

GOVERNMENT OF INDIA  
MINISTRY OF SKILL DEVELOPMENT AND ENTREPRENEURSHIP  
**LOK SABHA**  
**UNSTARRED QUESTION NO. 20**  
ANSWERED ON 25.11.2024

**Objectives of PMKVY-2.0, 3.0 and 4.0**

20. Shri Bhaskar Murlidhar Bhagare: Shri Mohite Patil Dhairyasheel Rajsinh:  
Shri Bajrang Manohar Sonwane: Shri Nilesh Dnyandev Lanke:  
Smt. Supriya Sule: Prof. Varsha Eknath Gaikwad:  
Shri Sanjay Dina Patil: Dr. Amol Ramsing Kolhe:

**Will the Minister of SKILL DEVELOPMENT AND ENTREPRENEURSHIP be pleased to state:**

- (a) the primary objectives of PMKVY-2.0, and the manner in which they are compared to objectives of PMKVY-3.0 and PMKVY-4.0;
- (b) the number of the individuals who have been trained under each phase of PMKVY (2.0, 3.0, and 4.0) in Maharashtra and the details of the percentage of trainees that have secured employment;
- (c) the major achievements of PMKVY-2.0, PMKVY-3.0, and PMKVY-4.0 in terms of skill development across different sectors and regions;
- (d) whether Skill Development Training Centres under PMKVY are functioning in Maharashtra, if so, the details thereof;
- (e) the details of the youth enrolled for the Skill Development Training under PMKVY during the last three years and the current year from Maharashtra State;
- (f) whether assessment is done by the Government to know the dropout status of youth provided with employment and if so, the details thereof along with the steps taken/proposed to be taken by the Government to reduce the number of dropouts and to again provide employment to them; and
- (g) the other initiatives that are in place to ensure that PMKVY-2.0, 3.0, and 4.0 benefit marginalized and disadvantaged communities, including women, SC/ST and persons with disabilities?

**ANSWER**

THE MINISTER OF STATE (INDEPENDENT CHARGE) IN THE MINISTRY OF SKILL DEVELOPMENT AND ENTREPRENEURSHIP

(SHRI JAYANT CHAUDHARY)

- (a) Pradhan Mantri Kaushal Vikas Yojana (PMKVY) 2.0 focused on mobilization and structured skill delivery. PMKVY 3.0 introduced systemic reforms to make the program candidate-driven and integrated with educational institutions. Buildings on the

learnings from implementation of earlier phases of the scheme, PMKVY 4.0 has been re-designed to prioritize flexibility, emerging technologies, and lifelong learning to meet dynamic market needs.

The objectives of PMKVY 2.0, 3.0 and 4.0 are given below:

<b>Objectives of PMKVY 2.0</b>	<b>Objectives of PMKVY 3.0</b>	<b>Objectives of PMKVY 4.0</b>
<p>The objective of this Scheme is to encourage and promote Skill Development for the youth throughout the country by aligning itself with the Common Norms guidelines. The scheme also needs to be aligned to complement all other Missions of the Government, such as Make in India, Digital India, Swachh Bharat, and Smart Cities. Specifically, the Scheme aims to:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>i. Enable and mobilize a large number of youth to take up industry designed quality skill training, become employable and earn their livelihood.</li> <li>ii. Increase productivity of the existing workforce, and align skill training with the actual needs of the country.</li> <li>iii. Encourage standardisation of the Certification process and put in</li> </ul>	<p>The objectives of the scheme are to:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>i. Create an ecosystem for the youth to make informed choices on the available skilling avenues.</li> <li>ii. Provide support to youth for skill training and certification.</li> <li>iii. Promote sustainable Skill Centres for greater participation of private sector.</li> <li>iv. Benefit 8 lakh youth over the scheme period (2020-21).</li> </ul>	<p>The objectives of the scheme are to:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>i. Promote an enabling ecosystem for the youths to get skilled and choose a career path aligned with their abilities and aspirations.</li> <li>ii. Enable delivery of skill training in a market-oriented and demand-driven manner by making the existing skilling ecosystem more flexible, swift, and geared to meet the emerging demand along with emphasis on improving the employability of candidates.</li> <li>iii. Process simplification of the skill ecosystem by leveraging technology and digitalization.</li> <li>iv. Enhance access to skilling by setting up a network of skill development infrastructure in remote parts of the country to cater to the needs of difficult geographies such as hilly terrain, LWE-affected areas, border areas, etc. by designing special projects.</li> <li>v. Improve inclusivity by ensuring that SC, ST, women, and other marginalized communities can undertake skill training and eventually access gainful wage and self-employment.</li> <li>vi. Provide opportunity for lifelong skilling through the crucial pillars of upskilling and reskilling to address the dynamic needs of the ever-changing market.</li> <li>vii. Quality training delivery through trained pedagogy, standardized</li> </ul>

