GOVERNMENT OF INDIA MINISTRY OF STEEL

LOK SABHA UNSTARRED QUESTION NO. 4915 FOR ANSWER ON 01.04.2025

STEEL EXPORTS AND TARIFF

4915. SHRI GURMEET SINGH MEET HAYER:

Will the Minister of STEEL be pleased to state:

(a) the details of total quantity and value of steel exported from India to the US in the last five years, year-wise data;

(b) the recent imposition of tariffs by the US affected India's steel exports and the alternative markets being explored to mitigate the impact;

(c) the measures taken to support Indian steel exporters in diversifying exports and maintaining global competitiveness;

(d) whether the Government discussed with the US regarding tariff reductions or exemptions, if so, the details thereof and progress in this regard; and

(e) whether the long-term strategy for the Indian steel industry to align with changing global demand and sustainability requirements?

ANSWER

THE MINISTER OF STATE IN THE (SHRI BHUPATHIRAJU SRINIVASA VARMA) MINISTRY OF STEEL

(a) The total quantity and value of finished steel exported from India to the USA in the last five years, year-wise is given below:-

| Finished Steel Export to USA | | |
|-------------------------------------|------------------------------|--------------------------|
| Year | Quantity (in '000 tonnes) | Value (in Rs. Crores) |
| 2019-20 | 51 | 571 |
| 2020-21 | 27 | 435 |
| 2021-22 | 214 | 2,621 |
| 2022-23 | 165 | 3,177 |
| 2023-24 | 95 | 1,924 |
| Source: Joint Plant Committee (JPC) | | |

(b)to(e): Steel is deregulated sector and its import & export are determined by demand and supply, dynamics of market forces. The Government acts as a facilitator by creating a conducive environment for the development of steel sector in the country.

United States imposed additional tariff of 25% on Steel under Section 232 of Trade Expansion Act, 1962 in March, 2018 on a global basis. The Government of India continues to engage with the Government of United States to achieve enhancement and broadening of bilateral trade ties in a mutually beneficial and fair manner. Both nations released a joint statement on February 13, 2025, reaffirming their commitment to deepening economic ties. Under the ambitious "Mission 500", both countries aim to more than double US-India trade to USD 500 billion by 2030 to be achieved by deepening the trade relationship across multiple sectors including steel.