

**GOVERNMENT OF INDIA
MINISTRY OF SKILL DEVELOPMENT AND ENTREPRENEURSHIP**

LOK SABHA

**UNSTARRED QUESTION NO. 3238
TO BE ANSWERED ON 09.08.2021**

SKILL DEVELOPMENT AND VOCATION TRAINING IN RURAL AREAS

**†3238. SHRI DEVJI M. PATEL:
SHRI NARANBHAI KACHHADIYA:
SHRI PARBATBHAI SAVABHAI PATEL**

Will the Minister of SKILL DEVELOPMENT AND ENTREPRENEURSHIP be pleased to state:

- (a) whether there is a worrying picture of Skill Development and Vocational Training in rural areas, in the light of a report "Status of Education and Vocational Training in India";
- (b) whether according to the report in the year 2011- 12 only 2.4 per cent of the people aged 15 years and above in the country have technical degree or diploma or certificate and in rural areas their percentage is just 1.1; and
- (c) if so, the steps taken by the Government to promote Vocational Training in rural areas; and
- (d) the sectors in which formal Vocational Training has been given to men and women in rural areas during the last three years (2014-20) and the State-wise/ department-wise details thereof including Gujarat?

ANSWER

**MINISTER OF SKILL DEVELOPMENT AND ENTREPRENEURSHIP
(SHRI DHARMENDRA PRADHAN)**

- (a) The Ministry of Statistics and Programme Implementation through National Sample Survey Organisation (NSSO) has published the report 'Status of Education and Vocational Training in India' in 2011-12, on the basis of the NSS 68th round.
- (b) As per report, among persons of age 15 years and above, 2.4% had technical degrees or diplomas or certificates. The proportion was 1.1% in rural areas and 5.5% in urban areas.
- (c) The Government is implementing various schemes/programmes for imparting vocational training to the youth of the country both in rural and urban areas through short term and long term training. The Ministry of Skill Development and Entrepreneurship is implementing Pradhan Mantri Kaushal Vikas Yojana and *Jan Shikshan Sansthan (JSS)* Scheme for short-term skill training, and Craftsmen Training Scheme (CTS) through the Industrial Training Institutes (ITIs) for long-term vocational training in 142 trades. Further, District Skill Committees (DSCs), under the guidance of respective State Skill Development Missions (SSDMs), are playing a key role in addressing the skill gap and assessing demand at the district level including in rural areas. The DSCs have been entrusted with the development of District Skill Development Plans (DSDPs) to promote decentralized planning and implementation at the grassroots.

(d) Under the PMKVY scheme, short term skill training is imparted in 36 sectors. The list of sector in which training is being imparted under PMKVY scheme is placed at **Annexure I**. The State wise details of candidates (total, including urban and rural both) trained under the scheme for last three (3) Financial Years is placed at **Annexure II**.

Under the Jan Shikshan Sansthan (JSS) scheme, the Non-Government Organisations (NGOs) engaged as the JSS go to the rural areas for outreach programmes for skill training. The list of sectors in which training is imparted under the JSS scheme is placed at **Annexure III**. The State wise details of male and female beneficiaries trained in the rural areas under the Scheme is placed at **Annexure IV**.

Under the CTS scheme, long-term vocational training is imparted in 142 trades through Industrial Training Institutes (ITIs) across the country including rural areas. The State wise details of candidates enrolled in the rural areas under the CTS scheme during the last three years are placed at **Annexure V**.

Annexure referred to in reply to LSUQ No. 3238 on SKILL DEVELOPMENT AND VOCATION TRAINING IN RURAL AREAS raised by SHRI DEVJI M. PATEL, SHRI NARANBHAI KACHHADIYA, and SHRI PARBATBHAI SAVABHAI PATEL.

The list of sectors in which training is being imparted under PMKVY scheme.