place the foundation for creating a registry of skills. iv. Benefit 10 million youth over the period of four years (2016- 2020).	assessments, and industry relevant curriculum. viii. Facilitate to enhance employability of candidates through training in transferable skills and incentives for employment generation. ix. Provide candidate-centric training with emphasis on industry relevant skills.
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(b) Under PMKVY 2.0 and 3.0, placement opportunities were provided to Short Term Training (STT) certified candidates, and Recognition of Prior Learning (RPL) involves the process of certification of already existing skills. Under PMKVY4.0, the focus was to empower our trained candidates to choose their varied career path and they are suitably oriented for the same. Further various IT tools like skill India digital hub (SIDH) also gives this opportunity. The details of candidates trained, certified and reported placed under STT component in the State of Maharashtra, as on 31.10.2024, is given below:

<b>Phase of PMKVY</b>	<b>Trained (STT)</b>	<b>Certified (STT)</b>	<b>Reported Placed</b>	<b>Placement percentage of Certified Candidates</b>
<b>PMKVY 2.0</b>	2,38,270	1,85,225	69,061	37.28%
<b>PMKVY 3.0</b>	32,346	21,020	1,045	4.97%
<b>PMKVY 4.0</b>	67,000	30,595	-	-

(c) Under PMKVY 2.0, 3.0 and 4.0, 1.38 crore (approx.) candidates have been trained till 31.10.2024 in various sectors across India. Sector-wise and State/UT-wise number of candidates trained (STT and RPL) under PMKVY 2.0, 3.0 and 4.0, as on 31.10.2024, are given at Annexure I and Annexure II, respectively.

(d) Under PMKVY 4.0, 519 Training Centres have imparted training in the State of Maharashtra.

(e) The number of the candidates enrolled for the skill development training under PMKVY in the State of Maharashtra during the last three years and the current year are given below:

<b>Financial Year</b>	<b>Candidates Enrolled</b>
2021-22	49,479
2022-23	17,658
2023-24	92,957
2024-25	22,949

(f) Placements were tracked in the Short-Term Training (STT) component in the first three versions of the Scheme which is PMKVY 1.0, PMKVY 2.0 and PMKVY 3.0 implemented from FY 2015-16 to FY 2021-22. Under PMKVY4.0, the focus was to empower our trained candidates to choose their varied career path and they are

suitably oriented for the same. Further various IT tools like skill India digital hub (SIDH) also gives this opportunity.

(g) The PMKVY scheme is demand driven and its benefits are available to all the sections of the society across the country including marginalized and disadvantaged communities, women, SC/ST and persons with disabilities. The scheme aims at enabling youth of India to get future ready and industry ready skills. The PMKVY 4.0 scheme is being implemented since 2022 with the focus to improve inclusivity by ensuring that Scheduled Caste (SC), Scheduled Tribe (ST), women, and other marginalized communities can undertake skill training and eventually access gainful wage and self-employment. Further, boarding and Lodging and transport facilities is to be provided to special groups (Women and Persons with Disability (PwD)) and Special Areas for training within and outside Special Areas. In addition, Projects/ Training under Special Projects may be taken up with the residential training targeting marginalized and vulnerable groups like women. Conveyance facility is permissible for Women and PwDs in case of Non-Residential training.

Category-wise number of candidates trained under PMKVY 2.0, 3.0 and 4.0 across India, as on 31.10.2024, is given below:

<b>S. No.</b>	<b>Particular(s)</b>	<b>Candidates Trained</b>
1	Scheduled Castes (SCs)	18,02,380
2	Scheduled Tribes (STs)	6,93,547
3	Other Backward Castes (OBC)	45,22,893
4	Women	62,33,468
5	Minority	16,60,073
6	Persons with Disability (PwD)	51,364

Sector-wise number of candidates trained (STT and RPL) under PMKVY 2.0, 3.0 and 4.0, as on 31.10.2024:

