LOK SABHA
UNSTARRED QUESTION NO.1844
TO BE ANSWERED ON 14.03.2022

Gross Enrolment Ratio

1844. SHRI S. VENKATESAN:

Will the Minister of EDUCATION be pleased to state:

(a) the total sex-wise Gross Enrolment Ratio (GER) of the students upto 12th Classes and Higher Education, State-wise;
(b) the sex-wise GER among the students upto 12th and Higher education level among OBCs, SCs, STs, State-wise; and
(c) the remedial steps proposed by the Government to improve GER among OBC, SC, ST students?

ANSWER

MINISTER OF STATE IN THE MINISTRY OF EDUCATION
(SMT. ANNPURNA DEVI)

(a) to (b): The Department of School Education and Literacy (DoSEL), Ministry of Education has developed the Unified District Information System for Education Plus (UDISE+) system to record data on indicators of school education provided by all the States and Union Territories. As per UDISE+, the Gross Enrolment Ratio (GER) for primary, upper primary, secondary, higher secondary levels of school education and Higher education, for overall, scheduled castes and scheduled tribes, Gender-wise, State-wise are given at Annexure.

(c): Government of India launched Samagra Shiksha – an Integrated Scheme for school education, w.e.f. 2018-19, as an overarching programme for the school education sector extending from pre-school to class XII and aims to ensure inclusive and equitable quality education at all levels of school education.

The scheme focuses on identifying out of school children and their mainstreaming by providing financial assistance to the States and UTs for various activities to reduce dropouts at secondary level, which include opening/ strengthening of new schools up to senior secondary level, strengthening school infrastructure, setting up, up-gradation and running of Kasturba Gandhi Balika Vidyalayas (KGBV) upto class 12, setting up of residential schools/ hostels named Netaji Subhas Chandra Bose Avasiya Vidyalayas, transport allowance, undertaking enrolment drives, seasonal hostels/ residential camps, provision of vocational education and ICT facilities in schools, financial assistance for aids and appliances for children with special needs, etc.

In order to increase the enrolment in higher educational institution, various measures have been taken by Government which includes issuing of new UGC regulation for Open and Distance Learning that allows entry of reputed institutions to offer education on the distance mode, using of ICT technology –SWAYAM portal to reach out to people and allow them to secure good quality education, encouraging opening of institution by State Governments through the Rashtriya Uchchatar Shiksha Abhiyan (RUSA) to achieve equity, access and excellence in higher education. The scheme supports components such as upgrading autonomous college to universities, clustering colleges to establish a university, setting up of new professional colleges in un-served and underserved areas as well as providing infrastructure grants to universities and colleges to scale up capacity. Scholarship programmes are offered to supplement the cost of education. Moreover, Higher Education Financing Agency (HEFA) has been established under the Companies Act, 2013 to leverage funds from market to finance improvement in infrastructure in top institutions of education.

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ANNEXURE REFERRED TO IN REPLY TO PART (a) and (b) OF LOK SABHA UNSTARRED QUESTION NO. 1844 TO BE ANSWRED ON 14.03.2022 ASKED BY HONB'LE MP SHRI S. VENKATESAN REGARDING 'Gross Enrolment Ratio'

