

GOVERNMENT OF INDIA  
MINISTRY OF RURAL DEVELOPMENT  
DEPARTMENT OF RURAL DEVELOPMENT

LOK SABHA  
STARRED QUESTION NO. 48  
TO BE ANSWERED ON 23.7.2015

**Rural Employment Schemes**

\*48. **SHRI PARBHUBHAI NAGARBHAI VASAVA:**

Will the Minister of RURAL DEVELOPMENT be pleased to state:

- (a) whether there is a rise in unemployment in rural areas in comparison to urban areas;
- (b) if so, the details in this regard and rise in percentage of unemployment rate during each of the last three years and the current year, State/UT-wise;
- (c) the details of schemes implemented for generation of employment opportunities in rural areas including targets set and achieved thereunder during each of the last three years and the current year, State/UT-wise;
- (d) the funds allocated, released and utilised for the purpose during the said period, State/UT-wise; and
- (e) the action plan of the Government for the creation of more employment opportunities in rural areas of the country?

ANSWER  
MINISTER OF RURAL DEVELOPMENT  
(SHRI BIRENDER SINGH)

(a) to (e): A Statement is laid on the Table of the House.

Statement in reply to Part (a) to (e) of Lok Sabha Starred Question No. 48 for 23.07.2015

(a)& (b): Yes Madam. As per the estimates of unemployment released by the National Sample Survey (NSS) Office, the unemployment rate in the rural areas has registered an increase between 2009 and 2011 when compared with the urban areas. The details are at Annexure-I & II.

(c) to (e): Ministry of Rural Development is implementing the following activities to improve the employment potential in the rural areas:

- a. Mahatma Gandhi National Rural Employment Guarantee Scheme (MGNREGA) so as to enhance the livelihood security of the rural households by providing upto 100 days of guaranteed wage employment in a year to every household on demand for doing unskilled manual work. State/UT-wise details of households provided employment as demanded by job card holders, persondays generated central release and expenditure under MGNREGA during the last three years and the current year are at Annexure-III.
- b. Under the National Rural Livelihood Mission (NRLM) the rural poor women are organised into Self Help Groups and links them to the credit institutions so that sustainable livelihood activities are undertaken.
- c. A placement linked skill development scheme, called Pt. Deen Dayal Upadhyaya Grameen Kaushlya Yojana (DDU-GKY) for rural poor youth has been launched which primarily targets skilling of unemployed youth to improve their employability.
- d. In order to promote self-employment ventures, with the help of Banks, Rural Self Employment Training Institutes (RSETIs) have been started at the District level.
- e. Prime Minister's Employment Generation Programme (PMEGP) run by Ministry of Micro, Small & Medium Enterprises funds setting up small units by unemployed youth.

The details of employment provided to the rural youths are at Annexure-IV.

Annexure-I

Education-level and Unemployment rate for persons of age 15-29 years during 2009-10 and 2011-12 (in %)

General educational level	Unemployment rate (%) for 2009-10				Unemployment rate (%) for 2011-12			
	rural		Urban		rural		urban	
	male	female	male	female	male	female	male	female
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)
Not literate	2.2	0.0	3.8	2.6	2.3	0.8	2.5	1.6
Literate & up to primary	2.9	1.4	4.1	2.0	3.2	0.6	4.8	4.3
Middle school	4.0	3.9	5.4	8.1	4.2	4.6	5.1	5.8
Secondary	5.0	6.8	5.9	20.5	4.6	8.6	5.5	15.1
Higher Secondary	7.8	22.2	10.9	19.1	6.5	13.8	12.0	14.6
Diploma/ certificate	21.4	46.6	12.8	17.9	15.9	30.0	12.5	17.3
Graduate & above	16.6	30.4	13.8	24.7	19.1	29.6	16.3	23.4
Secondary & above	8.3	17.8	10.3	22.5	8.1	15.5	11.7	19.8
All	4.7	4.6	7.5	14.3	5.0	4.8	8.1	13.1

Source: NSS survey Reports, 2009-10 and 2011-12

Annexure-II

Detailed percentage of persons engaged in employment both in the rural and urban areas including Andhra Pradesh and Jharkhand

