GOVERNMENT OF INDIA

MINISTRY OF EXTERNAL AFFAIRS

LOK SABHA

UNSTARRED QUESTION NO-3457

ANSWERED ON- 21/03/2025

ADEQUATE FACILITIES FOR DEPORTED INDIANS

3457. THIRU D M KATHIR ANAND

DR. T SUMATHY ALIAS THAMIZHACHI THANGAPANDIAN

SMT. MALA ROY

SHRI SELVAGANAPATHI T.M.

Will the Minister of EXTERNAL AFFAIRS be pleased to state :-

(a) whether it is a fact that many Indian were deported by the United States of America to India by three flights in the month of February, 2025;

(b) whether the Union Government has received the details of the persons to be deported from USA in the current year, if so, the details thereof, State-wise;

(c) whether the Union Government has requested US officials to provide adequate facilities for the Indian citizens to be deported

1

from USA, if so, the details thereof;

(d) whether the Prime Minister has raised his concerns with US President and top US officials for the ill treatment done to Indian Nationals deported from USA, if so, the details thereof;

(e) whether it is also true that Indian migrants were handcuffed and their legs shackled and they were forced to do a shuffled walk which is more commonly associated with hardened criminals;

(f) whether the Government has any plan to send our own aircraft to bring back Indians who were designated as illegal immigrants from USA and are to be deported in the coming days; and

(g) if so, the steps taken/proposed to be taken by the Government in this regard?

ANSWER

THE MINISTER OF STATE IN THE MINISTRY OF EXTERNAL AFFAIRS (SHRI KIRTI VARDHAN SINGH)

(a) to (g) From January 2025 till date, a total of 388 Indian nationals have been deported to India from the United States. Of these, 333 Indian nationals, after verification, were deported directly from the U.S. to India on three separate chartered flights which landed on 5th, 15th and 16th February 2025 respectively. Separately, the U.S. through Panama deported 55 Indian nationals who arrived in India on commercial flights.

The U.S. Immigration and Customs Enforcement (ICE) authorities have recently shared with us information pertaining to an additional 295 individuals who are detained in their custody with final orders of removal from the U.S. The Ministry of External Affairs, along with other concerned agencies, is currently verifying the details of these 295 individuals.

The Government of India remains engaged with the U.S. side regarding the humane treatment of deportees during such operations. The Ministry has strongly registered its concerns with the U.S. authorities on the treatment meted out to deportees on the flight that landed on February 5th, particularly with respect to use of shackles, especially on women.

The U.S. Standard Operating Procedure to organize and execute deportations effective from November 2012 calls for the use of restraints on deportees. The U.S. authorities have conveyed that restraints are applied to ensure the safety and security of the deportation mission. While women and minors are generally not shackled, the flight officer in charge of a deportation flight has the final say on the matter. The U.S. side has confirmed that no women

3

or children were restrained on the deportation flights that landed in India on 15th and 16th February 2025 respectively. This has also been confirmed and recorded by our agencies after interviewing the deportees on their arrival in India.

The need to promote safe, orderly and legal migration while cracking down on illegal immigration networks was discussed during the recent visit of Prime Minister to the US on 12-13 February 2025. India's consistent stance against illegal immigration while seeking humane treatment of deportees was reiterated. Both sides acknowledged the need to cooperate closely in aggressively addressing illegal immigration and human trafficking by taking strong action against bad actors, criminal facilitators, and illegal immigration networks.

The U.S. is deporting only those Indian nationals who have been apprehended for violating the U.S. immigration laws. Illegal mobility and migration has many other associated activities, also of an illegal nature. Moreover, those of our nationals who have been enticed into illegal migration have themselves become prey to other crimes. Those who have recently returned have testified to their harrowing experiences.

4

The Government of India is focused on identifying and taking strong action against the illegal immigration agents, the migration rackets and the entire criminal ecosystem, on which such illegal immigration thrives.

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