Gross Enrolment Ratio- Overall for the year 2019-20

States/UTs	Primary (I-V)		Upper Primary (VI-VIII)		Secondary (IX-X)		Higher Secondary (XI-XII)		Higher Education*	
	Girls	Boys	Girls	Boys	Girls	Boys	Girls	Boys	Girls	Boys
Andaman & Nicobar Islands	82.6	78.7	78.1	74.9	82.1	75.1	52.8	38.4	22.3	17.7
Andhra Pradesh	99.3	103.4	90.1	92.5	81.2	81.6	55.7	48.9	32.2	38.3
Arunachal Pradesh	119.6	117.5	88.9	83.2	66.1	58.7	38.7	33.0	34.3	36.5
Assam	117.8	113.6	99.0	89.9	80.7	67.7	31.4	30.4	17.2	17.4
Bihar	95.2	91.9	82.7	75.9	61.0	56.2	31.0	30.6	13.1	15.8
Chandigarh	91.9	83.0	104.8	95.1	94.4	82.5	85.8	72.4	65.6	43.2
Chhattisgarh	97.0	97.2	92.9	92.2	90.2	83.6	59.1	49.7	19.6	17.4
Dadra & Nagar Haveli	103.1	98.8	78.8	78.1	98.0	88.9	68.0	48.7	12.9	7.4
Daman & Diu	93.3	90.3	88.8	84.7	84.7	68.6	55.6	26.1	11.4	4.4
Delhi	122.8	118.4	125.2	120.5	112.9	108.1	77.5	69.0	51.8	44.9
Goa	101.3	97.3	92.9	90.9	91.4	89.5	73.8	63.8	34.6	23.8
Gujarat	98.3	94.7	89.7	89.4	71.4	82.7	42.8	43.5	19.6	22.9
Haryana	104.9	105.4	98.2	99.1	91.3	96.0	63.1	60.6	32.5	26.6
Himachal Pradesh	109.4	108.0	99.3	97.8	103.3	103.2	87.0	80.3	46.4	35.7
Jammu & Kashmir	94.8	91.7	68.5	64.9	58.9	58.4	38.4	38.4	33.2	31.7
Jharkhand	102.6	102.6	85.4	80.9	62.8	58.7	41.1	40.5	20.9	21.0
Karnataka	106.9	107.9	100.9	101.2	85.3	87.4	56.5	48.0	32.7	31.2
Kerala	100.1	100.5	97.1	97.5	96.7	97.6	87.1	79.1	44.7	32.9
Ladakh	86.4	79.9	73.8	62.8	63.1	53.7	45.7	33.2	11.3	5.0
Lakshadweep	77.9	79.7	56.8	62.1	68.8	57.7	69.0	66.0	11.5	3.6
Madhya Pradesh	92.7	93.2	90.2	92.5	72.5	78.3	44.8	45.2	24.2	24.2
Maharashtra	106.8	105.9	98.5	99.5	89.9	92.7	66.7	67.2	31	33.5
Manipur	138.0	134.6	89.8	86.6	74.5	72.2	56.5	57.7	38.9	37.7
Meghalaya	168.2	163.9	117.9	102.5	92.0	74.7	47.9	38.9	28	24.2
Mizoram	138.1	139.6	103.1	102.8	98.4	91.1	56.3	51.2	25.1	27.2
Nagaland	96.2	92.7	73.9	67.3	61.9	54.7	35.5	32.6	20.5	16.5
Odisha	96.4	97.2	88.5	90.7	79.1	78.9	48.4	46.7	20.3	23.0
Puducherry	86.3	84.4	83.9	83.4	83.4	77.5	76.1	63.1	52.6	41.0
Punjab	111.1	111.3	107.4	105.3	105.2	101.3	73.5	69.5	32.1	25.1
Rajasthan	106.9	105.4	85.9	91.6	79.1	88.8	54.1	62.4	23.9	24.3
Sikkim	95.5	103.3	86.9	85.1	105.3	93.6	59.7	48.0	67.6	83.6
Tamil Nadu	99.3	98.6	96.3	96.7	91.1	90.1	80.6	66.3	51	51.8
Telangana	112.1	111.8	97.5	97.4	88.8	87.2	61.5	53.1	36.4	34.8
Tripura	118.7	115.3	95.6	92.3	92.6	86.5	41.9	39.5	18	22.5
Uttar Pradesh	105.6	100.5	83.3	80.3	63.3	68.1	45.4	48.2	26.9	23.7
Uttarakhand	116.7	113.7	99.2	97.3	91.8	91.3	73.0	66.2	42.3	40.7
West Bengal	113.9	112.8	91.4	86.0	96.1	76.8	60.6	50.1	19.6	20.3
All India	103.7	101.9	90.5	88.9	77.8	78.0	52.4	50.5	27.3	26.9

Source:-Unified District Information System for Education Plus (UDISE+) 2019-20

*AISHE Report, 2019-20

ANNEXURE REFERRED TO IN REPLY TO PART (a) and (b) OF LOK SABHA UNSTARRED QUESTION NO. 1844 TO BE ANSWRED ON 14.03.2022 ASKED BY HONB'LE MP SHRI S. VENKATESAN REGARDING 'Gross Enrolment Ratio'