No	State/UT	2009-2010		2011-12	
		Rural	Urban	Rural	Urban
1	Andhra Pradesh	52.1	36.4	52.2	36.4
2	Arunachal Pradesh	40.4	30.2	38.3	30.3
3	Assam	36.8	32.2	34.3	32.9
4	Bihar	28.3	25.2	27.5	25.3
5	Chhattisgarh	44.2	31.3	48.6	37.6
6	Delhi	30.1	33.3	34.2	33.7
7	Goa	33.9	33.2	37.8	33.7
8	Gujarat	45.9	37.0	44.7	38.4
9	Haryana	39.6	36.1	35.6	31.8
10	Himachal Pradesh	51.2	35.9	53.3	41.6
11	Jammu & Kashmir	43.1	34.7	40.5	33.7
12	Jharkhand	33.3	29.4	37.0	28.4
13	Karnataka	49.7	38.2	45.0	37.6
14	Kerala	38.3	36.3	38.2	36.3
15	Madhya Pradesh	42.6	32.6	40.5	32.5
16	Maharashtra	48.8	38.0	48.6	36.5
17	Manipur	36.1	31.5	38.9	32.2
18	Meghalaya	48.0	33.3	45.9	34.0
19	Mizoram	50.6	40.3	49.6	36.7
20	Nagaland	41.1	29.3	41.0	28.7
21	Orissa	41.0	35.0	41.7	38.1
22	Punjab	39.1	36.5	40.6	36.8
23	Rajasthan	43.6	32.3	42.4	32.6
24	Sikkim*	44.2	39.8	53.4	45.2
25	Tamil Nadu	50.1	38.3	48.5	39.2
26	Telangana	-	-	-	-
27	Tripura	39.0	32.7	40.2	31.9
28	Uttarakhand	43.1	33.6	38.1	30.5
29	Uttar Pradesh	34.4	30.0	33.8	31.7
30	West Bengal	39.2	37.0	39.0	40.0
31	Andaman & Nicobar	40.4	39.2	43.2	39.9
32	Chandigarh	30.1	35.2	34.9	35.4
33	Dadra & Nagar Haveli	31.1	33.9	32.5	36.7
34	Daman & Diu	41.6	34.4	42.5	35.5
35	Lakshadweep	45.6	37.8	32.2	34.7
36	Puducherry	48.1	38.1	36.3	35.0
	All India	40.8	35.0	39.9	35.5

Source: NSS Survey Reports

## Annexure in reply to parts (c) to (e) Lok Sabha Starred Question No. 48 dated 23.07.2015

(In lakh)

No	State	Households provided employment				Persondays generated			
		2012-13	2013-14	2014-15	2015-16*	2012-13	2013-14	2014-15	2015-16*
1	ANDHRA PRADESH	58.54	60.40	32.86	29.51	3273.35	2994.70	1550.79	1100.91
2	ARUNACHAL PRADESH	1.29	1.40	1.36	0.46	43.50	36.56	19.05	6.90
3	ASSAM	12.35	12.62	9.66	4.28	314.04	298.47	210.64	67.35
4	BIHAR	20.88	20.59	10.59	2.72	941.85	862.35	360.82	63.63
5	CHHATTISGARH	26.38	25.12	17.48	8.20	1194.34	1298.94	555.84	167.40
6	GUJARAT	6.81	5.79	5.13	1.18	281.90	230.30	181.54	33.53
7	HARYANA	2.94	3.25	2.18	0.71	128.87	117.88	61.59	13.16
8	HIMACHAL PRADESH	5.15	5.39	4.52	1.88	262.10	282.50	190.40	39.88
9	JAMMU AND KASHMIR	6.47	6.58	3.26	0.19	365.56	338.12	118.28	4.05
10	JHARKHAND	14.19	11.39	11.11	6.43	566.58	436.22	453.30	174.49
11	KARNATAKA	13.32	14.50	10.97	0.89	617.81	718.86	434.87	21.85
12	KERALA	15.26	15.24	13.80	7.88	837.74	866.03	588.19	105.02
13	MADHYA PRADESH	35.19	29.09	27.89	5.75	1399.47	1229.48	1172.21	115.50
14	MAHARASHTRA	16.25	11.44	11.60	7.38	872.39	517.36	614.07	286.88
15	MANIPUR	4.57	4.55	4.69	0.45	285.11	113.23	101.17	1.70
16	MEGHALAYA	3.32	3.64	3.51	0.11	174.31	215.88	167.35	2.09
17	MIZORAM	1.75	1.78	1.94	1.83	153.56	133.65	43.60	9.11
18	NAGALAND	3.87	4.08	4.06	4.11	245.31	183.80	90.55	59.44
19	ODISHA	15.99	17.10	14.68	6.57	546.01	711.82	534.84	133.17
20	PUNJAB	2.40	4.12	2.89	1.55	65.50	134.68	64.65	23.15
21	RAJASTHAN	42.17	36.15	36.84	25.77	2203.38	1838.56	1684.98	758.13
22	SIKKIM	0.57	0.63	0.57	0.16	36.31	44.03	24.13	2.25
23	TAMIL NADU	70.61	62.68	56.54	41.99	4081.44	3677.23	2676.88	877.11
24	TELANGANA			24.56	18.71			1043.84	547.15
25	TRIPURA	5.97	5.91	5.82	4.05	518.51	521.61	511.79	45.78
26	UTTAR PRADESH	49.47	49.95	39.16	21.36	1411.85	1753.60	1312.61	451.26
27	UTTARAKHAND	4.40	3.97	4.57	0.89	192.00	165.62	148.44	16.24
28	WEST BENGAL	58.17	61.33	51.21	10.65	2018.42	2296.34	1697.51	169.90
29	ANDAMAN AND NICOBAR	0.13	0.17	0.13	0.00	6.61	8.03	5.02	0.01
30	DADRA & NAGAR HAVELI	NR	NR	NR	NR	NR	NR	NR	NR
31	DAMAN & DIU	NR	NR	NR	NR	NR	NR	NR	NR
32	GOA	0.05	0.05	0.07	0.02	0.69	1.15	1.72	0.30
33	LAKSHADWEEP	0.02	0.01	0.00	0.00	0.49	0.14	0.12	0.01
34	PUDUCHERRY	0.41	0.39	0.30	0.23	8.67	8.45	3.78	2.44
	<b>Total</b>	<b>498.88</b>	<b>479.30</b>	<b>413.95</b>	<b>215.92</b>	<b>23047.67</b>	<b>22035.58</b>	<b>16624.52</b>	<b>5299.78</b>

