

**GOVERNMENT OF INDIA
MINISTRY OF SKILL DEVELOPMENT AND ENTREPRENEURSHIP**

LOK SABHA

**UNSTARRED QUESTION NO. 1253
TO BE ANSWERED ON 25.07.2022**

SKILL DEVELOPMENT OF BPL YOUTHS

1253. SHRI CHANDESHWAR PRASAD:

Will the Minister of SKILL DEVELOPMENT AND ENTREPRENEURSHIP be pleased to state:

- (a) whether the Government has formulated any scheme for the Skill development of the youth particularly those youth living below the poverty line in Maharashtra;
- (b) if so, the details thereof?
- (c) whether these trained youth have been provided employment and the district-wise details thereof; and
- (d) the total funds allocated to Maharashtra under this scheme?

ANSWER

**MINISTER OF STATE IN THE MINISTRY OF
SKILL DEVELOPMENT AND ENTREPRENEURSHIP
(SHRI RAJEEV CHANDRASEKHAR)**

(a) Yes, Sir. Under Skill India Mission, the Government of India is implementing more than 40 programmes through more than 20 Central Ministries/Department for skill development for youths including youth living below poverty line in Maharashtra. Skilling alongwith Private Sector/Public Sector Employees are being encouraged to reach Rural and Urban youth also.

(b) The details of number of persons trained under the various schemes being implemented by the Ministry of Skill Development and Entrepreneurship (MSDE) are as follows:

S. No.	Schemes	Brief
1	Pradhan Mantri Kaushal Vikas Yojana(PMKVY)	Under the scheme, skill training is provided to youth belonging to all sections of the society including BPL category, in various sectors as per the need of the market demand. Under the PMKVY (PMKVY 2.0 & PMVKY 3.0) scheme, till June 2022, 1.17 crore candidates have been trained.

2	Jan Shikshan Sansthan (JSS)	Jan Shikshan Sansthan (JSSs) are imparting skill training to nonliterate, neo-literates, persons with rudimentary level of education upto 8th and school dropouts upto 12th standard in the age group of 15-45 years in rural areas and urban slums. The priority groups are women, SC, ST, minorities and other backward sections of the society. Total BPL trained beneficiaries from FY 2019-20 to FY 2021-22 are 84,930.
3	National Apprenticeship Promotion Scheme(NAPS)	This Scheme is for promoting apprenticeship training and increasing the engagement of apprentices by providing financial support to industrial establishments undertaking apprenticeship program under The Apprentices Act, 1961.
4	Craftsmen Training Scheme through Industrial Training Institutes (ITIs)	This scheme is for providing long-term training through Industrial Training Institutes (ITIs) operational across the country. The ITIs offer a range of vocational/skill training courses covering a large number of economic sectors with an objective of providing skilled workforce to the industry as well as self-employment of youth. In 1003 total number of ITIs in Maharashtra (420 Govt. ITIs and 583 Pvt. ITIs), 3,26,392 students have enrolled from 2019 to 2021.

Apart from MSDE, following major skilling schemes of the other Ministries are imparting various types of skill training to the youth in a big way:

- **Deen Dayal Upadhyaya Grameen Kaushalya Yojna (DDU-GKY)** of Ministry of Rural Development which is a placement linked skill development program for wage employment. **The total number of candidates trained during last two years under DDU-GKY (2020-21 & 2021-22) are 1,35,295.**
- Skill development through **Rural Self Employment Training Institutes (RSETIs)** of Ministry of Rural Development enabling a trainee to take Bank credit and start his/her own Micro-enterprise. Some of such trainees may also seek regular salaried jobs. **The total number of candidates trained during last two years (2020-21 & 2021-22) are 5,69,255.**
- **Deen Dayal Antyodaya Yojna - National Urban Livelihood Mission (DAY-NULM)** by Ministry of Housing and Urban Affairs (MoHUA) is a Centrally Sponsored Scheme to reduce poverty and vulnerability of urban poor households on a sustainable basis. Under the Employment through Skill Training and Placement (EST&P) component, skill training is provided to the urban poor candidates in market-oriented certified courses to place them in wage employment and/ or self-employment opportunities. In last 5 years (2017-18 to 2021-22), 92,411 skill-trained candidates from Maharashtra have been placed under DAY-NULM.

Further, Department of Agriculture and Farmers Welfare (DA&FW) is also implementing the following schemes for rural youth/ farmers:

- **Skill Training of Rural Youth (STRY)** 7 days under Sub Mission on Agricultural Extension (SMAE) - The short term skill training of 7 days (15 trainees per batch) is imparted to rural youth and farmers on specific vocational areas in agriculture and allied areas through Governmental training institutes including Krishi Vigyan Kendras and State Agricultural Universities. **The total number of candidates trained during last two years (2020-21 & 2021-22) are 16,870.**
- Skill training under National Skill Development Mission (NSDM) (minimum 200 Hours) - The major areas of skill trainings include mushroom production, bee-keeping, micro irrigation, maintenance and repair of farm equipments, nursery management, organic grower, vermi-compost production, animal husbandry, dairying, poultry, fishery, etc.

