

GOVERNMENT OF INDIA
MINISTRY OF SKILL DEVELOPMENT AND ENTREPRENEURSHIP
LOK SABHA
UNSTARRED QUESTION NO. 2133
ANSWERED ON 05.08.2024

SCHEME FOR UNEMPLOYED YOUTH LIVING BELOW POVERTY LINE

†2133 SHRI DILESHWAR KAMAIT:
SHRI DILIP SAIKIA:

Will the Minister of SKILL DEVELOPMENT AND ENTREPRENEURSHIP be pleased to state:

- (a) whether the Government has formulated any scheme/action plan for the skill development of the youth living below poverty line and make them ready according to the demand of the labour market, if so, the details thereof, Scheme-wise including Bihar State;
- (b) the number of the unemployed youth living below poverty line in the country including Bihar State; State-wise;
- (c) whether the Government has conducted any survey in this regard and if so, the details thereof;
- (d) the number of the active running institutes imparting training in skill development in the country, State-wise;
- (e) the details of funds allocated to Bihar State under the said scheme; and
- (f) whether the Government proposes any scheme to provide employment to the youth?

ANSWER

THE MINISTER OF STATE (INDEPENDENT CHARGE) IN THE MINISTRY OF SKILL DEVELOPMENT AND ENTREPRENEURSHIP

(SHRI JAYANT CHAUDHARY)

(a) Under the Govt of India 's Skill India Mission (SIM), the Ministry of Skill Development and Entrepreneurship (MSDE) delivers skill, re-skill and up-skill training through an extensive network of skill development centres/colleges/institutes etc. under various schemes, viz. Pradhan Mantri Kaushal Vikas Yojana (PMKVY), Jan Sikhshan Sansthan (JSS), National Apprenticeship Promotion Scheme (NAPS) and Craftsman Training Scheme (CTS) through Industrial Training Institutes (ITIs), to all the sections of the

society, including youth living below poverty line across the country including the State of Bihar.

Details of Candidates trained under schemes of MSDE till 30.06.2024 in the State of Bihar are as under:

Name of the Scheme	Number of trained Candidates	
	India	Bihar
PMKVY (2015-16 to 30.06.2024)	1,48,11,506	6,73,970
NAPS (2018-19 to 30.06.2024)	29,91,072	21,171
JSS (2018-19 to 30.06.2024)	26,38,028	1,71,738
CTS (2018-19 to 2023-24)	79,51,834	6,48,314

(b) & (c): No data regarding youth living below poverty line who are unemployed is maintained in this Ministry. However, as per the official poverty estimates released by the erstwhile Planning Commission, State/UT-wise number and percentage of Population Below Poverty Line in India 2011-12 (Based on Tendulkar Methodology) is provided in **Annexure-I**.

(d) to (e): Details of state-wise number of training centers under schemes of MSDE are given at **Annexure-II**. Since inception of PMKVY in 2015 until 2023-24, Rs. 504.75 crore has been utilized for imparting skilling to the candidates in the State of Bihar. Funds are being released under JSS scheme to Non-Governmental Organizations (NGOs) directly. The funds released to the JSS (NGOs) in the State of Bihar is Rs. 48.30 Crore from 2018-19 to 2023-24. Day to day administration as well as financial control in respect of ITIs lies with the respective State Government/ UT Administration. Under NAPS, the establishments are incentivized by way of stipend support.

(f): To provide employment opportunities for all including the youth of the country, Government of India has taken a number of initiatives which inter-alia include Prime Minister's Employment Generation Programme (PMEGP), Pradhan Mantri MUDRA Yojana (PMMY), Aatmanirbhar Bharat Rojgar Yojana (ABRY), Deen Dayal Antodaya Yojana-National Urban Livelihoods Mission (DAY-NULM) , Aajeevika - National Rural Livelihoods Mission (NRLM), Rural Self Employment Training Institutes (RSETIs) Scheme, Prime Minister Street Vendor's Atma Nirbhar Nidhi (PM SVANidhi) Scheme, etc.

ANNEXURE-I

ANNEXURES REFERRED TO IN REPLY OF PARTS (b) to (d) OF LOK SABHA UNSTARRED QUESTION No. 2133 ANSWERED ON 05.08.2024 REGARDING “SCHEME FOR UNEMPLOYED YOUTH LIVING BELOW POVERTY LINE”

State wise Number and Percentage of Population Below Poverty Line in India: 2011-12 (Based on Tendulkar Methodology)

