GOVERNMENT OF INDIA MINISTRY OF HEALTH AND FAMILY WELFARE DEPARTMENT OF HEALTH AND FAMILY WELFARE

LOK SABHA UNSTARRED QUESTION NO. 5050 TO BE ANSWERED ON THE 01STAPRIL. 2022

NATIONAL RURAL HEALTH MISSION

5050: SHRIMATI BHAVANA PUNDALIKRAOGAWALI: SHRI SUDARSHAN BHAGAT: SHRI BHAGIRATH CHOUDHARY: SHRI OMPRAKASH BHUPALSINH alias PAWAN RAJENIMBALKAR:

Will the Minister of **HEALTH AND FAMILY WELFARE** be pleased to state:

- (a) whether NRHM seeks to provide equitable, affordable, and quality health care to the rural population, especially the vulnerable groups and if so, the details thereof along with medical facilities being made available in rural areas of the country, State/UT-wise;
- (b) the extent to which National Rural Health Mission(NRHM) and National Urban Health Mission (NUHM)have achieved their objectives in the country, State/UT-wise including Rajasthan, Maharashtra and Jharkhand;
- (c) the details of technical and financial support extended to States/UTs for strengthening healthcare system in the country under NRHM and NUHM during last five years, State/UT-wise including number of pending and proposed Multi Super Speciality Hospitals there under;
- (d) the necessary steps taken/being taken including allocation of additional funds by the Government for proper implementation of NRHM and NUHM in the country, State/UT-wise; and
- (e) the other specific steps taken/being taken for strengthening healthcare systems to cater to future healthcare needs in the country?

ANSWER THE MINISTER OF STATE IN THE MINISTRY OF HEALTH AND FAMILY WELFARE (DR. BHARATI PRAVIN PAWAR)

(a) to (e) National Health Mission (NHM) envisages achievement of universal access to equitable, affordable & quality health care services that are accountable and responsive to people's needs. NHM encompasses its two Sub-Missions, the National Rural Health Mission (NRHM) and the National Urban Health Mission (NUHM). The main programmatic components include Health System Strengthening in rural and urban areas, Reproductive-Maternal- Neonatal-

Child and Adolescent Health (RMNCH+A) and Communicable and Non-Communicable Diseases.

Public Health & Hospital is a State subject, the responsibility of strengthening public healthcare system, especially to rural & vulnerable population, including strengthening of existing health/ medical facilities lies with the respective State/ UT Governments. Under National Health Mission (NHM), Ministry of Health & Family Welfare, Government of India provides financial and technical support to States/UTs including support for health/ medical facilities, upto District Hospital level, based on the proposals submitted by States/UTs in their Program Implementation Plans (PIPs). Government of India provides approval for the proposals in the form of Record of Proceedings (RoPs) as per available resources.

Government of India extends supports to states to expedite the process of creating health infrastructure as per Indian Public Health Standards. These standards include norms for services, infrastructure, human resource, diagnostics, equipment, medicines etc.

Under Ayushman Bharat, the existing Sub-health Centres (SHCs) and Primary Health Centres (PHCs) are being transformed into AB-HWCs to deliver twelve packages of Comprehensive Primary Health Care (CPHC) that includes preventive, promotive, curative, palliative and rehabilitative services which is universal, free and close to the community. Another essential component of Ayushman Bharat Health & Wellness Centres (AB-HWCs) is the roll out of tele-consultation services through 'eSanjeevani'. This platform provides telemedicine services for the communities through a hub and spoke model which connects AB-HWCs (spokes) to District Hospitals/Medical colleges (Hubs) for specialist consultation services. Teleconsultation services are aimed at improving access of specialist services to the communities, especially in the rural areas.

Statements showing physical achievements and progress under NHM (NRHM and NUHM) as per NHM-MIS report (as on 30.09.2021), State/UT-wise including Rajasthan, Maharashtra and Jharkhand, are placed at **Annexure-I**.

