

**GOVERNMENT OF INDIA
MINISTRY OF EDUCATION
DEPARTMENT OF SCHOOL EDUCATION & LITERACY**

**LOK SABHA
UNSTARRED QUESTION NO.2402
TO BE ANSWERED ON 13.12.2021**

Enrolment Ratio in Telangana

2402. SHRI UTTAM KUMAR REDDY NALAMADA:

Will the Minister of EDUCATION be pleased to state:

- (a) whether it is true that between 2018 and 2021, Telangana fares the lowest enrolment ratio in Government schools amongst the Southern states ;
- (b) if so, the reasons therefor;
- (c) the enrolment figures and ratio for children in Government schools in the country, State-wise;
- (d) the impact of the Covid-19 pandemic on enrolment ratio in Government schools;
- (e) the number of children without access to a smartphone or other equipment required for digital education in Telangana and other States; and
- (f) the reason for the high percentage of students without access to digital education and the steps taken by the Government to close the digital divide in Telangana?

ANSWER

**MINISTER OF STATE IN THE MINISTRY OF EDUCATION
(SMT. ANNPURNA DEVI)**

(a) to (c): The Department of School Education and Literacy (DoSEL), Ministry of Education has developed the Unified District Information System for Education Plus (UDISE+) system to record data on indicators of school education provided by all the States and Union Territories. As per Unified District Information System for Education Plus (UDISE+), enrolments in the Government and Government Aided schools for the years 2018-19 and 2019-20, State-wise are at Annexure-I. The Gross Enrolment Ratio (GER) is computed by considering total enrolment in a particular level of school education, combining all types of school managements, expressed as a percentage of the corresponding official age-group which correspond to the given level of school education in a given school year. Gross Enrolment Ratio (GER) for the years 2018-19 and 2019-20, State-wise are at Annexure-II.

(d) to (f): Education being in the concurrent list of the Constitution, majority of the schools are under the domain of respective State and UT Governments. A sample survey was conducted in the month of July, 2020 for schools of Kendriya Vidyalaya Sangathan (KVS), and Navodaya Vidyalaya Samiti (NVS) by the Department. Subsequently, further surveys

were conducted in early 2021 regarding availability of various forms of digital devices with children. NVS has reported 92.95% and KVS has more than 98% of students having full or partial access to some digital device. States/UTs were advised vide letter dated 01.02.2021 to conduct survey of children with access and without access to digital devices.

Where the digital facility (mobile device/ DTH television) is not available, Ministry of Education has taken many initiatives like DIKSHA, Swayam Prabha, Community Radio Stations and a podcast called Shiksha Vani of CBSE, Textbooks, worksheet supplied to residence of learners, and community/mohalla classes are being organized. Innovation Funds of Department of School Education & Literacy used to set up mobile school, virtual studios, virtual class rooms in schools, Continuous Learning Plan (CLP) has been initiated in all States/UTs including Telangana. Further, pre- loaded tablets under Samagra Shiksha in various states and UTs are effectively used in remote/rural areas where online classes are difficult.

ANNEXURE REFERRED TO IN REPLY TO PART (a) to (c) OF LOK SABHA UNSTARRED QUESTION NO. 2402 TO BE ANSWERED ON 13.12.2021 ASKED BY HONB'LE MP SHRI UTTAM KUMAR REDDY NALAMADA REGARDING 'Enrolment Ratio in Telangana'

Enrolment from Primary to Higher Secondary, 2018-19 and 2019-20

State/UTs	2018-19			2019-20		
	Government	Government Aided	Total	Government	Government Aided	Total
Andaman & Nicobar Islands	49418	1823	68995	48269	1813	68127
Andhra Pradesh	3897043	263499	7861899	4022662	249879	8136933
Arunachal Pradesh	224374	18100	329438	208386	18839	322795
Assam	4798865	458368	6930439	4788567	461226	7015898
Bihar	19849571	183674	24316109	19578573	187527	24675490
Chandigarh	149683	8036	242370	145340	8076	238289
Chhattisgarh	4088725	88899	5679181	3996644	83258	5677203
Dadra & Nagar Haveli	58456	2433	82295	60340	1927	85181
Daman & Diu	20783	5211	39450	22006	4992	40505
Delhi	2288296	158142	4144243	2309819	154321	4180617
Goa	43777	203993	282145	42703	204901	282218
Gujarat	5417447	1824240	11481352	5287936	1808965	11481607
Haryana	2136665	16292	5564177	2121214	12688	5653992
Himachal Pradesh	848791	0	1374135	825368	0	1359469
Jammu & Kashmir	1264331*	610*	2252702*	1196203#	167#	2207296#
Jharkhand	4877167	326300	7608794	4710525	322892	7489137
Karnataka	4949769	1554723	11353975	4895352	1538895	11544885
Kerala	1560458	2532589	5816546	1583993	2554999	5842611
Ladakh	-	-	-	23171#	826#	46895#
Lakshadweep	11675	0	11675	11409	0	11409
Madhya Pradesh	9278857	155502	15711025	9109760	143101	15780097
Maharashtra	5664237	10666880	22356033	5542622	10416187	22174625
Manipur	193994	28210	638491	190716	28964	644263
Meghalaya	377818	327644	921461	380425	331686	946703
Mizoram	121897	21197	269184	118493	21790	270098
Nagaland	138085	0	376301	134179	0	373667
Odisha	5455260	927070	8102331	5170489	910693	7686894
Puducherry	76637	27756	239042	76784	25992	240268
Punjab	2255538	227194	5264690	2379623	217130	5475865
Rajasthan	8482441	0	16467562	8517638	0	16775668
Sikkim	88897	3604	127052	83881	3566	122650
Tamilnadu	4575575	2297501	12179357	4523957	2222137	12057823
Telangana	2822435	107531	6556701	2832859	101096	6665475
Tripura	570161	28295	710759	559503	27584	703132
Uttar Pradesh	16875056	4848804	44130414	16848709	4743985	45362059
Uttarakhand	967805	165301	2325612	941251	163612	2339870
West Bengal	14236382	50601	16522651	14853227	40524	16991969
Total	128716369	27530022	248338584	128142596	27014238	250971683

