

**GOVERNMENT OF INDIA
MINISTRY OF HEALTH AND FAMILY WELFARE
DEPARTMENT OF HEALTH AND FAMILY WELFARE**

**LOK SABHA
UNSTARRED QUESTION NO. 3227
TO BE ANSWERED ON 05th AUGUST, 2022**

STATUS OF HEALTHCARE SYSTEM

3227. SHRI MAHESH SAHOO:

Will the Minister of **HEALTH AND FAMILY WELFARE** be pleased to state:

- (a) the present status of healthcare system in the country;
- (b) the average density of population served by each health centre in rural areas;
- (c) whether the Government proposes to devise any plan to improve the present state of healthcare in rural areas of the country and if so, the details thereof; and
- (d) the number of rural healthcare centres functioning in Odisha, district-wise?

**ANSWER
THE MINISTER OF STATE IN THE MINISTRY OF HEALTH AND FAMILY
WELFARE
(DR. BHARATI PRAVIN PAWAR)**

(a): The healthcare system of the country involves a three-tier system with Sub Health Centre (Urban and Rural), Primary Health Centre (Urban and Rural) and Community Health Centre (Urban and Rural) as the three pillars of Primary Health Care System in India. Rural Health Statistics (RHS) is an annual publication, based on Health care administrative data reported by States/UTs. As per RHS 2020-21, State/UT-wise number of Sub-Centres, PHCs, CHCs functioning in rural & urban areas is at **Annexure-I**.

Similarly, District Hospital (DH), Sub-District Hospital (SDH) and First Referral Unit - Community Health Centres provide secondary care services whereas Medical Colleges and State-level Institutions provide tertiary care services. As per RHS 2020-21, the number of Sub-Divisional Hospital, District Hospital & Medical Colleges functioning in States/UTs is at **Annexure-II**.

(b): As per RHS 2020-21, State/UT-wise details of average rural population covered by SC, PHC and CHC is at **Annexure-III**.

(c): Ministry of Health and Family Welfare, Government of India provides technical and financial support to the States/UTs to strengthen the public healthcare facilities. To address the healthcare challenges, particularly in rural areas, the National Rural Health Mission (NRHM) was launched in 2005 to supplement the efforts of the State/UT governments to provide

accessible, affordable and quality healthcare to all those who access public health facilities. Currently, NRHM is a sub-mission of National Health Mission (NHM).

Support is provided to states/UTs under the National Health Mission (NHM) for strengthening of health care facilities as per norms based on the requirements posed by them in their Programme Implementation Plans (PIPs) and within their overall resource envelope. Under NHM, States are supported for several interventions towards strengthening the primary healthcare services in the country.

XV-Finance Commission Health Grants through Local Government announced as part of Union Budget 2021-22, for strengthening the healthcare system at primary healthcare level, has recommended grants aggregating to Rs. 70,051 Crores over the period of five years (2021-2026) through local government to strengthen the healthcare system in states.

Pradhan Mantri Ayushman Bharat Health Infrastructure Mission (PM-ABHIM) with an outlay of Rs. 64,180 Crores aims to fill critical gaps in public health infrastructure especially in critical care facilities and primary care in both urban and rural areas. It is a Centrally Sponsored Scheme with some Central Sector components. The Centrally Sponsored Scheme (CSS) Components includes support for infrastructure development for Sub-Health Centres, Urban Health and Wellness Centres, Support for Block Public Health Units, Integrated District Public Health Laboratories and Critical Care Hospital Blocks.

(d): As per RHS 2020-21, District-wise availability of Health Centres (Rural and Urban) in Odisha is at **Annexure-IV**.

