GOVERNMENT OF INDIA

MINISTRY OF HOUSING AND URBAN AFFAIRS

LOK SABHA

STARRED QUESTION NO. 173
TO BE ANSWERED ON DECEMBER 09, 2021
IMPLEMENTATION OF SWACHH BHARAT MISSION

NO. 173.   SHRI JAGDAMBIKA PAL:

Will the Minister of HOUSING AND URBAN AFFAIRS be pleased to state:

(a)   whether any competition has been held for motivating the cities to accelerate implementation of Swachh Bharat Mission (SBM) in addition to funding support and if so, the details thereof;

(b)   the cities which have achieved top ranking during the last two years;

(c)   whether any incentive or reward is given to the cities performing well and if so, the details thereof;

(d)   whether there are any technology interventions to digitize and accelerate the implementation of SBM and if so, the details thereof along with the details of impact of such technological interventions;

(e)   whether any parameters have been identified to evaluate the Solid Waste Management in a city and if so, the details thereof; and

(f)   whether there are any parameters to assess the open defecation and sanitation status in the urban areas and if so, the details thereof?

ANSWER

THE MINISTER OF HOUSING AND URBAN AFFAIRS

(SHRI HARDEEP SINGH PURI)

(a)to (f)   A Statement is laid on the table of the House

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<center>**STATEMENT**</center>

STATEMENT REFERRED TO IN REPLY TO PARTS (a) TO (f) OF THE LOK SABHA STARRED QUESTION No.173 FOR ANSWER ON DECEMBER, 9, 2021 REGARDING IMPLEMENTATION OF SWACHH BHARAT MISSION.

(a) : In addition to the funding support, a national level sanitation survey (Swachh Survekshan) is conducted annually to motivate cities to accelerate implementation of Swachh Bharat Mission-Urban (SBM-U). Details of cities participation in the Swachh Survekshans since its launch in 2016 is as under :

Sl. No.	Year	Number of Cities participated
1.	2016	73
2.	2017	434
3.	2018	4,203
4.	2019	4,237
5.	2020	4,242
6.	2021	4,320

The seventh 'Swachh Survekshan (SS)-2022', titled 'Azadi@75', has been launched on September 27, 2021.

(b): The details of the top ranking ULBs during the last two years are as under:

All India position	Top ranking Urban Local Bodies (ULBs)	
	Swachh Survekshan, 2020	Swachh Survekshan, 2021
1st rank	Indore, Madhya Pradesh	Indore, Madhya Pradesh
2nd rank	Surat, Gujarat	Surat, Gujarat
3rd rank	Navi Mumbai, Maharashtra	Vijayawada, Andhra Pradesh

(c): Cities performance in Swachh Survekshan is recognised and rewarded in a national level felicitation ceremony. List of such award categories in SS-2021 is annexed.

(d): Various digital interventions have been introduced to digitize and accelerate the implementation of SBM-U. Key interventions are as under :

> **(i). Swachhata App:** On this App citizens can register their complaints about 'Swachhata' to ensure that ULB officials resolve these issues. Till date more than 1.80 crore citizens have downloaded the Swachhata App, registering more than 2.40 crore complaints, out of which 2.24 crore complaints have been resolved.

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(ii). **SBM Toilet Locator:** To provide easy access to Community/ Public Toilets (CT/PT), more than 66,000 toilet blocks have been uploaded across 3,296 ULBs. The users can also register their feedbacks on the maintenance of the toilets in the in-built feedback machine in the toilet premises, which help ULBs in monitoring cleanliness, maintenance and upkeep of the toilets.

(iii) **Swachhatam Portal :** The single destination Swachhata Management Portal, launched on November 20, 2021 under SBM-U 2.0 serves as the single data source for the ULBs to upload their updated progress, prepare their action plans, submit the project proposals for funding, project tracking, Star Rating for Garbage free Cities and ODF (Open Defecation Free) Protocol etc., for the assessment agencies to validate the same from citizens and field verifications during annual assessments.

(e): The assessment for evaluating Solid Waste Management (SWM) under the Swachh Survekshan is primarily made on the basis of certain Service Level Indicators (SLIs) which includes adoption of the practice of door-to-door collection of waste, segregation at source, transportation of waste, scientific processing of the waste through various methods which involve material recovery facilities (MRFs), waste to compost (WtC), Waste to Energy (WtE), Biomethanation and recycling of Construction and Demolition (C&D) waste and the final disposal through sanitary landfills and other methods. Sustainable Sanitation and SafaiMitra Suraksha have also a bearing during the assessment. The Survekshan also has a 'people first' approach and therefore citizens' voice is captured during the assessment.