(c) Under PMKVY (PMKVY 2.0 & PMKVY 3.0), 11.05 lakh candidates have been trained/ oriented in the State of Maharashtra, including candidates from below poverty line. As under PMKVY, placement opportunities are being provided to STT certified candidates, while RPL is not linked with placements, **69,658 candidates have been placed in the State of Maharashtra**, including candidates from below poverty line. The district wise details of candidates trained and placed are placed at **Annexure-I**.

JSS: The objective of training imparted under JSS is to link the individuals for gainful livelihood and supplement their family income through self-employment and wage employment. The providing of employment/placement to the beneficiaries is not the mandate of the JSS Scheme. As far as the employment of the JSS scheme beneficiaries is concerned, third party evaluation report of the scheme has mentioned, "It is finally observed that as an impact of the training programme conducted at JSSs, the self and wage employment and private job have become evident". The usefulness of the scheme would be further self-evident from the fact that same report has mentioned that 77.05% of the beneficiary trainees have undergone occupational shifts.

CTS: The final report of Tracer Study of ITI Graduates (published in January 2018 by the Ministry of Skill Development & Entrepreneurship, GoI) mentions that 63.5% of total ITI pass-outs got employed (wage+ self, out of which 6.7% are self-employed).

NAPS: Placements are not tracked in NAPS.

(d) Total fund allocated to Maharashtra under these schemes are given below:

PMKVY: Under the Centrally Sponsored State Managed (CSSM) component of the PMKVY scheme, there is a provision of State/UT-wise allocation of funds. Till 30th June 2022, a total of Rs. 490.97 crore have been allocated to the state of Maharashtra under PMKVY.

Amount (Rs. in Crore)

PMKVY Disbursement for Maharashtra (30 th June 2022)											
State	PMKVY2.0							PMKVY3.0			Grand Total
	2016-17	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	
Maharashtra	17.91	58.72	99.17	170.15	110.30	19.25	0.26	-	10.35	4.87	490.97

JSS: The total funds allocated to Maharashtra under JSS scheme:

Amount (Rs. in crore)

State/UT	Total grants released in FY 2019-20	Total grants released in FY 2020-21	Total grants released in FY 2021-22
Maharashtra	10.39	9.78	9.77

NAPS: Under NAPS, Rs.19.768 crore grant-in-aid was allotted to Maharashtra from 2016-17 to 2018-19.

Upgradation of existing Government ITIs into Model ITIs: The financial performance of States under is placed below:

Amount (Rs. in crore)

States / UTs	Location of the ITI	Approved allocation under the scheme	Central Allocation	Total Central funds released till date
Maharashtra	ITI Nashik	9.00	6.29	1.57

* Includes Central and State Share in the ratio of 70:30

Skill Development in 48 Districts Affected by Left Wing Extremism: The financial performance of States under is placed below:

Amount (Rs. in crore)

State	Allocation	Fund released
Maharashtra	15.45	8.81

Scheme of Polytechnics' Under Community Development Through Polytechnics (CDTP) component; recurring grant upto Rs. 17.00 lakhs per polytechnic per annum is provided by Govt. of India to various States/UTs including Maharashtra. The funds are allocated based on the progress of the Scheme in the State and availability of funds. **Grant-in-aid of Rs. 26.87 crore has been released to the State of Maharashtra for the CDTP sub-scheme.**

Annexure-I

Annexure referred to in reply to LSUQ NO. 1253 to be answered on 25.07.2022 regarding 'SKILL DEVELOPMENT OF BPL YOUTHS'.

PMKVY: District wise candidates trained and placed in STT component under PMKVY (PMKVY 2.0 & PMKVY 3.0) scheme in Maharashtra (as on June 2022)

District	Trained	Reported Placed
Ahmednagar	40,758	2,507
Akola	7,284	967
Amravati	11,726	1,950
Aurangabad	32,126	1,382
Beed	20,434	1,882
Bhandara	10,750	1,946
Buldhana	10,470	1,634
Chandrapur	19,368	1,367
Dhule	19,342	1,844
Gadchiroli	12,717	1,691
Gondia	14,339	3,995
Hingoli	17,017	701
Jalgaon	49,810	2,557
Jalna	20,197	1,086
Kolhapur	62,834	5,184
Latur	46,447	3,544
Mumbai	177,928	465
Mumbai Suburban	9,704	289
Nagpur	56,761	5,194
Nanded	28,104	1,239
Nandurbar	13,615	1,416
Nashik	69,938	3,439
Osmanabad	18,731	1,056
Palghar	3,183	981
Parbhani	16,445	680
Pune	135,481	10,041
Raigad	10,865	325
Ratnagiri	9,152	72
Sangli	25,154	1,221
Satara	21,591	1,101
Sindhudurg	7,409	509
Solapur	35,060	1,504
Thane	37,504	1,479
Wardha	17,151	1,299
Washim	4,552	937
Yavatmal	11,437	2,174
Total	11,05,384	69,658