Annexure-I

NUMBER OF SUB-CENTRES, PHCs, CHCs FUNCTIONING IN RURAL & URBAN AREAS							
S. No.	State/UT	(As on 31st March 2021)					
		Sub centres		PHCs		CHCs	
		Rural	Urban	Rural	Urban	Rural	Urban
1	Andhra Pradesh	7437	21	1142	259	141	57
2	Arunachal Pradesh	337	10	122	5	57	0
3	Assam	4663	15	948	53	197	2
4	Bihar	10258	0	1932	102	306	0
5	Chhattisgarh	5115	370	769	52	166	3
6	Goa	219	0	23	4	6	0
7	Gujarat	9162	0	1477	322	333	27
8	Haryana	2626	0	384	100	124	13
9	Himachal Pradesh	2114	1	553	19	98	0
10	Jharkhand	3848	0	291	59	171	5
11	Karnataka	8891	550	2141	390	182	30
12	Kerala	5234	250	782	158	213	16
13	Madhya Pradesh	10189	0	1234	284	295	25
14	Maharashtra	10673	0	1839	651	270	131
15	Manipur	416	0	86	9	17	0
16	Meghalaya	448	3	121	24	28	0
17	Mizoram	340	37	62	6	9	0
18	Nagaland	427	18	131	7	21	0
19	Odisha	6688	0	1288	91	377	7
20	Punjab	2951	0	422	100	150	10
21	Rajasthan	13531	50	2130	264	589	68
22	Sikkim	147	6	24	2	2	0
23	Tamil Nadu	8713	0	1422	464	385	15
24	Telangana	4744	256	636	227	85	10
25	Tripura	967	32	108	8	22	0
26	Uttarakhand	1823	20	245	42	53	19
27	Uttar Pradesh	20778	0	2923	593	753	12
28	West Bengal	10357	0	915	454	348	0
29	Andaman & Nicobar Islands	124	0	22	5	4	0
30	Chandigarh	0	0	0	42	0	2
31	Dadra & Nagar Haveli and Daman & Diu	94	3	12	2	3	1
32	Delhi	12	3	5	544	0	0
33	Jammu & Kashmir	2426	45	891	82	63	16
34	Ladakh	289	0	32	0	7	0
35	Lakshadweep	7	0	4	0	3	0
36	Puducherry	53	28	24	15	3	1

Note:

Chandigarh has no Rural area

Delhi has no CHCs

NUMBER OF SUB DIVISIONAL HOSPITAL, DISTRICT HOSPITAL & MEDICAL COLLEGES FUNCTIONING				
S. No.	State/UT	(As on 31st March 2021)		
		Sub Divisional Hospital (SDH)	District Hospital (DH)	Medical Colleges
1	Andhra Pradesh	28	14	12
2	Arunachal Pradesh	0	19	0
3	Assam	14	24	8
4	Bihar	45	36	10
5	Chhattisgarh	12	27	8
6	Goa	2	2	1
7	Gujarat	54	20	20
8	Haryana	23	22	6
9	Himachal Pradesh	83	9	6
10	Jharkhand	13	23	6
11	Karnataka	150	22	21
12	Kerala	87	47	8
13	Madhya Pradesh	92	51	10
14	Maharashtra	91	23	23
15	Manipur	1	7	2
16	Meghalaya	0	11	1
17	Mizoram	2	12	1
18	Nagaland	0	11	0
19	Odisha	33	32	7
20	Punjab	42	22	3
21	Rajasthan	25	28	39
22	Sikkim	1	4	0
23	Tamil Nadu	282	20	40
24	Telangana	37	5	9
25	Tripura	12	7	2
26	Uttarakhand	19	13	3
27	Uttar Pradesh	0	168	20
28	West Bengal	60	18	18
29	Andaman & Nicobar Islands	0	3	0
30	Chandigarh	1	1	2
31	Dadra & Nagar Haveli and Daman & Diu	1	2	1
32	Delhi	9	37	10
33	Jammu & Kashmir	0	16	8
34	Ladakh	0	2	0
35	Lakshadweep	2	1	0
36	Puducherry	3	5	2