S. No.	Sectors
1	Automotive
2	Retail
3	IT-ITeS
4	Media
5	Rubber, Chemical & PetroChemical
6	Healthcare
7	Gems & Jewellery
8	Electronics & Hardware
9	Agriculture
10	Telecom
11	BFSI
12	Leather
13	Food Processing
14	Logistics
15	Plumbing
16	Capital Goods & Strategic Manufacturing
17	Construction
18	Life Sciences
19	Aviation & AeroSpace
20	Iron & Steel
21	Power
22	Mining
23	Textiles & Handlooms
24	Apparels
25	Beauty & Wellness
26	Handicrafts
27	Tourism & Hospitality
28	Infrastructure Equipment
29	Sports
30	Oil & Gas
31	Coating & Painting
32	Green Jobs
33	PwD
34	Domestic Workers
35	Furniture & Fittings
36	Management & Security

Annexure II

Annexure referred to in reply to LSUQ No. 3238 on SKILL DEVELOPMENT AND VOCATION TRAINING IN RURAL AREAS raised by SHRI DEVJI M. PATEL, SHRI NARANBHAI KACHHADIYA, and SHRI PARBATBHAI SAVABHAI PATEL.

The State wise details of candidates trained under the scheme PMKVY 2.0 during the last three year.

S.No.	State/UT	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
1	Uttar Pradesh	303,099	656,829	232,155
2	Maharashtra	165,352	636,833	146,312
3	Rajasthan	138,923	446,900	92,652
4	Assam	49,854	198,896	360,839
5	Madhya Pradesh	154,478	223,363	93,271
6	Odisha	89,011	239,050	66,485
7	Tamil Nadu	123,422	185,108	70,289
8	Bihar	84,574	191,902	93,253
9	Haryana	115,364	175,386	54,074
10	Karnataka	110,111	165,191	50,237
11	West Bengal	80,609	177,880	51,633
12	Gujarat	83,956	155,195	46,576
13	Delhi	81,488	146,205	54,131
14	Andhra Pradesh	62,475	105,667	65,084
15	Jammu And Kashmir	35,455	122,659	57,770
16	Punjab	63,732	97,681	53,742
17	Telangana	57,648	108,145	32,936
18	Jharkhand	36,487	120,103	15,124
19	Kerala	35,973	78,523	30,083
20	Uttarakhand	46,864	68,250	28,836
21	Chhattisgarh	42,360	46,548	16,151
22	Tripura	7,549	50,444	46,688
23	Himachal Pradesh	32,048	48,870	14,866
24	Arunachal Pradesh	4,545	15,700	52,103
25	Manipur	4,430	28,962	33,705
26	Meghalaya	7,117	11,999	18,061
27	Nagaland	1,422	17,364	14,752
28	Mizoram	3,062	10,957	11,436
29	Chandigarh	5,198	9,507	3,760
30	Puducherry	6,317	7,172	2,549
31	Sikkim	1,932	5,123	3,519
32	The Dadra And Nagar Haveli And Daman And Diu	3,377	5,338	222
33	Goa	1,751	4,300	1,709
34	Andaman And Nicobar Islands	74	1,259	1,464
35	Ladakh	149	1,937	181
36	Lakshadweep	0	60	90
Total		2,040,206	4,565,306	1,916,738

Annexure referred to in reply to LSUQ No. 3238 on SKILL DEVELOPMENT AND VOCATION TRAINING IN RURAL AREAS raised by SHRI DEVJI M. PATEL, SHRI NARANBHAI KACHHADIYA, and SHRI PARBATBHAI SAVABHAI PATEL.

The list of sectors in which training is imparted under the JSS scheme.

S.No.	Sector
1	Agriculture
2	Apparel, Made-Ups & Home Furnishing
3	Automotive
4	Beauty & Wellness
5	Construction
6	Domestic Worker
7	Electronics & Hardware
8	Food Processing
9	Furniture & Fittings
10	Handicrafts & Carpets
11	Healthcare
12	Iron & Steel
13	IT-ITES
14	Leather
15	Management and Entrepreneurship & Professional
16	Mining
17	Paints & Coatings
18	Plumbing
19	Retail
20	Rubber
21	Textiles & Handlooms
22	Tourism & Hospitality

Annexure referred to in reply to LSUQ No. 3238 on SKILL DEVELOPMENT AND VOCATION TRAINING IN RURAL AREAS raised by SHRI DEVJI M. PATEL, SHRI NARANBHAI KACHHADIYA, and SHRI PARBATBHAI SAVABHAI PATEL.

State wise detail of beneficiaries trained in rural areas under the scheme JSS during the last three year.