(f) : To assess the ODF and sanitation status Standard Operating Protocols (SOPs) have been developed for certification of ULBs as Open Defecation Free (ODF), ODF+, ODF++ and Water+ status.

A city can be declared ODF if at any point of the day, not even a single person is found defecating in the open.

Parameter for declaring a city ODF+ is that at any point of the day, not even a single person is found defecating and / or urinating in the open, and all community and public toilets are functional, hygienic and well maintained.

For ODF++ status, the parameter is that the city, in addition to ODF+, should also comply the condition that faecal sludge/ septage and sewerage is safely managed and treated, with no discharging and /or dumping of untreated faecal sludge/ septage and sewerage in drains, water bodies or open areas.

Parameter of Water+ status is that a city should have met all the ODF++ standards and also the residual sewage from residential and commercial establishments is released into the environment only after treatment.

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S. No.	Level	Award
	More than 1 lakh Population	
1	National	India's Cleanest City - No.1
2	National	India's Cleanest City - No.2
3	National	India's Cleanest City - No.3
4	National	Best City in 'Maximum Citizens Participation'
	More than 40 lakh Population	
5	National	India's 'Cleanest Mega City
6	National	'Fastest Mover' Mega City
7	National	Best Mega City in 'Citizens Feedback'
8	National	Best Mega City in 'Innovation & Best Practices'
9	National	Best 'Self-Sustainable City'
	10-40 lakh Population	
10	National	India's 'Cleanest big City'
11	National	Fastest Mover' big City
12	National	Best Big City in 'Citizens Feedback'
13	National	Best Big City in 'Innovation & Best Practices'
14	National	Best 'Self-Sustainable Big City'
	3-10 lakh Population	
15	National	India's 'Cleanest Medium City'
16	National	Fastest Mover' Medium City
17	National	Best Medium City in 'Citizens Feedback'
18	National	Best Medium City in 'Innovation & Best Practices'
19	National	Best 'Self-Sustainable Medium City'
	1-3 lakh Population	
20	National	India's 'Cleanest Small City'
21	National	Fastest Mover' Small City
22	National	Best Small City in 'Citizens Feedback'
23	National	Best Small City in 'Innovation & Best Practices'
24	National	Best 'Self-Sustainable Small City'
	State Capitals / UT's	
25	National	India's 'Cleanest State Capital/UT'
26	National	Fastest Mover' State Capital/UT
27	National	Best State Capital in 'Citizens Feedback'
28	National	Best State Capital in 'Innovation & Best Practices'
29	National	Best 'Self-Sustainable State Capital/UT'
	Less than 1 lakh Population	
30	National	India's Cleanest City - No.1
31	National	India's Cleanest City - No.2

32	National	India's Cleanest City - No.3
33	National	Best City in 'Maximum Citizens Participation'
	50K - 1 lakh Population	
34	North Zone	Cleanest City
35	North Zone	Best City in 'Citizens Feedback'
36	North Zone	Best City in 'Innovation & Best Practices'
37	North Zone	Best 'Self-Sustainable City'
38	North Zone	Fastest Mover' City
	25K - 50K Population	
39	North Zone	Cleanest City
40	North Zone	Best City in 'Citizens Feedback'
41	North Zone	Best City in 'Innovation & Best Practices'
42	North Zone	Best 'Self-Sustainable City'
43	North Zone	Fastest Mover' City
	Less than 25K Population	
44	North Zone	Cleanest City
45	North Zone	Best City in 'Citizens Feedback'
46	North Zone	Best City in 'Innovation & Best Practices'
47	North Zone	Best 'Self-Sustainable City'
48	North Zone	Fastest Mover' City
	50K - 1 Lakh Population	
49	East Zone	Cleanest City
50	East Zone	Best City in 'Citizens Feedback'
51	East Zone	Best City in 'Innovation & Best Practices'
52	East Zone	Best 'Self-Sustainable City'
53	East Zone	Fastest Mover' City
	25K - 50K Population	
54	East Zone	Cleanest City
55	East Zone	Best City in 'Citizens Feedback'
56	East Zone	Best City in 'Innovation & Best Practices'
57	East Zone	Best 'Self-Sustainable City'
58	East Zone	Fastest Mover' City
	Less than 25K Population	
59	East Zone	Cleanest City
60	East Zone	Best City in 'Citizens Feedback'
61	East Zone	Best City in 'Innovation & Best Practices'
62	East Zone	Best 'Self-Sustainable City'
63	East Zone	Fastest Mover' City
	50K - 1 Lakh Population	
64	North East Zone	Cleanest City
65	North East Zone	Best City in 'Citizens Feedback'
66	North East Zone	Best City in 'Innovation & Best Practices'
67	North East Zone	Best 'Self-Sustainable City'
68	North East Zone	Fastest Mover' City

