('000 Bales of 170 Kgs. each)			
	2012-13	2013-14	2014-15*	2015-16\$	2012-13	2013-14	2014-15*	2015-16\$
Andhra Pradesh	2400.0	2389.0	2540.0	2122.0	7350.0	6956.0	6641.0	6200.0
Gujarat	2497.0	2519.0	3010.0		8850.0	10150.0	11089.0	
Haryana	614.0	536.0	647.0	2800.0	2500.0	2302.0	2300.0	10800.0
Himachal Pradesh	#	#		581.0	#	#		2300.0
Karnataka	485.0	662.0	869.0		1255.0	1875.0	2200.0	
Madhya Pradesh	608.0	514.0	574.0		2200.0	1730.0	1750.0	
Maharashtra	4146.0	4192.0	4192.0	600.0	7655.0	8834.0	7019.0	1150.0
Mizoram	#	#		547.0	#	#		1700.0
Nagaland	#	#		3900.0	#	#		7341.0
Odisha	119.0	124.0	127.0	125.0	400.0	299.0	400.0	400.0
Punjab	480.0	446.0	420.0	440.0	2000.0	1968.0	1600.0	1682.0
Rajasthan	450.0	393.0	487.0	406.0	1400.0	1287.0	1600.0	1300.0
Tamil Nadu	128.0	152.0	186.0	128.0	500.0	408.0	786.0	534.0
Others	50.0	33.0	31.0	50.0	110.0	93.0	90.0	100.0
All India	11977.0	11960.0	13083.0	11699.0	34220.0	35902.0	35475.0	33507.0

#Included in others, NA: Not Applicable.

*As per Fourth Advance Estimates for 2014-15

\$As per First Advance Estimates for 2015-16

Jute & Mesta

STATES	Area ('000 Hectares)				Production ('000 Bales of 180 Kgs. each)			
	2012-13	2013-14	2014-15*	2015-16\$	2012-13	2013-14	2014-15*	2015-16\$
Andhra Pradesh	15.0	9.0	7.0	5.0	128.0	84.0	51.0	42.3
Assam	69.6	74.3	75.0	73.0	583.1	746.6	795.0	708.0
Bihar	140.7	121.1	111.2	114.3	1717.7	1745.1	1500.0	1528.0
Chhattisgarh	1.4	1.2	1.1	1.2	2.6	2.2	2.1	2.0
Madhya Pradesh	2.9	3.4	8.0	8.0	1.8	2.5	4.0	38.9
Maharashtra	20.0	22.0		0.0	31.0	35.0		0.0
Orissa	15.5	14.7	12.8	10.8	83.8	82.3	67.8	68.6
Tamil Nadu	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	4.6	0.8
West Bengal	583.4	574.8	576.1	535.5	8310.8	8882.4	8920.8	8332.7
Others	14.1	17.2	16.9	12.9	71.3	110.1	104.0	78.1
All India	862.5	837.7	808.3	760.7	10930.1	11690.2	11449.3	10799.4

*As per Fourth Advance Estimates for 2014-15

\$As per First Advance Estimates for 2015-16