S. No.	State/UT	2018-19		2019-20		2020-21	
		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
1	Andhra Pradesh	165	2949	785	7205	485	5372
2	Arunachal Pradesh	0	18	5	562	0	0
3	Assam	519	3063	1253	6688	1342	6222
4	Bihar	657	6032	1927	14194	2413	10082
5	Chandigarh	18	117	33	258	38	96
6	Chhattisgarh	1086	2305	3378	6022	1424	4985
7	Dadra Nagar Haveli	105	428	130	1253	162	475
8	Delhi	4	48	2	104	1	181
9	Goa	15	506	95	1451	78	1210
10	Gujarat	415	5109	1581	11488	1628	10505
11	Haryana	138	1996	1017	4925	1521	4402
12	Himachal Pradesh	323	374	163	189	0	2
13	Jammu & Kashmir	301	963	771	2638	1041	2508
14	Jharkhand	148	1791	1070	3780	493	3518
15	Karnataka	269	3710	1251	10079	1506	9566
16	Kerala	445	5141	1672	12945	1428	10920
17	Madhya Pradesh	1121	9361	4113	22166	4982	20660
18	Maharashtra	1191	6763	2333	16431	3038	14635
19	Manipur	445	736	853	1573	996	2013
20	Nagaland	0	0	1	1	0	18
21	Odisha	1455	8175	5039	20500	4334	17553
22	Punjab	60	1183	216	2822	178	1275
23	Rajasthan	115	2736	977	5607	1546	4852
24	Tamil Nadu	425	2633	1277	10675	1918	8867
25	Telangana	87	1672	927	5181	881	3811
26	Tripura	189	255	457	772	324	512
27	Uttar Pradesh	2461	22447	8450	52157	8994	47588
28	Uttarakhand	458	3466	1529	7536	1140	6080
29	West Bengal	1004	3953	2582	9856	1818	7216
	Total	13619	97930	43887	239058	43709	205124

Annexure V

Annexure referred to in reply to LSUQ No. 3238 on SKILL DEVELOPMENT AND VOCATION TRAINING IN RURAL AREAS raised by SHRI DEVJI M. PATEL, SHRI NARANBHAI KACHHADIYA, and SHRI PARBATBHAI SAVABHAI PATEL.

The State wise details of candidates enrolled in the rural areas during the last three years under the CTS scheme

S.No.	Name of States	Male Enrollment			Female Enrollment		
		2018	2019	2020	2018	2019	2020
1	Andaman and Nicobar Islands	28	290	385	24	127	235
2	Andhra Pradesh	0	45147	35173	0	1435	1194
3	Arunachal Pradesh	17	225	272	4	151	119
4	Assam	0	873	915	0	322	350
5	Bihar	8	95434	73	0	4123	3
6	Chhattisgarh	88	12422	11234	26	4395	4136
7	Dadra and Nagar Haveli	0	160	135	0	0	21
8	Daman and Diu	0	140	142	0	19	20
9	Delhi	0	1332	1066	0	281	279
10	Goa	0	1064	1179	0	323	301
11	Gujarat	305	26839	29425	21	5896	6004
12	Haryana	35	22919	19304	4	4038	3068
13	Himachal Pradesh	166	15546	10135	37	4535	2698
14	Jammu And Kashmir	0	2193	3774	0	1533	2194
15	Jharkhand	70	27959	119	2	822	4
16	Karnataka	13	39415	26885	0	1795	1457
17	Kerala	585	23964	22207	273	4811	4135
18	Ladakh	0	28	17	0	123	101
19	Lakshadweep	0	149	256	0	97	137
20	Madhya Pradesh	400	30208	25527	37	5538	4794
21	Maharashtra	628	75221	12473	128	12492	2368
22	Manipur	20	69	52	0	11	13
23	Meghalaya	19	284	306	5	98	65
24	Nagaland	19	130	120	6	24	21
25	Odisha	6	26687	22606	13	2322	2490
26	Puducherry	0	127	114	0	66	66
27	Punjab	41	20409	21388	11	6491	7924
28	Rajasthan	52	97785	67571	2	7917	6580
29	Sikkim	9	94	153	6	91	106
30	Tamil Nadu	150	25483	19420	26	3133	2768
31	Telangana	0	19400	16578	0	1136	981
32	Tripura	161	933	1220	36	320	282
33	Uttar Pradesh	561	196001	131155	27	23265	15077
34	Uttarakhand	0	2499	8	0	609	1
35	West Bengal	990	17896	17282	95	2393	3292
	Grand Total	6389	831344	500689	2801	102751	75304