States/UTs	Rural		Urban		Total	
	Percentage of Persons	No. of Persons (lakhs)	Percentage of Persons	No. of Persons (lakhs)	Percentage of Persons	No. of Persons (lakhs)
Andhra Pradesh	11.0	61.8	5.8	17.0	9.2	78.8
Arunachal Pradesh	38.9	4.2	20.3	0.7	34.7	4.9
Assam	33.9	92.1	20.5	9.2	32.0	101.3
Bihar	34.1	320.4	31.2	37.8	33.7	358.2
Chhattisgarh	44.6	88.9	24.8	15.2	39.9	104.1
Goa	6.8	0.4	4.1	0.4	5.1	0.8
Gujarat	21.5	75.4	10.1	26.9	16.6	102.2
Haryana	11.6	19.4	10.3	9.4	11.2	28.8
Himachal Pradesh	8.5	5.3	4.3	0.3	8.1	5.6
Jammu & Kashmir	11.5	10.7	7.2	2.5	10.3	13.3
Jharkhand	40.8	104.1	24.8	20.2	37.0	124.3
Karnataka	24.5	92.8	15.3	37.0	20.9	129.8
Kerala	9.1	15.5	5.0	8.5	7.1	23.9
Madhya Pradesh	35.7	191.0	21.0	43.1	31.6	234.1
Maharashtra	24.2	150.6	9.1	47.4	17.4	197.9
Manipur	38.8	7.4	32.6	2.8	36.9	10.2
Meghalaya	12.5	3.0	9.3	0.6	11.9	3.6
Mizoram	35.4	1.9	6.4	0.4	20.4	2.3
Nagaland	19.9	2.8	16.5	1.0	18.9	3.8
Odisha	35.7	126.1	17.3	12.4	32.6	138.5
Punjab	7.7	13.4	9.2	9.8	8.3	23.2
Rajasthan	16.1	84.2	10.7	18.7	14.7	102.9
Sikkim	9.9	0.4	3.7	0.1	8.2	0.5
Tamil Nadu	15.8	59.2	6.5	23.4	11.3	82.6
Tripura	16.5	4.5	7.4	0.8	14.0	5.2
Uttar Pradesh	30.4	479.4	26.1	118.8	29.4	598.2
Uttarakhand	11.6	8.2	10.5	3.4	11.3	11.6

West Bengal	22.5	141.1	14.7	43.8	20.0	185.0
A & N Islands	1.6	0.04	0.0	0.0	1.0	0.04
Chandigarh	1.6	0.004	22.3	2.3	21.8	2.3
D & N Haveli	62.6	1.2	15.4	0.3	39.3	1.4
Daman & Diu	0.0	0.0	12.6	0.3	9.9	0.3
Delhi	12.9	0.5	9.8	16.5	9.9	17.0
Lakshadweep	0.0	0.0	3.4	0.02	2.8	0.02
INDIA	25.7	2166.6	13.7	531.2	21.9	2697.8

- Notes: 1. Population as on 1st march 2012 has been used for estimation number of persons below poverty line. (2011 Census population extrapolated)
2. Poverty line of Tamil Nadu is used for Andaman and Nicobar Islands.
3. Urban Poverty Line of Punjab is used for both rural and urban areas of Chandigarh.
4. Poverty Line of Maharashtra is used for Dadra & Nagar Haveli.
5. Poverty Line of Goa is used for Daman & Diu and
6. Poverty Line of Kerala is used for Lakshadweep.

ANNEXURE-II

Details of State-wise Training Centres under various schemes of MSDE

S. No.	State/UT	Empaneled Training Centres under PMKVY 4.0	JSS centers	NAPS establishments	ITI	
					Govt. ITIs	Pvt. ITIs
1	Andaman And Nicobar Islands	7	1	11	3	1
2	Andhra Pradesh	394	6	1,046	85	436
3	Arunachal Pradesh	76	0	21	7	0
4	Assam	772	5	851	31	15
5	Bihar	463	21	463	150	1227
6	Chandigarh	9	1	135	2	0
7	Chhattisgarh	171	13	285	120	112
8	Delhi	187	3	5,841	17	36
9	Goa	8	1	453	11	2
10	Gujarat	353	8	11,799	274	229
11	Haryana	470	4	5,529	160	229
12	Himachal Pradesh	179	11	667	128	142
13	Jammu And Kashmir	628	1	487	49	1
14	Jharkhand	224	13	390	77	271
15	Karnataka	278	12	2,046	275	1229
16	Kerala	127	9	1,728	149	315
17	Ladakh	11	2	14	3	0
18	Lakshadweep	1	1	1	1	0
19	Madhya Pradesh	1,322	28	1,015	195	882
20	Maharashtra	585	21	8,235	422	620
21	Manipur	119	4	19	10	0
22	Meghalaya	85	1	35	7	1
23	Mizoram	52	1	7	3	0
24	Nagaland	73	2	20	9	0
25	Odisha	290	29	675	75	450
26	Puducherry	18	0	209	8	7
27	Punjab	535	2	845	116	235
28	Rajasthan	1,291	9	858	165	1455
29	Sikkim	37	0	51	4	0
30	Tamil Nadu	439	9	2,547	92	411
31	Telangana	137	6	1,168	66	236
32	Dadra & Nagar Haveli and Daman	9	2	116	4	0

	& Diu					
33	Tripura	139	2	92	20	2
34	Uttar Pradesh	2,247	47	5,757	292	2971
35	Uttarakhand	209	8	623	105	82
36	West Bengal	312	7	1,054	163	139
	Grand Total	12,257	290	46,764	3,298	11,736