Note: * Jammu & Kashmir including Ladakh

Jammu & Kashmir (UT), Ladakh (UT)

Source:-Unified District Information System for Education Plus (UDISE+) 2018-19 and 2019-20

Annexure II

ANNEXURE REFERRED TO IN REPLY TO PART (a) to (c) OF LOK SABHA UNSTARRED QUESTION NO. 2402 TO BE ANSWERED ON 13.12.2021 ASKED BY HONB'LE MP SHRI UTTAM KUMAR REDDY NALAMADA REGARDING 'Enrolment Ratio in Telangana'

Gross Enrolment Ratio (GER) for the years 2018-19 and 2019-20

State/UTs	2018-19				2019-20			
	Primary	Upper Primary	Secondary	Higher Secondary	Primary	Upper Primary	Secondary	Higher Secondary
Andaman & Nicobar Islands	82.96	78.53	74.31	55.55	80.57	76.46	78.33	45.13
Andhra Pradesh	96.32	87.54	79.69	46.85	101.42	91.29	81.42	52.16
Arunachal Pradesh	111.12	87.26	68.68	38.32	118.52	86.05	62.32	35.82
Assam	113.09	90.72	72.76	30.94	115.66	94.36	74.04	30.91
Bihar	93.13	78.37	57.66	26.39	93.48	79.2	58.49	30.8
Chandigarh	89.29	102.17	92.71	83.79	86.92	99.33	87.55	78.03
Chhattisgarh	97.6	94.01	86.56	52.08	97.12	92.59	86.86	54.3
Dadra & Nagar Haveli	91.5	86.7	75.96	34.5	100.79	78.41	92.97	56.86
Daman & Diu	99.08	80.66	91.76	52.33	91.7	86.54	75.35	36.17
Delhi	120.15	120.21	110.39	70.09	120.38	122.74	110.31	72.82
Goa	100.94	93.83	91.86	71.94	99.18	91.83	90.39	68.55
Gujarat	94.85	93.76	76.1	41.2	96.37	89.52	77.43	43.15
Haryana	104.1	97.61	93.92	56.03	105.24	98.69	93.88	61.76
Himachal Pradesh	107.02	98.37	105.76	81.79	108.49	98.64	103.27	83.43
Jammu & Kashmir	87.21*	68.14*	59.34*	43.23*	93.16#	66.53#	58.66#	38.4#
Jharkhand	104.5	83.22	60.92	38.89	102.57	83.15	60.74	40.79
Karnataka	108.37	98.22	83.7	44.39	107.43	101.05	86.35	52.12
Kerala	98.64	96.52	98.01	80.27	100.24	97.24	97.21	82.99
Ladakh	-	-	-	-	82.97#	67.94#	58.23#	39.2#
Lakshadweep	75.97	60.52	77.28	76.75	78.82	59.33	63.1	67.58
Madhya Pradesh	93.92	88.92	77.42	43.72	92.94	91.34	75.5	45.01
Maharashtra	105.38	98.04	91.14	68.93	106.32	99.02	91.41	66.99
Manipur	128.84	87.73	69.88	54.77	136.24	88.13	73.3	57.1
Meghalaya	153.13	106.78	79.46	41.7	166	110.1	83.23	43.36
Mizoram	132.67	100.26	93.3	52.13	138.87	102.95	94.68	53.7
Nagaland	89.58	70.92	58.38	33.96	94.33	70.44	58.14	34.02
Odisha	96.17	90.29	80.66	65.86	96.8	89.64	78.97	47.55
Puducherry	87.4	83.78	83.12	69.68	85.3	83.61	80.3	69.3
Punjab	107.57	99.89	93.15	68.15	111.23	106.25	103.05	71.3
Rajasthan	104.75	86.95	81.6	56.52	106.12	88.86	84.21	58.45
Sikkim	95.81	91.07	99.73	57.64	99.46	85.99	99.4	53.74
Tamilnadu	100.1	95.28	90.46	72.32	98.92	96.52	90.54	73.22
Telangana	108.38	93.09	84.79	56.51	111.92	97.4	88	57.15
Tripura	111.4	96.49	90.16	38.65	116.97	93.9	89.47	40.66
Uttar Pradesh	100.44	77.01	65.39	46.12	102.93	81.71	65.8	46.88
Uttarakhand	112.53	96.76	88.93	66.23	115.16	98.21	91.41	69.33
West Bengal	107.58	86.44	81.54	51.73	113.32	88.63	86.25	55.21
Total	101.25	87.74	76.9	50.14	102.74	89.67	77.9	51.42

Note: * Jammu & Kashmir including Ladakh

Jammu & Kashmir (UT), Ladakh (UT)

Source:-Unified District Information System for Education Plus (UDISE+) 2018-19 and 2019-20