Gross Enrolment Ratio – Scheduled Castes for the year 2019-20

States/UTs	Primary (I-V)		Upper Primary (VI-VIII)		Secondary (IX-X)		Higher Secondary (XI-XII)		Higher Education*	
	Girls	Boys	Girls	Boys	Girls	Boys	Girls	Boys	Girls	Boys
Andaman & Nicobar Islands	#	#	#	#	#	#	#	#	#	#
Andhra Pradesh	106.1	109.5	92.9	96.9	84.7	84.6	62.3	52.3	29	33.4
Arunachal Pradesh	#	#	#	#	#	#	#	#	#	#
Assam	141.3	136.4	117.7	112.3	103.2	91.9	36.3	36.8	19	19.5
Bihar	113.6	111.4	94.2	86.8	70.7	61.4	36.0	33.7	8.5	14.2
Chandigarh	29.4	30.3	44.2	41.3	52.7	49.8	47.5	42.8	38.3	33.3
Chhattisgarh	105.3	105.3	101.6	100.4	99.2	91.2	60.6	50.8	19.3	18
Dadra & Nagar Haveli	180.2	161.5	129.0	139.1	120.7	127.9	105.8	95.1	22.7	18.3
Daman & Diu	86.4	107.3	99.0	101.3	135.8	116.1	116.5	57.0	31.7	16.8
Delhi	63.7	60.5	70.8	66.3	76.2	69.6	52.4	41.4	40.9	35.1
Goa	65.2	70.5	69.6	76.6	79.1	66.1	75.0	64.1	33.2	30.4
Gujarat	93.7	89.6	83.9	83.2	74.4	83.7	44.0	41.9	26	29.2
Haryana	107.8	104.1	105.2	99.6	103.9	102.2	59.1	49.2	21.6	17.4
Himachal Pradesh	105.4	103.3	98.7	95.9	107.6	108.4	82.5	73.7	33.6	25.1
Jammu & Kashmir	119.5	113.1	83.7	81.8	73.2	71.0	37.5	32.7	23.6	17.3
Jharkhand	111.3	110.6	91.7	85.8	60.9	55.2	39.1	36.2	15.1	17
Karnataka	104.9	105.6	101.7	101.6	83.8	86.5	52.2	44.3	23.1	23.3
Kerala	100.0	100.8	92.9	93.9	92.4	94.4	94.5	89.7	34.8	18.7
Ladakh	360.0	180.0	120.0	133.3	150.0	133.3	0.0	66.7	0	0
Lakshadweep	#	#	#	#	#	#	#	#	#	#
Madhya Pradesh	96.0	95.0	92.3	94.5	76.4	82.5	42.9	43.9	23.5	22.9
Maharashtra	109.3	109.2	103.6	103.7	100.0	101.9	72.2	70.1	30.8	30.6
Manipur	173.5	169.8	119.1	115.3	105.0	101.4	84.1	86.4	65.9	68.7
Meghalaya	459.3	441.7	236.4	207.6	211.3	178.9	86.1	71.7	82.3	99.8
Mizoram	1156.8	1049.0	629.2	550.0	994.7	1654.6	531.3	389.5	100.4	150.4
Nagaland	#	#	#	#	#	#	#	#	#	#
Odisha	104.8	103.1	93.9	94.5	84.8	82.5	43.7	41.3	17.6	21.8
Puducherry	91.7	90.7	84.7	86.7	83.9	81.4	73.7	61.1	38.3	33.4
Punjab	110.5	109.5	102.9	101.5	95.2	96.0	72.5	64.7	22.4	15.8
Rajasthan	116.9	113.7	89.0	93.4	83.0	89.4	52.2	57.4	21.4	21.5
Sikkim	149.1	158.3	145.3	129.9	166.2	138.3	58.9	59.9	32.2	37.5
Tamil Nadu	105.0	104.2	100.1	101.2	94.7	93.3	82.4	65.0	40.4	38.8
Telangana	122.9	120.8	99.2	99.7	91.0	88.3	70.6	56.3	35.8	29.1
Tripura	134.0	128.5	110.2	108.6	103.6	100.3	45.9	44.1	14.8	19.6
Uttar Pradesh	127.8	120.9	102.9	97.6	67.5	70.2	46.6	46.8	26.1	21.4
Uttarakhand	119.3	115.3	105.8	101.0	105.0	101.6	79.4	66.3	32.6	29.7
West Bengal	127.2	128.3	100.4	99.5	109.9	96.1	64.5	58.5	14.8	15.1
All India	114.5	111.9	98.1	96.1	83.8	82.4	55.1	50.9	24.1	22.8

Source:-Unified District Information System for Education Plus (UDISE+) 2019-20

*AISHE Report, 2019-20

#: Proportion of SC population in state has been significantly less, so GER has not been reported

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Gross Enrolment Ratio – Scheduled Tribes for the year 2019-20