AVERAGE RURAL POPULATION COVERED by SC, PHC and CHC				
S. No.	State/UT	(As on 31st March, 2021)		
		Average Rural Population [mid-year population as on 1st July 2021]		
		covered by a		
		Sub Centre	PHC	CHC
1	Andhra Pradesh	4,586	29,863	2,41,872
2	Arunachal Pradesh	3,409	9,418	20,158
3	Assam	6,381	31,388	1,51,046
4	Bihar	10,594	56,247	3,55,131
5	Chhattisgarh	4,249	28,264	1,30,934
6	Goa	1,849	17,609	67,500
7	Gujarat	3,985	24,716	1,09,628
8	Haryana	6,638	45,396	1,40,581
9	Himachal Pradesh	3,143	12,016	67,806
10	Jharkhand	7,441	98,399	1,67,450
11	Karnataka	4,248	17,643	2,07,544
12	Kerala	1,919	12,844	47,155
13	Madhya Pradesh	5,929	48,956	2,04,786
14	Maharashtra	6,070	35,227	2,39,933
15	Manipur	5,185	25,081	1,26,882
16	Meghalaya	5,839	21,620	93,429
17	Mizoram	1,626	8,919	61,444
18	Nagaland	2,911	9,489	59,190
19	Odisha	5,578	28,966	98,960
20	Punjab	6,056	42,348	1,19,140
21	Rajasthan	4,330	27,504	99,462
22	Sikkim	2,503	15,333	1,84,000
23	Tamil Nadu	4,131	25,310	93,483
24	Telangana	4,270	31,851	2,38,318
25	Tripura	2,643	23,667	1,16,182
26	Uttarakhand	4,071	30,294	1,40,038
27	Uttar Pradesh	8,499	60,413	2,34,513
28	West Bengal	6,065	68,646	1,80,491
29	Andaman & Nicobar Islands	1,839	10,364	57,000
30	Chandigarh	N App	N App	N App
31	Dadra & Nagar Haveli and Daman & Diu	2,447	19,167	76,667
32	Delhi	10,583	25,400	N App
33	Jammu & Kashmir	3,872	10,542	1,49,095
34	Ladakh	723	6,531	29,857
35	Lakshadweep	286	500	667
36	Puducherry	8,981	19,833	1,58,667

Notes:

No CHC functioning in Delhi under rural areas

Chandigarh UT has no Rural area

N App: Not applicable

District-wise availability of Health Centres (Rural and Urban) in Odisha

S No.	Name of the District	(As on 31st March, 2021)				
		Number of functional				
		Sub Centres	PHCs	CHCs	Sub Divisional Hospital	District Hospital
1	Anugul	166	31	9	3	1
2	Balangir	226	48	15	2	1
3	Baleshwar	275	73	17	1	1
4	Bargarh	204	49	15	1	1
5	Bhadrak	178	54	7	0	1
6	Boudh	67	12	5	0	1
7	Cuttack	332	73	22	2	0
8	Deogarh	42	8	4	0	1
9	Dhenkanal	167	38	10	2	1
10	Gajapati	136	22	8	0	1
11	Ganjam	460	101	28	4	0
12	Jagatsinghapur	189	35	11	0	1
13	Jajapur	260	62	12	0	1
14	Jharsuguda	66	20	6	0	1
15	Kalahandi	242	46	18	1	1
16	Kandhamal	172	40	14	1	1
17	Kendrapara	227	46	8	1	1
18	Kendujhar	351	67	17	2	1
19	Khordha	202	75	16	0	1
20	Koraput	307	51	16	0	0
21	Malkangiri	158	27	6	2	1
22	Mayurbhanj	589	88	28	3	1
23	Nabarangpur	289	41	10	1	1
24	Nayagarh	166	38	12	1	1
25	Nuapada	95	17	5	1	1
26	Puri	241	52	17	0	1
27	Rayagada	235	39	11	1	1
28	Sambalpur	167	36	11	2	0
29	Sonepur	89	20	5	1	1
30	Sundargarh	390	69	21	1	2