

**GOVERNMENT OF INDIA
MINISTRY OF HEALTH AND FAMILY WELFARE
DEPARTMENT OF HEALTH AND FAMILY WELFARE**

**LOK SABHA
UNSTARRED QUESTION No.2996
TO BE ANSWERED ON 06TH AUGUST, 2021**

MEASURES TO CHECK POPULATION GROWTH

**2996. SHRI A. GANESHAMURTHI:
SHRI ANUMULA REVANTH REDDY:**

Will the minister of **HEALTH AND FAMILY WELFARE** be pleased to state:

- (a) the total population of the country, State/UT-wise bifurcation thereof and percentage of growth of population, year-wise and State/UT-wise during last five years?
- (b) the details of steps taken by the Government to control population growth in the last five years along with the funds allocated, released and utilized for this purpose;
- (c) whether it is a fact that despite several steps taken in this regard, the Government has failed to effectively control population growth;
- (d) if so, the reaction of the Government thereto;
- (e) whether it is a fact that some States have achieved a growth in population of below replacement level;
- (f) if so, whether the Government proposes to reward these States with any financial incentives; and
- (g) if so, the details thereof and if not, the reasons therefor?

**ANSWER
THE MINISTER OF STATE IN THE MINISTRY OF HEALTH AND
FAMILY WELFARE
(DR. BHARATI PRAVIN PAWAR)**

- (a) : As per the Report of the Technical Group on Population Projections (TGPP) July 2020, chaired by Registrar General of India (RGI), the projected population of the country, State/UT-wise and percentage growth of population, State/UT-wise during last five years, are placed in Annexure I.

(b) : Details of steps taken by the Government to control population growth in last five years are given below:

1. **Mission Parivar Vikas** has been introduced for substantially increasing access to contraceptives and family planning services in 146 high fertility districts in 7 high focus states.
2. **Expanded Contraceptive Choices:** The current contraceptive basket has been expanded with inclusion of new contraceptives namely Injectable contraceptive (Antara programme) and Centchroman (Chhaya).
3. Post-partum Intrauterine contraceptive device (**PPIUCD**) incentive scheme under which PPIUCD services are provided post delivery.
4. **Redesigned Contraceptive Packaging:** The packaging for Condoms, OCPs and ECPs has now been improved and redesigned so as to augment the demand for these commodities.
5. **Family Planning Media Campaign:** A holistic media campaign is in place to generate contraceptive demand.
6. The **World Population Day & fortnight** (July 11 – July 24) is observed each year to boost Family Planning efforts all over the country.
7. **Vasectomy fortnight** is observed throughout the country in November each year to lay emphasis on male participation.
8. **Scheme for Home Delivery of contraceptives** by ASHAs at doorstep of beneficiaries has been taken up.
9. Family Planning Logistics Management Information System (**FP-LMIS**) is being implemented to ensure last mile availability of FP commodities.

Details of funds allocated and utilized for Family Planning in last five years is placed in Annexure II.

(c) & (d) : The Government has been implementing National Family Planning Programme which has been instrumental in controlling the population:

- The TFR of the country has declined from 2.9 in 2005 to 2.2 in 2018 (SRS)
- 28 out of 36 States/UTs have already achieved the replacement level fertility of 2.1 or less
- The Crude Birth Rate (CBR) has declined from 23.8 in 2005 to 20.0 in 2018 (SRS)
- The Decadal growth rate has declined from 21.54% in 1990-2000 to 17.64% during 2001-11
- The Wanted Fertility Rate has declined from 1.9 in NFHS III to 1.8 in NFHS IV

(e) :Yes.

(f) & (g): Family Planning is a target free programme, and the Government provides services based on voluntary and informed choice.