S. No.	Sector Name	PMKVY 2.0	PMKVY 3.0	PMKVY 4.0
1.	Aerospace and Aviation	11,800	3,218	3,286
2.	Agriculture	7,89,602	16,973	1,02,746
3.	Apparel	10,26,514	90,323	1,83,935
4.	Automotive	2,52,663	13,405	60,737
5.	Beauty and Wellness	4,28,123	26,476	1,22,446
6.	BFSI	1,54,780	541	4,683
7.	Capital Goods	64,149	13,287	20,622
8.	Construction	5,63,107	29,355	53,089
9.	Directorate General Training	-	25,963	30,226
10.	Domestic Workers	1,90,239	1,622	-
11.	Electronics and Hardware	10,51,172	85,414	3,96,230
12.	Food Processing	1,68,248	7,888	48,908
13.	Furniture and Fittings	1,64,204	5,760	8,904
14.	Gems and Jewellery	1,15,270	5,952	9,120
15.	Green Jobs	4,45,221	2,174	50,883
16.	Handicrafts and Carpet	2,58,752	16,638	1,75,770
17.	Healthcare	1,43,301	1,30,592	78,479
18.	Hydrocarbon	1,78,141	491	15,774
19.	IASC	95,722	-	14,826
20.	Information Technology	-	-	548
21.	Infrastructure Equipment	35,519	4,946	2,325
22.	Iron and Steel	39,142	7,338	18,548
23.	IT-ITeS	3,45,303	64,046	2,04,703
24.	Leather	1,87,220	4,910	15,997
25.	Life Sciences	74,797	7,523	12,076
26.	Logistics	6,00,538	30,946	38,242
27.	Management	4,99,694	12,239	48,517
28.	Media and Entertainment	6,10,647	14,758	81,391
29.	Mining	80,778	359	2,994
30.	Paints And Coatings	39,308	4,045	-
31.	Persons with Disability	45,840	-	1,108
32.	Plumbing	1,25,566	5,884	9,908
33.	Power	1,21,737	5,581	23,985
34.	Retail	6,58,837	15,444	10,057
35.	Rubber	2,49,396	6,778	11,043
36.	Sports	90,915	220	4,634
37.	Telecom	3,39,444	36,242	94,956
38.	Textiles And Handlooms	2,54,866	8,817	17,366
39.	Tourism & Hospitality	5,00,153	31,354	52,083
<b>Total</b>		<b>1,10,00,708</b>	<b>7,37,502</b>	<b>20,31,145</b>

## Annexure II

State/UT-wise number of candidates trained (STT and RPL) under PMKVY 2.0, 3.0 and 4.0, as on 31.10.2024:

SN.	State/UT	PMKVY 2.0	PMKVY 3.0	PMKVY 4.0
1.	Andaman and Nicobar Islands	2,797	923	1,517
2.	Andhra Pradesh	3,00,610	20,317	57,838
3.	Arunachal Pradesh	73,188	9,621	13,231
4.	Assam	6,54,610	32,722	1,03,574
5.	Bihar	5,01,505	39,665	90,330
6.	Chandigarh	20,460	1,428	878
7.	Chhattisgarh	1,33,201	8,862	20,054
8.	Delhi	3,77,441	19,362	17,710
9.	Goa	8,786	780	321
10.	Gujarat	3,32,819	34,577	55,954
11.	Haryana	5,38,692	26,357	78,122
12.	Himachal Pradesh	1,13,133	12,717	18,044
13.	Jammu And Kashmir	2,63,444	29,731	1,01,103
14.	Jharkhand	2,31,033	14,409	33,551
15.	Karnataka	4,06,146	34,041	48,039
16.	Kerala	2,20,753	18,482	16,668
17.	Ladakh	2,267	977	728
18.	Lakshadweep	150	120	120
19.	Madhya Pradesh	6,83,036	56,140	2,29,740
20.	Maharashtra	10,53,149	54,704	87,752
21.	Manipur	80,499	8,285	15,209
22.	Meghalaya	41,355	4,701	8,969
23.	Mizoram	25,442	5,794	8,093
24.	Nagaland	34,980	6,091	8,978
25.	Odisha	4,65,966	25,894	43,056
26.	Puducherry	20,023	3,003	3,281
27.	Punjab	3,21,821	28,700	1,00,845
28.	Rajasthan	9,17,622	42,959	2,38,847
29.	Sikkim	11,099	1,818	5,238
30.	Tamil Nadu	5,51,251	39,201	93,192
31.	Telangana	2,91,613	22,112	30,224
32.	The Dadra and Nagar Haveli and Daman And Diu	9,363	283	1,393
33.	Tripura	1,18,513	6,078	15,475
34.	Uttar Pradesh	15,92,668	82,315	3,88,996
35.	Uttarakhand	1,74,762	13,841	42,535
36.	West Bengal	4,26,511	30,492	51,540
<b>Total</b>		<b>1,10,00,708</b>	<b>7,37,502</b>	<b>20,31,145</b>

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