Statement showing State/UT wise details of Central releases under NRHM and NUHM during the last five financial years i.e. F.Y. 2016-17 and 2020-21 are placed at **Annexure-II.**

Further, following steps have been taken for strengthening healthcare systems to cater to future healthcare needs:

• "Emergency Response and Health Systems Preparedness Package-I (ECRP-I)", for Rs. 15,000 Crore, including Central Component, was approved by Cabinet to extend support to all States/UTs, by providing required technical and financial assistance with a 100% grant from centre for strengthening of their healthcare system including management of the COVID-19 Public Health Challenge from time to time. Support has been given to States/UTs under this package for the containment and management of the pandemic, including for augmentation of infrastructure, oxygen supported beds, isolation beds, ICUs & Human Resources, supply of drugs, etc. MOHFW has also provided in-kind support to the States/UTs, by procuring and

- distributing oxygen cylinders, Trunat COVID Test Cartridges, X-pert COVID cartridges, N 95 masks, PPE kits, Remdesivir and ventilators
- "Emergency Response and Health Systems Preparedness Package II (ECRP-II)" for Rs. 23,123 Crore, including Central Component, was approved by Cabinet to extend support to the States/UTs for establishing District Paediatric Units (including Oxygen Supported beds and ICU beds) in all the Districts of the Country. Besides, support is also provided to increase the availability of ICU beds in Government health facilities. Maintaining buffer stock of essential medicines required for effective COVID management, in addition to provision for required drugs and diagnostics, is also being supported. Support is also available for establishing field hospitals (100 bedded or 50 bedded units), wherever required.
- PM Ayushman Bharat Health Infrastructure Mission (PM-ABHIM) with an outlay of Rs. 64,180 crores till 2025-26 envisages increased investments in public health and other health reforms to provide better access to health in rural areas by i) Strengthening of Health and Wellness Centres in villages and cities for early detection of diseases; ii) Addition of new critical care-related beds at district level hospitals; iii) Support for Block Public Health Units (BPHU) in 11 high focus States; and iv) Integrated district public health laboratories in all districts.
- The recommendations of **15th Finance Commission** (FC-XV) w.r.t Health Grants through Local Governments announced in Union Budget 2021-22, addresses the gaps in Primary Healthcare facilities.
- regional imbalances in the availability of affordable tertiary healthcare services and to augment facilities for quality medical education in the country. The Scheme has two components, namely, (i) Setting up of All India Institute of Medical Sciences (AIIMS); and (ii) Upgradation of existing Government Medical Colleges/ Institutions (GMCIs). So far setting up of 22 new AIIMS and 75 projects of upgradation of GMCIs have been approved under the Scheme in various phases. The setting up of AIIMS contains Medical College, Nursing College, Hospital, Trauma Centre, Emergency, Blood Bank, ICU, Diagnostic & Pathology, Research etc. Upgradation of GMCIs under PMSSY broadly involves construction of Super Speciality Block (SSB) and/ or Trauma Centre/ or other facilities and/ or procurement of medical equipment.

Annexure-I

Statement showing State/UT-wise physical achievement & progress under National Health Mission (as on September, 2021)

