

**GOVERNMENT OF INDIA  
MINISTRY OF COMMERCE & INDUSTRY  
DEPARTMENT FOR PROMOTION OF INDUSTRY AND INTERNAL TRADE  
LOK SABHA**

**UNSTARRED QUESTION NO. 5667.  
TO BE ANSWERED ON WEDNESDAY, THE 6<sup>TH</sup> APRIL, 2022.**

**INVESTMENT IN BIHAR**

**5667. SHRI RAJIV PRATAP RUDY:**

Will the Minister of **COMMERCE AND INDUSTRY** be pleased to state:

**वाणिज्य एवं उद्योग मंत्री**

- (a) the amount of investment made by the private sector in projects since 2017, year, sector, State/UT-wise including Bihar;
- (b) the number of Public Private Partnership (PPP) projects across the country, State/UT-wise including in Bihar, year-wise since 2017;
- (c) the top ten sectors where India and Bihar receives the highest amount of private investments with the reasons thereof;
- (d) whether the Government has taken any steps to augment private investments in Bihar and if so, the details thereof with the achievements made; and
- (e) the details of Foreign Direct Investments received in Bihar, sector and year-wise from 2017?

**ANSWER**

**वाणिज्य एवं उद्योग मंत्रालय में राज्य मंत्री (श्री सोम प्रकाश)**

**THE MINISTER OF STATE IN THE MINISTRY OF COMMERCE & INDUSTRY  
(SHRI SOM PARKASH)**

- (a):** Information about private sector investments in the country is not compiled centrally.

According to the information provided by Government of Bihar, total investments made by the private sector in Bihar in projects since 2017 is Rs. 4207.3 crore. Year-wise and Sector-wise details are placed at **Annexure-A**.

- (b):** Data pertaining to PPP projects in the central sector is available online and can be accessed from the pppindia website (pppinindia.gov.in)

Year-wise State level data pertaining to number of PPP projects being run within the state is not maintained centrally.

- (c):** According to the information provided by Government of Bihar, top ten sectors where Bihar receives the highest amount of private investments are (i) Food Processing, (ii) Plastic & Rubber, (iii) Renewable Energy, (iv) Tourism, (v)

Healthcare, (vi) Textile, (vii) IT & ITes, (viii) Leather, (ix) Small Machine Manufacturing and (x) Wood based Manufacturing.

Bihar enjoys a unique location-specific advantage because of its proximity to the vast markets of Eastern and Northern India and Nepal. The state is well connected to the rest of India and international markets through over 200,000 km of road network, 6,700 km of rail network and an international airport. The Golden Quadrilateral Highway passes through the districts of Kaimur, Sasaram, Aurangabad, Gaya, and Patna, connecting the state to major metro cities in the country. New business opportunities in Bihar are plenty as the Eastern Dedicated Freight Corridor passes through the state, providing access to ports in East India such as Kolkata and Haldia, to raw material sources, and mineral reserves in the neighboring states. Bihar currently has 52 industrial areas and mega industrial parks. The state has identified Agriculture, IT, electronics, textiles and leather as its high priority sectors. Other manufacturing sectors, power - thermal and renewable, hospitality, communications and aquaculture are some of the fast-growing sectors in the state to attract investment opportunities in Bihar.

- (d):** Government of Bihar has implemented the Bihar Industrial Investment Promotion Policy, 2016 w.e.f. 01.09.2016. The Policy covers all new units as well as expansion/ modernization/ diversification of existing units set-up anywhere in the State of Bihar. This Policy has been recently amended in 2020 and extended till 2025 to make it more investor-friendly and effective to attract large scale investments in Bihar. Besides this Bihar Agri Investment Promotion Policy, 2020, Ethanol Production Promotion Policy 2021, Oxygen Production Promotion Policy 2021 and Bihar Wood Based Industries Investment Promotion Policy, 2020 have also been implemented to augment private investments in Bihar.

Since the inception of the policy (01.09.2016), 1952 units have received Stage-I Clearance with proposed investment of Rs 58235.99 crore out of which 481 Units have received Financial Incentive Clearance having an investment of Rs 4207.30 crore and total of 353 Units are currently operational where approximately 11194 persons are employed

- (e):** The details of State-wise Foreign Direct Investments (FDI) are maintained since October 2019. Total FDI received in Bihar since October 2019 till January 2022 is Rs. 167.09 crore. Sector and year-wise details of FDI in Bihar are placed at **Annexure-B**.

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**ANNEXURE REFERRED TO IN REPLY TO PART (a) OF THE LOK SABHA UNSTARRED QUESTION NO. 5667 FOR ANSWER ON 06.04.2022.**

1. Year-Wise amount of investment made by the private sector in projects since 2017 in Bihar

<b>Year-Wise Data</b>	
<b>Financial Year</b>	<b>Amount in crore</b>
2017-18	1210.22
2018-19	881.01
2019-20	317.43
2020-21	615.06
2021-22	1183.58

2. Sector Wise amount of investment made by the private sector in projects since 2017 in Bihar

<b>Sector-Wise data</b>	
<b>Sector</b>	<b>Amount in crore</b>
Food Processing	2204.3
General Manufacturing	916.98
Plastic and Rubber	321.87
Renewable Energy	287.76
Tourism	228.57
Health Care	161.86
Textile	30.82
IT &ITes	29.12
General Services	14.74
Small Machine	4.06
Leather	1.97
Technical Education	1.24

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**ANNEURE-B****ANNEXURE REFERRED TO IN REPLY TO PART (e) OF THE LOK SABHA UNSTARRED QUESTION NO. 5667 FOR ANSWER ON 06.04.2022.**

## 1. Sector Wise FDI Equity Inflow from October 2019\* to January 2022 in Bihar

**(Amount in USD Million)**

<b>S.No.</b>	<b>Sector</b>	<b>Amount of FDI Equity Inflow</b>
1	Agriculture services	152.81
2	Petroleum & natural gas	7.78
3	Trading	6.20
4	Education	0.27
5	Medical and surgical appliances	0.02
6	Computer software & hardware	0.01
7	Air transport (including air freight)	0.01
8	Miscellaneous industries	0.00
9	Information & broadcasting (including print media)	0.00
<b>GROSS TOTAL</b>		<b>167.09</b>

## 2. Year-Wise FDI Equity Inflow from October 2019\* to January 2022 in Bihar

**(Amount in USD Million)**

<b>2019-20 (From Oct 2019 to March 2020)</b>	<b>2020-21</b>	<b>2021-22 (April 2021 to Jan 2022)</b>
5.54	45.08	116.47

\*Details of Foreign Direct Investments received in Bihar, sector and year-wise is maintained since October 2019.

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