Annexure I

Projected total Population with Percentage growth of population for last five years on 1st March - 2016 to 2020: India, States and Union Territories* ('000)									
Year	2016	% Change in Population Growth 2016-17	2017	% Change in Population Growth 2017-18	2018	% Change in Population Growth 2018-19	2019	% Change in Population Growth 2019-20	2020
INDIA	12,91,074	1.11	13,05,463	1.10	13,19,844	1.09	13,34,235	1.08	13,48,616
JAMMU & KASHMIR*(UT)	12,897	0.79	12,999	0.78	13,101	0.78	13,203	0.77	13,305
HIMACHAL PRADESH	7,158	0.67	7,206	0.65	7,253	0.65	7,300	0.64	7,347
PUNJAB	29,140	0.82	29,380	0.81	29,619	0.81	29,859	0.80	30,099
HARYANA	27,455	1.48	27,861	1.45	28,266	1.44	28,672	1.41	29,077
NCT OF DELHI*	18,677	2.03	19,056	1.99	19,435	1.95	19,814	1.91	20,193
RAJASTHAN	74,240	1.36	75,248	1.34	76,256	1.32	77,264	1.31	78,273
UTTAR PRADESH	2,16,087	1.37	2,19,051	1.35	2,22,015	1.34	2,24,979	1.32	2,27,943
BIHAR	1,14,176	1.56	1,15,957	1.54	1,17,739	1.51	1,19,520	1.49	1,21,302
ASSAM	33,168	1.13	33,543	1.12	33,918	1.11	34,293	1.09	34,668
WEST BENGAL	95,079	0.64	95,688	0.64	96,297	0.63	96,906	0.63	97,516
JHARKHAND	35,800	1.49	36,334	1.47	36,869	1.45	37,403	1.43	37,937
ODISHA	43,966	0.79	44,312	0.78	44,658	0.77	45,004	0.77	45,350
CHHATTISGARH	27,571	1.40	27,956	1.37	28,340	1.35	28,724	1.34	29,109
MADHYA PRADESH	78,806	1.45	79,948	1.43	81,090	1.41	82,232	1.39	83,374
GUJARAT	65,158	1.42	66,084	1.40	67,010	1.38	67,936	1.36	68,862
MAHARASHTRA	1,18,727	0.96	1,19,869	0.95	1,21,011	0.94	1,22,153	0.93	1,23,295
ANDHRA PRADESH	51,371	0.55	51,655	0.55	51,938	0.54	52,221	0.54	52,504
KARNATAKA	64,229	0.81	64,752	0.81	65,275	0.80	65,798	0.80	66,322
KERALA	34,578	0.53	34,761	0.52	34,943	0.52	35,125	0.52	35,307
TAMIL NADU	74,635	0.47	74,989	0.47	75,342	0.47	75,695	0.47	76,049
CHANDIGARH*	1,136	1.32	1,151	1.22	1,165	1.20	1,179	1.19	1,193
UTTARAKHAND	10,755	1.20	10,884	1.19	11,013	1.16	11,141	1.16	11,270
SIKKIM	644	0.93	650	1.08	657	1.07	664	0.90	670
KARNATAKA	64,229	0.81	64,752	0.81	65,275	0.80	65,798	0.80	66,322
KERALA	34,578	0.53	34,761	0.52	34,943	0.52	35,125	0.52	35,307
TAMIL NADU	74,635	0.47	74,989	0.47	75,342	0.47	75,695	0.47	76,049
ARUNACHAL PRADESH	1,459	1.03	1,474	1.02	1,489	1.01	1,504	1.00	1,519
NAGALAND	2,086	1.05	2,108	1.00	2,129	0.99	2,150	0.98	2,171
MANIPUR	3,012	1.00	3,042	1.02	3,073	0.98	3,103	1.00	3,134
MIZORAM	1,157	1.04	1,169	1.03	1,181	0.93	1,192	1.01	1,204
TRIPURA	3,874	1.03	3,914	1.00	3,953	0.99	3,992	1.00	4,032
MEGHALAYA	3,129	1.02	3,161	0.98	3,192	1.00	3,224	0.99	3,256
DAMAN & DIU*	329	8.51	357	7.84	385	7.27	413	6.78	441
DADRA & NAGAR HAVELI*	452	6.86	483	6.63	515	6.02	546	5.68	577
GOA	1,512	0.60	1,521	0.66	1,531	0.59	1,540	0.58	1,549
LAKSHADWEEP*	67	0.00	67	0.00	67	1.49	68	0.00	68
PUDUCHERRY*	1,402	2.43	1,436	2.37	1,470	2.31	1,504	2.19	1,537
ANDAMAN & NICOBAR ISLANDS*	392	0.51	394	0.25	395	0.51	397	0.50	399
TELANGANA	36,462	0.69	36,714	0.69	36,967	0.68	37,220	0.68	37,473
LADAKH*	287	0.70	289	0.69	291	0.69	293	0.68	295

Source: Report of the Technical Group on Population Projections for India and States 2011-2036, July 2020

*Union Territory

Annexure II
Details of funds allocated and utilized for Family Planning in last five years