			InRı	ural and Urban ar	In Rural areas					
Sl.no.	State	Health Human Resources Augmentation	Mobile Medical Units (MMU)	Ambulances (Operational)	Accredited Social Health Activists (ASHAs)	Setting up Rogi Kalyan Samitis	No. of PHCs working on 24X7 basis	Functional FRUs (First Referral Unit)	Village Health Sanitation and Nutrition Committees constituted	
1	Bihar	14392	0	1202	92792	1918	496	66	8406	
2	Chhattisgarh	7498	30	625	71983	1013	254	37	19180	
3	Himachal Pradesh	1101	12	329	32390	777	81	19	7831	
4	Jammu & Kashmir	8074	10	493	12623	741	190	51	6494	
5	Jharkhand	8008	92	2140	42670	582	114	50	30012	
6	Madhya Pradesh	14978	0	1460	82021	1673	771	148	49567	
7	Orissa	6465	9	1131	47733	1796	125	77	46064	
8	Rajasthan	10573	299	1335	67730	3143	990	88	43440	
9	Uttar Pradesh	32331	170	4720	164523	1760	439	334	72880	
10	Uttarakhand	3533	16	388	13111	324	87	50	15296	
11	Arunachal Pradesh	1911	16	240	4082	228	64	13	3772	
12	Assam	19104	130	1035	32546	1244	314	72	28149	
13	Manipur	1525	9	43	4009	132	66	7	3878	
14	Meghalaya	1659	4	50	6866	172	65	9	6310	
15	Mizoram	1244	9	65	1170	86	41	15	830	
16	Nagaland	893	11	80	1992	170	33	14	1346	
17	Sikkim	360	0	9	658	30	24	3	641	
18	Tripura	680	0	50	8044	158	85	11	1178	
19	Andhra Pradesh	7163	67	628	42209	1382	1144	239	12940	
20	Goa	535	0	55	0	37	13	2	247	
21	Gujarat	11810	74	636	49917	2217	311	130	17672	
22	Haryana	9166	12	501	20125	655	244	27	6049	
23	Karnataka	14758	70	909	47053	2938	956	172	26087	
24	Kerala	5456	31	315	30476	1320	171	87	19692	
25	Maharashtra	22937	70	3611	69106	3553	1720	159	39770	
26	Punjab	4573	33	242	22262	679	211	185	12982	
27	Tamil Nadu	30916	425	1153	5360	2580	1316	576	15015	
28	Telangana	11249	0	624	32575	1075	314	156	10426	
29	West Bengal	18472	49	3465	63609	1209	234	154	48472	
30	A&N Island	330	0	1	422	33	20	1	275	
31	Chandigarh	401	0	6	18	32	0	4	0	
32	D&N Haveli and Daman & Diu	452	3	11	6725	12	9	8	89	
33	Delhi	1629	2	229	0	33	1	32	0	
34	Ladakh	634	1	18	593	41	12	5	247	
35	Lakshadweep	232	0	0	110	9	4	6	9	
36	Puducherry	413	4	11	220	48	23	4	100	
	All India	275455	1658	27810	1077723	33800	10942	3011	555346	

Source: - NHM-MIS report as on September, 2021.

Annexure-II

State/UT wise Central Release under National Rural Health Mission (NRHM) and National Urban Health Mission (NUHM) from F.Y. 2016-17 to 2020-21