## Annexure-IV

## Details of candidates trained/ placed under Aajeevika Skills in the years 2012-13, 2013-14 and 2014-15

Achievement during FY 2012-13 till 31st January, 2015							
No.	State	Total Candidates Trained during FY 12-13	Total Candidates Placed During FY 12-13	Total Candidates Trained During FY 13-14	Total Candidates Placed During FY 13-14	Total Candidates Trained During FY 14-15	Total Candidates Placed During FY 14-15
1	ANDHRA PRADESH	12,863	12119	84242	56,177	6194	2471
2	Arunachal Pradesh	0	0	0	0	0	0
3	ASSAM	6,888	6,932	1821	1,515	1533	1516
4	BIHAR	8,105	8,718	12231	7,496	8244	3611
5	CHANDIGARH	62	24	0	0	0	0
6	CHHATTISGARH	14,933	10,986	6863	5,129	633	360
7	DADRA & NAGAR HAVELI	0	0	0	0	0	0
8	DELHI	0	0	0	0	0	0
9	GOA	0	0	0	0	0	0
10	GUJARAT	7,718	7,112	3738	2,875	5651	4856
11	HARYANA	3,707	3,254	453	394	0	0
12	HIMACHAL PRADESH	4,236	3,084	2693	2,872	0	0
13	JHARKHAND	12,075	7,491	6377	4,326	2487	1371
14	KARNATAKA	9,826	9,428	1610	1,508	0	0
15	KERALA	1,636	1,172	150	443	0	0
16	MADHYA PRADESH	32,062	20,077	11313	8,784	2375	1688
17	MAHARASHTRA	10,397	8,071	3929	2,866	0	0
18	MANIPUR	206	16	109	0	0	0
19	MEGHALAYA	2,422	1,259	1626	1,140	0	0
20	MIZORAM	810	697	0	0	0	0
21	NAGALAND	908	463	503	266	0	0
22	ODISSA	15,236	12,768	22359	14,213	9329	3495
23	PUDUCHERRY	731	453	0	0	0	0
24	PUNJAB	1033	1034	1413	1,366	0	0
25	RAJASTHAN	8,117	6,607	1745	1,729	53	8
26	TAMIL NADU	14,527	12,687	9244	2,089	16415	10029
27	TRIPURA	207	309	0	0	0	0
28	UTTAR PRADESH	31,468	18,584	12038	9,647	3347	2096
29	UTTARAKHAND	3,961	3,998	945	404	0	0
30	WEST BENGAL	6,562	5,209	2191	2,085	1250	597
31	Jammu and Kashmir	7,301	5,950	13426	10,093	12373	7882
	Total	217,997	162,552	201019	137,417	69884	39980

Source: Ministry of Rural Development

(Rs. In lakh)