S.No.	State	Total FP Budget (in lakhs INR)					Expenditure (in lakhs INR)				
		Allocation (in lakhs INR)	2016-17	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	Expenditure (in lakhs INR)	2016-17	2017-18	2018-19
1	Andaman & Nicobar Islands	222.4	300.5	262.4	267.2	163.5	100.0	104.0	167.6	253.2	163.5
2	Andhra Pradesh	9785.4	7914.7	6273.1	10152.0	7628.8	8255.8	5179.8	5551.8	6324.5	9152.5
3	Arunachal Pradesh	1380.2	1906.2	1510.8	1123.6	1377.2	873.3	808.3	796.3	880.5	1085.4
4	Assam	12194.2	12629.0	13892.9	11969.4	15786.0	10890.3	7863.9	11034.7	8693.1	9685.9
5	Bihar	24690.2	28396.3	36894.1	37262.8	34463.3	13361.2	15927.7	19813.3	25536.8	21247.0
6	Chandigarh	196.3	218.6	139.7	91.4	34.3	82.4	119.1	134.5	83.1	34.3
7	Chhattisgarh	8248.2	10018.4	9410.5	11090.7	8443.5	5884.4	5830.2	6823.2	8381.2	5471.2
8	Dadra & Nagar Haveli	204.6	202.3	216.6	154.1	135.2	119.5	99.5	112.4	103.8	135.2
	Daman & Diu	96.7	118.4	109.9	74.4		50.2	52.5	67.5	45.4	
9	Delhi	1983.2	1944.0	1925.7	1765.0	829.2	726.1	1123.4	731.1	743.3	829.2
10	Goa	218.4	366.1	321.4	257.6	351.0	104.3	130.7	170.0	179.9	191.5
11	Gujarat	11718.7	11659.9	12505.7	12555.7	12862.0	11525.6	9734.8	11142.5	11434.3	10946.2
12	Haryana	4945.0	4999.2	5917.8	5372.0	7047.1	3049.5	3264.4	4050.8	4086.5	4015.0
13	Himachal Pradesh	2573.6	2704.4	2739.3	2286.8	2549.7	2001.3	1467.5	2536.3	1878.6	1609.3
14	Jammu & Kashmir	3997.1	3077.3	3885.5	4599.1	4389.881	2072.0	1948.0	2651.9	2587.2	2816.1
15	Jharkhand	7841.7	10436.8	11702.0	11882.2	11601.1	4627.4	5665.4	7024.2	7278.9	7516.8
16	Karnataka	14052.3	13267.9	14882.0	12794.6	12141.3	5336.3	8904.1	9924.4	9795.2	9114.0
17	Kerala	2284.4	3257.7	5200.4	4876.7	5999.5	1828.2	2164.5	2992.3	2842.4	4709.9
18	Ladakh					792.1					277.1
19	Lakshadweep	52.5	73.1	62.4	56.3	38.4	15.8	19.9	27.0	27.7	38.4
20	Madhya Pradesh	25711.8	25188.5	28619.2	26878.5	32817.6	19854.3	18265.6	20036.7	20762.0	22671.3
21	Maharashtra	19998.6	20357.2	19541.7	22386.1	22124.8	11543.3	9668.2	16018.5	11315.0	13599.4
22	Manipur	1017.4	1159.0	1014.5	1040.8	1345.2	333.6	432.7	734.9	728.5	412.4
23	Meghalaya	1768.6	1127.3	1257.1	1254.7	1185.5	747.8	788.8	668.3	827.7	817.8

Total FP Budget (in lakhs INR)

S.No.	State	Allocation (in lakhs INR)					Expenditure (in lakhs INR)				
		2016-17	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2016-17	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
24	Mizoram	727.3	751.6	544.0	549.8	698.4	398.5	402.1	425.5	311.4	448.8
25	Nagaland	1099.6	943.7	918.2	756.3	1240.7	527.3	301.4	699.0	474.6	516.9
26	Orissa	11120.9	12060.6	13487.0	13901.0	12069.2	8214.3	7587.6	9388.5	11744.1	11596.5
27	Puducherry	188.9	252.0	273.6	277.3	298.3	139.8	157.6	157.7	175.6	171.6
28	Punjab	4337.0	3611.7	5487.3	4398.5	4826.6	3537.1	2068.5	4110.1	3344.7	3259.7
29	Rajasthan	20418.4	23713.7	22956.3	24377.9	37429.3	16927.9	13206.2	19909.4	18256.4	21311.3
30	Sikkim	259.5	302.2	284.4	225.3	297.6	211.6	220.8	250.7	125.7	171.5
31	Tamil Nadu	10635.3	11019.4	11445.9	11571.5	17222.9	11232.3	6798.6	12375.4	11150.5	9032.2
32	Telangana	9599.0	11424.7	6334.0	7665.3	7094.3	2941.6	1922.3	5462.3	3488.9	5878.5
33	Tripura	1364.6	1839.8	1410.8	1346.2	1225.7	780.5	997.9	1059.9	785.8	911.2
34	Uttar Pradesh	52775.6	54054.9	53174.4	45681.9	61921.0	21733.8	31006.5	35428.9	31568.4	31247.5
35	Uttarakhand	2391.5	2465.6	2760.5	2250.1	2966.8	1942.0	1889.7	2339.3	1897.1	1961.9
36	West Bengal	11511.3	17908.9	14676.4	12738.1	12975.6	9734.5	7989.8	11200.7	8412.7	7543.0
Grand Total		281610.6	301671.5	312037.7	305930.8	345455.9	181704.1	174111.8	226017.6	216524.6	220590.0