States/UTs	Primary (I-V)		Upper Primary (VI-VIII)		Secondary (IX-X)		Higher Secondary (XI-XII)		Higher Education*	
	Girls	Boys	Girls	Boys	Girls	Boys	Girls	Boys	Girls	Boys
Andaman & Nicobar Islands	111.9	98.0	118.7	103.8	77.1	68.9	48.6	38.0	16.5	8.7
Andhra Pradesh	113.4	114.5	93.3	92.9	73.7	68.4	51.8	45.7	25.6	33.6
Arunachal Pradesh	115.1	111.9	86.1	80.0	64.9	58.5	41.8	36.2	33.6	37
Assam	126.5	121.3	104.2	101.4	91.3	88.0	40.8	43.3	22.4	22.7
Bihar	183.5	187.8	141.7	133.6	121.7	110.9	72.0	68.6	18.7	24.2
Chandigarh	#	#	#	#	#	#	#	#	#	#
Chhattisgarh	93.6	94.3	88.2	88.7	84.1	74.9	53.5	44.2	13.1	10.3
Dadra & Nagar Haveli	82.7	77.0	54.1	53.1	85.5	77.0	53.3	44.1	5.3	4.6
Daman & Diu	90.5	88.6	86.9	86.0	86.5	88.7	55.5	31.4	21.8	9.9
Delhi	#	#	#	#	#	#	#	#	#	#
Goa	69.5	67.4	76.2	69.4	85.9	80.0	76.5	68.2	32.7	20.6
Gujarat	97.4	98.8	89.5	92.8	72.9	76.7	40.9	35.2	16.9	16.4
Haryana	#	#	#	#	#	#	#	#	#	#
Himachal Pradesh	104.4	100.8	93.6	92.0	98.2	104.7	85.4	84.2	43.7	35.4
Jammu & Kashmir	105.1	106.0	66.1	65.1	47.1	51.0	21.5	24.8	19.2	23
Jharkhand	109.2	109.1	84.3	81.0	54.6	51.7	30.8	30.1	16.5	14.7
Karnataka	105.6	108.2	99.8	100.3	77.7	81.4	45.6	39.7	21	20.9
Kerala	98.0	98.1	95.3	97.5	103.0	108.5	91.3	81.1	28.7	19.1
Ladakh	86.6	80.4	75.2	63.6	64.9	57.0	48.4	35.4	12.6	5.2
Lakshadweep	78.2	80.0	57.0	62.7	69.2	58.8	69.7	68.1	7.2	2.1
Madhya Pradesh	90.5	94.3	87.4	95.8	63.6	69.2	33.8	32.7	12.3	12.6
Maharashtra	106.8	106.6	99.2	97.9	85.9	89.9	46.4	49.5	13.5	17.4
Manipur	127.0	121.5	72.0	67.1	55.1	51.3	37.8	36.3	24	23.1
Meghalaya	172.8	168.7	120.6	104.8	94.1	75.8	48.9	38.9	26.3	20.6
Mizoram	141.8	143.5	105.9	105.7	100.3	93.5	57.6	52.9	25.4	26.7
Nagaland	91.2	86.9	71.5	65.1	60.5	53.3	35.3	32.9	21.1	17.4
Odisha	96.1	98.5	98.1	100.5	80.7	78.6	40.0	38.0	12.4	14.6
Puducherry	#	#	#	#	#	#	#	#	#	#
Punjab	#	#	#	#	#	#	#	#	#	#
Rajasthan	110.6	111.9	85.8	93.4	82.3	87.1	51.7	56.8	22.3	22.2
Sikkim	91.6	106.8	87.3	83.0	110.4	91.8	61.2	47.2	42	28.1
Tamil Nadu	110.3	110.9	114.0	116.7	107.9	103.1	72.3	59.9	37.7	43.8
Telangana	103.5	107.2	91.8	91.9	83.2	80.3	65.0	55.3	29.1	31.3
Tripura	119.8	117.0	89.6	88.0	87.2	82.7	29.9	29.6	10.7	15.5
Uttar Pradesh	153.8	152.4	148.0	145.6	118.0	116.7	74.5	74.3	39.9	38.1
Uttarakhand	109.5	102.9	88.5	87.7	84.5	87.1	68.9	65.1	46	45.6
West Bengal	120.9	120.3	97.8	94.1	89.9	73.0	42.1	38.4	10.6	11.4
All India	106.6	107.6	93.0	93.9	77.2	76.2	43.9	41.9	17.7	18.2

Source:-Unified District Information System for Education Plus (UDISE+) 2019-20

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