No	State	Central fund released				Expenditure			
		2012-13	2013-14	2014-15	2015-16 till 20/07/2015	2012-13	2013-14	2014-15	2015-16 till 20/07/2015
1	ANDHRA PRADESH	321673.59	475049.00	290314.10	225214.38	512377.61	534401.28	283653.81	178063.35
2	ARUNACHAL PRADESH	6834.19	13852.67	2704.16	909.27	5346.30	9593.54	3422.05	1617.33
3	ASSAM	53445.67	57349.95	50023.46	19771.97	65153.18	69976.59	50360.67	23161.52
4	BIHAR	122781.45	158070.67	95968.24	102412.26	186045.15	202702.34	107622.18	29545.54
5	CHHATTISGARH	203136.31	144602.31	150570.49	68508.74	222177.87	202397.60	174763.83	29391.85
6	GUJARAT	47440.77	33530.02	35442.93	19416.21	61742.13	48902.62	47170.29	7461.23
7	HARYANA	34935.89	37687.81	16715.29	5741.22	38063.30	38161.54	21710.06	5153.77
8	HIMACHAL PRADESH	36129.50	47797.09	35542.86	18646.32	49611.74	56959.21	40545.55	14952.85
9	JAMMU AND KASHMIR	76276.16	60315.73	52171.08	24090.41	85334.76	76971.19	38573.96	2557.57
10	JHARKHAND	80916.84	62143.28	72433.41	45618.17	115236.20	91244.10	103079.18	41262.01
11	KARNATAKA	123193.69	159606.81	171687.07	34935.53	144839.11	206841.31	167126.19	13129.85
12	KERALA	131117.81	127710.93	158758.02	36770.52	141655.91	130056.59	161633.50	36564.21
13	MADHYA PRADESH	161015.37	183982.44	245163.12	136084.08	311078.71	261894.50	281515.05	58266.30
14	MAHARASHTRA	157324.33	115292.02	79951.77	83159.00	217029.49	127467.66	159788.54	70334.55
15	MANIPUR	59023.09	23100.00	21997.13	6036.22	60008.08	25476.92	26708.79	704.26
16	MEGHALAYA	22610.82	27106.21	27785.90	22182.56	26589.99	31849.02	30934.34	12343.98
17	MIZORAM	25229.24	24474.27	11141.23	3784.77	29038.56	26037.67	11420.13	1851.54
18	NAGALAND	46012.38	29214.80	11305.27	17707.80	42828.63	29479.90	15610.88	10775.12
19	ODISHA	84797.88	75752.84	103530.34	77055.68	117766.95	128680.21	107002.31	59001.56
20	PUNJAB	11421.27	22615.48	18948.18	11754.35	15769.05	25891.90	21431.66	10190.47
21	RAJASTHAN	258534.43	205943.32	297609.87	185553.06	327154.86	262961.00	325315.10	96687.05
22	SIKKIM	7406.51	10684.17	7386.41	2099.49	8134.02	10889.61	7770.62	387.33
23	TAMIL NADU	354605.42	469021.12	378180.33	202890.49	412128.79	393853.20	391817.40	143913.38
24	TELANGANA			191996.00	180421.02			167383.65	85163.99
25	TRIPURA	76889.88	94366.49	63662.48	18588.93	97102.33	107504.47	82262.37	15543.99
26	UTTAR PRADESH	129202.49	289639.01	251341.40	110305.74	266529.58	346067.61	314309.62	96398.01
27	UTTARAKHAND	26827.10	33000.50	28636.22	16834.67	31185.98	38083.54	32023.19	10892.46
28	WEST BENGAL	339547.96	289438.19	374495.29	188080.21	385087.63	372517.24	401482.17	201734.55
29	ANDAMAN AND NICOBAR	1381.49	1918.10	1301.94	519.74	1300.10	1788.27	904.58	0.05
30	DADRA & NAGAR HAVELI	39.56	0.00	0.00	0.00	NR	NR	NR	NR
31	DAMAN & DIU	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	NR	NR	NR	NR
32	GOA	241.16	205.86	137.95	0.00	144.81	297.40	457.15	61.10
33	LAKSHADWEEP	117.55	16.93	45.06	11.85	152.74	73.64	70.50	7.99
34	PUDUCHERRY	885.75	879.98	739.69	324.02	1215.16	1136.83	650.83	309.09
35	CHANDIGARH	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	NR	NR	NR	NR
	<b>Total</b>	<b>3000995.55</b>	<b>3274368.00</b>	<b>3247686.69</b>	<b>1865428.68</b>	<b>3977828.72</b>	<b>3860158.50</b>	<b>3578520.15</b>	<b>1257427.85</b>

NR=Not Reported