		25K - 50K Lakh Population	
69	North East Zone	Cleanest City
70	North East Zone	Best City in 'Citizens Feedback'
71	North East Zone	Best City in 'Innovation & Best Practices'
72	North East Zone	Best 'Self-Sustainable City'
73	North East Zone	Fastest Mover' City
		Less than 25K Population
74	North East Zone	Cleanest City
75	North East Zone	Best City in 'Citizens Feedback'
76	North East Zone	Best City in 'Innovation & Best Practices'
77	North East Zone	Best 'Self-Sustainable City'
78	North East Zone	Fastest Mover' City
		50K - 1 lakh Population
79	South Zone	Cleanest City
80	South Zone	Best City in 'Citizens Feedback'
81	South Zone	Best City in 'Innovation & Best Practices'
82	South Zone	Best 'Self-Sustainable City'
83	South Zone	Fastest Mover' City
		25K- 50K Population
84	South Zone	Cleanest City
85	South Zone	Best City in 'Citizens Feedback'
86	South Zone	Best City in 'Innovation & Best Practices'
87	South Zone	Best 'Self-Sustainable City'
88	South Zone	Fastest Mover' City
		Less than 25K Population
89	South Zone	Cleanest City
90	South Zone	Best City in 'Citizens Feedback'
91	South Zone	Best City in 'Innovation & Best Practices'
92	South Zone	Best 'Self-Sustainable City'
93	South Zone	Fastest Mover' City
		50K - 1 Lakh Population
94	West Zone	Cleanest City
95	West Zone	Best City in 'Citizens Feedback'
96	West Zone	Best City in 'Innovation & Best Practices'
97	West Zone	Best 'Self-Sustainable City'
98	West Zone	Fastest Mover' City
		25K- 50K Population
99	West Zone	Cleanest City
100	West Zone	Best City in 'Citizens Feedback'
101	West Zone	Best City in 'Innovation & Best Practices'
102	West Zone	Best 'Self-Sustainable City'
103	West Zone	Fastest Mover' City
		Less than 25K Population
104	West Zone	Cleanest City

105	West Zone	Best City in 'Citizens Feedback'
106	West Zone	Best City in 'Innovation & Best Practices'
107	West Zone	Best 'Self-Sustainable City'
108	West Zone	Fastest Mover' City
		Cantonment Boards
109	Cantt. Board	India's Cleanest Cantonment - No.1
110	Cantt. Board	India's Cleanest Cantonment - No.2
111	Cantt. Board	India's Cleanest Cantonment - No.3
112	Cantt. Board	Best Cantt in 'Maximum Citizens Participation'
113	Cantt. Board	Best Cantonment in Citizens Feedback
114	Cantt. Board	Best Cantonment in 'Innovation & Best Practices'
115	Cantt. Board	Best 'Self Sustainable' Cantonment
116	Cantt. Board	Fastest Mover' Cantonment
		Innovation and Best practices - Overall
117	All Cities	Best citizen led Initiative - Overall
		Innovation and Best practices – More than/ less than 1 lakh ULBs
118	All Cities >1L	Best citizen led Initiative - >1 Lakh cities
119	All Cities <1 L	Best citizen led Initiative - <1 Lakh Cities
		Ganga Towns
120	Ganga Towns	Best Ganga Town - No.1 (>1 Lakh population)
121	Ganga Towns	Best Ganga Town - No.1 (<1 Lakh population)
		More / less than 100 ULBs
122	National	Best performing State - No.1
123	National	Best performing State - No.2
124	National	Best Performing State - No.3
125	National	Fastest Mover State
126	National	Best performing State - No.1
127	National	Best performing State - No.2
128	National	Best Performing State - No.3
129	National	Fastest Mover State

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