GOVERNMENT OF INDIA MINISTRY OF AYURVEDA, YOGA & NATUROPATHY, UNANI, SIDDHA AND HOMOEOPATHY (AYUSH)

LOK SABHA UNSTARRED QUESTION NO.744 TO BE ANSWERED ON $5^{\rm TH}$ February, 2021

PROMOTION OF AYUSH

744. SHRI NALIN KUMAR KATEEL:

Will the Minister of AYURVEDA, YOGA AND NATUROPATHY, UNANI, SIDDHA AND HOMOEOPATHY (AYUSH) be pleased to state:

- (a) whether it is a fact that the Government is promoting Ayurveda, Siddha, Unani and Homeopathy across the country, State/UT-wise, stream-wise, if so, the details thereof;
- (b) whether the Government is giving any incentives to farmers to grow medicinal plants to ensure sustainable availability of its raw materials, if so, the details thereof;
- (c) whether the Government has any estimate of the number of farmers involved in cultivating medicinal plants and such beneficiaries under the AYUSH scheme; and
- (d) if so, the details thereof during the last three years?

ANSWER

THE MINISTER OF STATE (IC) OF THE MINISTRY OF YOUTH AFFAIRS AND SPORTS AND ADDITIONAL CHARGE OF MINISTER OF STATE (IC) OF THE MINISTRY OF AYURVEDA, YOGA & NATUROPATHY, UNANI, SIDDHA AND HOMOEOPATHY (SHRI KIREN RIJIJU)

- (a): Yes, the Ministry of AYUSH is taking various initiatives for promoting Ayurveda, Siddha, Unani and Homeopathy systems across the country. The highlights of such initiatives have been the following:
 - i. Ministry of AYUSH is implementing Centrally Sponsored Scheme of National AYUSH Mission (NAM) through State / UT Governments and providing financial assistance to them for development and promotion of AYUSH System as per the proposals received in their State Annual Action Plans (SAAPs). Further, Union Cabinet on 20.03.2020 has approved the proposal of the Ministry of AYUSH for upgradation of 12,500 Health facilities (10,000 AYUSH Dispensaries and 2500 Health sub-centers) into AYUSH Health and Wellness Centre under the Ayushman Bharat as a Component of National AYUSH Mission in a phased manner by the year 2023-24. The objective of the programme is to establish a holistic wellness model based on AYUSH principles and practices, to empower masses for "self-care" to reduce the disease burden, out of pocket expenditure and to provide informed choice to the needy public. During 2019-20, an amount of Rs. 49,490.917 Lakhs has been released as Central share to States / UTs for various activities under NAM as furnished at Annexure-I.

- ii. Ministry of AYUSH is implementing Central Sector Scheme for Promotion of Information, Education, and Communication (IEC) in AYUSH. The IEC scheme has components for promotion of Ayurveda, Siddha, Unani & Homoeopathy across the country for a) Organization of Arogya Fairs both at the National and State Level and an Annual event namely, Ayush scheme; b) Celebration of important Days of AYUSH Systems; Organization of Ayurveda Parv and Yoga Fest/Utsav etc; d) Participation in Health Fairs/ Melas / Exhibitions organized by Government Departments, State Governments and other reputed Organizations; e) Preparation and distribution of authentic Publicity material on AYUSH Systems including Multi-media/print media campaigns, audio visual materials for popularization of AYUSH Systems; f) Providing financial assistance to reputed organizations, NGOs, educational/research institutes for organizing Seminars, Conferences, Symposiums, Workshop, meeting, etc. on AYUSH Systems; g) Providing incentives to AYUSH Industry to participate in Arogya and other Fairs/ Melas/ Exhibitions/ Conferences/ Seminars etc organized by Central/ State Governments/ Government organizations/ reputed organizations like Chemexil, Pharmexcil, CII, FICCI, ASSOCHAM, ITPO etc at State/ National level; h) Virtual Webinars / Exhibitions on Ayush related topics and i) Media campaign through social media.
- iii. The Research Councils of the Ministry of AYUSH namely Central Council for Research in Ayurvedic Sciences (CCRAS), Central Council for Research in Homoeopathy (CCRH), Central Council for Research in Siddha (CCRS) and Central Council for Research in Unani Medicine (CCRUM) have the mandate to undertake research in their respective system of medicines including promotion of AYUSH through various activities such as Swasthya Rakshan Program, Schedule Caste Sub Plan (SCSP) Program, Tribal Health Care Research Program (THCRP).
- iv. The National Institutes namely National Institute of Ayurveda, Jaipur; All India Institute of Ayurveda, New Delhi; North Eastern Institute of Ayurveda & Homoeopathy, Shillong; Institute of Teaching and Research in Ayurveda, Jamnagar; National Institute of Homeopathy, Kolkata; National Institute of Unani Medicine, Bengaluru; National Institute of Siddha, Chennai, which are autonomous bodies under the Ministry of AYUSH have the mandate for imparting education in UG/PG/Ph.D, promotion of AYUSH, providing Healthcare services, organizing lecture series on lifestyle disorders and its management for people at large and providing wide publicity about the scope of AYUSH treatment methods for various diseases.
- v. Ministry of AYUSH alongwith Directorate General of Health Services (DGHS) is implementing NPCDCS (National Programme for Prevention and Control of Cancer, Diabetes, Cardiovascular Diseases and Stroke) for health promotion, prevention and management of Non-communicable diseases or Lifestyle related disorders through its three research organizations, namely, Central Council for Research in Ayurvedic Sciences (CCRAS), Central Council for Research in Unani Medicine (CCRUM) and Central Council for Research in Homoeopathy (CCRH) in districts namely Bhilwara (Rajasthan), Surendranagar (Gujarat), Gaya (Bihar), Darjeeling (West Bengal), Krishna (Andhra Pradesh), Sambalpur (Odisha), Nasik (Maharashtra) and Lakhimpur Kheri (UP).
- vi. CCRAS is maintaining a website entitled AYUSH Research Portal in which all published research information related to all AYUSH systems are uploaded systematically for wider utility and visibility of research.
- (b): Yes, Sir. Ministry of AYUSH is presently implementing Centrally Sponsored Scheme of National AYUSH Mission (NAM). Under 'Medicinal Plants' component of the NAM scheme, Ministry is supporting market driven cultivation of prioritized medicinal plants in identified cluster/zones within selected districts of States. As per the scheme guidelines, the support is provided for:
 - (i) Cultivation of prioritized medicinal plants on farmer's land.