	1	201		2017 10			40			Rs. in crore	
Sl. No.	States	2016-17		2017-18		2018-19		2019-20		2020-21	
		NRHM	NUHM	NRHM	NUHM	NRHM	NUHM	NRHM	NUHM	NRHM	NUHM
1	Andaman & Nicobar Islands	44.90	0.00	33.94	0.00	17.71	0.34	34.43	0.49	36.37	0.54
2	Andhra Pradesh	585.58	43.97	832.96	42.10	1012.32	68.97	1054.08	56.99	1037.21	60.60
3	Arunachal Pradesh	159.50	1.10	258.83	2.86	216.11	0.81	185.25	0.70	241.64	1.40
4	Assam	1033.63	12.46	1374.95	17.71	1360.11	21.40	1721.69	27.55	1782.37	25.11
5	Bihar	1040.59	0.00	1557.40	0.00	1398.63	11.15	1486.65	24.03	1803.05	11.58
6	Chandigarh	19.98	1.49	15.53	4.82	20.42	6.64	19.38	3.39	18.01	4.20
7	Chhattisgarh	568.42	18.55	812.44	13.32	853.29	21.81	792.83	23.24	958.43	20.98
8	Dadra & Nagar Haveli	16.99	0.13	18.25	0.89	23.14	0.32	25.14	0.19	35.81	0.58
9	Daman & Diu	11.35	0.18	10.67	0.00	11.66	0.10	16.68	0.11		0.56
10	Delhi	195.88	46.10	204.35	64.04	128.54	25.69	108.63	30.11	97.20	28.53
11	Goa	25.64	0.49	25.68	0.39	33.38	0.58	35.12	0.35	33.83	0.98
12	Gujarat	820.35	43.31	1104.79	117.04	997.91	40.78	1057.35	53.45	961.08	44.58
13	Haryana	314.30	21.25	337.16	47.09	519.00	19.83	540.04	27.67	508.50	23.00
14	Himachal Pradesh	212.13	0.36	370.60	0.29	344.89	0.54	504.23	0.61	440.83	1.11
15	Jammu & Kashmir	362.42	0.00	545.65	4.77	547.05	9.41	692.49	9.71	656.39	11.07
16	Jharkhand	454.64	0.00	735.99	0.00	614.44	1.79	815.72	14.91	596.02	6.78
17	Karnataka	689.29	24.80	1263.51	81.99	1196.02	58.80	1120.14	53.63	1178.89	53.30
18	Kerala	434.68	17.68	572.41	14.11	865.56	22.34	814.36	21.78	766.56	21.66
19	Lakshadweep	3.83	0.00	5.54	0.00	6.58	0.00	6.16	0.00	7.11	0.00
20	Madhya Pradesh	1490.75	0.00	1696.56	0.00	1656.06	12.03	1684.59	44.14	2311.39	65.75
21	Maharashtra	1181.52	71.03	1650.92	56.68	1433.52	132.46	1579.12	145.87	1686.67	146.92
22	Manipur	77.13	1.94	161.65	1.40	145.19	1.90	181.61	4.04	188.93	0.56
23	Meghalaya	158.45	2.68	185.17	3.85	140.47	4.59	135.80	5.37	199.42	3.21
24	Mizoram	76.33	4.55	122.58	4.37	113.91	4.45	122.06	5.18	139.05	4.68
25	Nagaland	91.47	4.45	132.94	1.92	127.76	4.35	119.41	3.82	184.26	3.95
26	Odisha	711.07	17.51	1176.64	39.58	727.26	16.31	1453.04	22.10	1597.69	19.94
27	Puducherry	41.16	0.19	32.91	2.64	34.43	3.73	29.18	2.38	23.68	1.87
28	Punjab	271.36	21.19	468.52	15.22	550.69	19.82	691.23	20.79	544.60	23.54
29	Rajasthan	1218.03	16.15	1615.29	0.00	1636.76	30.24	1750.34	31.49	1964.29	36.29
30	Sikkim	40.78	0.94	54.72	0.68	44.17	1.05	52.84	0.71	69.03	1.10
31	Tamil Nadu	749.14	39.54	1278.53	15.44	1388.01	91.70	1349.28	74.94	1437.32	85.39
32	Tripura	121.27	4.49	155.89	3.10	178.32	8.20	233.56	5.91	223.18	2.73
33	Uttar Pradesh	3269.48	45.27	3913.26	54.20	3802.01	84.69	4634.96	114.09	3672.27	100.68
34	Uttarakhand	259.04	6.49	351.35	3.50	291.12	6.06	341.15	7.68	575.98	7.27
35	West Bengal	806.98	0.00	1250.35	55.02	1029.52	86.57	1677.47	71.85	1812.63	82.38
36	Telangana	375.00	23.08	468.34	0.00	661.72	51.71	924.03	40.31	624.55	47.33
37	Ladakh	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	91.62	0.27

Note:

^{1.} National Health Mission (NHM) comprises of two sub Missions viz. National Rural Health Mission (NRHM) and National Urban Health Mission (NUHM).

^{2.} The above releases relate to Central Govt. Grants & do not include State share contribution.

^{3.} After the Reorganisation of the State of Jammu and Kashmir (J&K) into the Union Territory of J&K and Union Territory of Ladakh, NHM funds to the UT of Ladakh were disbursed for the first time during 2020-21.