- (ii) Establishment of nurseries with backward linkages for raising and supply of quality planting material.
- (iii) Post-harvest management with forward linkages.
- (iv) Primary processing, marketing infrastructure etc.

Under this scheme, subsidy@30%, 50% and 75% of cost of cultivation is provided for cultivation of medicinal plants, depending upon the status of availability and market demand as per operational guidelines of the Scheme. During the last three years National Medicinal Plants Board under the Ministry of AYUSH has released a total amount of Rs. 6939.509 Lakh for cultivation of medicinal plants to the different states.

(c) & (d): The scheme is implemented through the state implementing agencies across the country. As per the information received from the State Governments, the number of farmer beneficiaries involved in cultivation of medicinal plants is at **Annexure – II.**

State/UT wise status of releases during the year 2019-20 under Centrally Sponsored Scheme of National AYUSH Mission (NAM)

(Rs. In Lakh)

S.No.	Name of States/UTs	Grant released during 2019-20
1.	Andaman & Nicobar	365.418
2.	Andhra Pradesh	1900.594
3.	Arunachal Pradesh	383.330
4.	Assam	1601.322
5.	Bihar	2661.298
6.	Chandigarh	0.000
7.	Chhattisgarh	0.000
8.	Dadra & Nagar Haveli	63.854
9.	Daman & Diu	0.000
10.	Delhi	0.000
11.	Goa	118.651
12.	Gujarat	2229.691
13.	Haryana	2299.475
14.	Himachal Pradesh	2045.892
15.	Jammu & Kashmir	1848.539
16.	Jharkhand	1522.312
17.	Karnataka	1791.709
18.	Kerala	1540.535
19.	Lakshdweep	426.878
20.	Madhya Pradesh	4012.347
21.	Maharashtra	4308.643
22.	Manipur	907.075
23.	Mizoram	199.510
24.	Meghalaya	348.210
25.	Nagaland	950.580
26.	Odisha	726.096
27.	Puducherry	238.416
28.	Punjab	1155.493
29.	Rajasthan	1987.595
30.	Sikkim	330.593
31.	Tamilnadu	1993.913
32.	Telanagana	934.178
33.	Tripura	0.000
34.	Uttar Pradesh	7923.690
35.	Uttarakhand	825.340
36.	West Bengal	1849.740
TOTAL		49490.917

No. of farmers beneficiaries involved in cultivation of medicinal plants							
S. No.	State Name	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	Total		
1	Andhra Pradesh	-	325	60	385		
2	Arunachal Pradesh	150	75	50	275		
3	Assam	350	-	-	350		
4	Bihar	-	-	700	700		
5	Chhattisgarh	400	-	-	400		
6	Goa	45	25	50	120		
7	Gujarat	400	800	-	1200		
8	Haryana	-	-	-	0		
9	Himachal Pradesh	-	-	-	0		
10	Jammu & Kashmir	489	518	200	1207		
11	Karnataka	-	100	225	325		
12	Kerala	-	100	-	100		
13	Madhya Pradesh	400	-	-	400		
14	Maharashtra	300	-	-	300		
15	Manipur	250	200	-	450		
16	Meghalaya	100	-	-	100		
17	Mizoram	200	500	200	900		
18	Nagaland	-	-	-	0		
19	Orissa	-	200	-	200		
20	Puducherry	-	-	50	50		
21	Punjab	-	150	200	350		
22	Rajasthan	950	850	800	2600		
23	Sikkim	-	-	-	0		
24	Tamil Nadu	-	-	250	250		
25	Telangana	-	-	360	360		
26	Tripura	-	249		249		
27	Uttarakhand	150	500	150	800		
28	Uttar Pradesh	200	2000		2200		
29	West Bengal	300			300		
	TOTAL	4684	6592	3295	14571		