GOVERNMENT OF INDIA MINISTRY OF HEALTH AND FAMILY WELFARE DEPARTMENT OF HEALTH AND FAMILY WELFARE

LOK SABHA UNSTARRED QUESTION NO. 4108 TO BE ANSWERED ON 19TH MARCH, 2021

NATIONAL HEALTH MISSION

4108. DR. BHARATI PRAVIN PAWAR:

Will the Minister of **HEALTH AND FAMILY WELFARE** be pleased to state:

(a) the details of funds allotted and utilised under the National Health Mission (NHM) since its inception, State-wise including North Maharashtra;

(b) whether the Government has taken/proposes to take any steps to allocate more funds to strengthen the National Health Mission and make it more effective;

(c) if so, the details thereof and if not, the reasons therefor;

(d) the details of Community Health Centres (CHCs) and Public Health Centres (PHCs) established under NHM since its inception, State-wise including North Maharashtra; and

(e) the steps taken by the Government to assess the implementation and progress of NHM along with its present status?

ANSWER

THE MINISTER OF STATE IN THE MINISTRY OF HEALTH AND FAMILY WELFARE (SHRI ASHWINI KUMAR CHOUBEY)

(a): A statement showing funds released and utilized since the inception of the National Health Mission (NHM), State/UT-wise including Maharashtra is at Annexure -I.

(b) & (c): The Government has continued to allocate more funds to strengthen the National Health Mission (NHM). Rs.31,100.00 crore has been allocated to NHM during 2021-22 BE as against Rs. 27,989.00 crore in 2020-21 BE, i.e. an increase of 11.1%.

Further, the National Health Policy, 2017, also envisages the States to increase their health spending to atleast 8% of their budget and two thirds of such expenditure should be on primary care. In addition, as per the Memorandum of Understanding (MoU) under NHM, States are required to increase their State's Health Budget by atleast 10% annually.

(d): It is the State Governments that establish the Public Health Centres (PHCs) and Community Health Centres (CHCs). Support is provided to CHCs and PHCs in the States/UTs under the National Health Mission (NHM). The number of CHCs and PHCs as on 31st March, 2019, State/UT-wise including Maharashtra is at Annexure-II.

(e): The working of National Health Mission (NHM) has been regularly assessed, *inter-alia*, through external surveys such as, National Family Health Survey (NFHS) and Sample Registration System (SRS). Further, Common Review Mission (CRM) also undertake a review of NHM every year.

Performance of National Health Mission is also reviewed by the Ministry periodically including through the Health Management Information System (HMIS), Reproductive and Child Health portal, NIKSHAY portal (for TB patients) and Comprehensive Primary Health Care Portal. To monitor the progress of Ayushman Bharat-Health & Wellness Centres (AB-HWCs), the AB-HWC portal has been created.

To improve health infrastructure and services in public health facilities, Government has laid down Indian Public Health Standards (IPHS). These standards are used as the reference points for public health care infrastructure planning and up-gradation in the States/UTs.

In addition, performance audits by the Comptroller and Auditor General (CAG) of India and Statutory Audits, Concurrent Audits etc., financial monitoring and management of funds is carried out through Public Financial Management System (PFMS) that track the flow of funds at different levels. The Ministry is also focusing on outcome based monitoring.

State/UT wise Central Release and Expenditure under National Health Mission (NHM) from 2013-14 to 2020-21

(Rs. in crore)

SI.	64-4-7 / IT	2013-14 to 2020-21	
No.	State/UT	Central Release	Expenditure
1	Andaman & Nicobar Islands	255.85	260.15
2	Andhra Pradesh	6861.58	11449.66
3	Arunachal Pradesh	1380.55	1109.03
4	Assam	9802.05	10502.65
5	Bihar	10585.95	13999.84
6	Chandigarh	159.92	166.52
7	Chhattisgarh	5271.21	7932.02
8	Dadra & Nagar Haveli & Daman & Diu	222.73	213.67
9	Delhi	1398.17	1411.53
10	Goa	218.21	310.85
11	Gujarat	7692.24	11069.18
12	Haryana	3314.70	4653.36
13	Himachal Pradesh	2484.11	2600.38
14	Jammu & Kashmir	3890.22	3762.57
15	Jharkhand	4406.23	5693.70
16	Karnataka	7832.48	12272.00
17	Kerala	4732.94	6636.82
18	Lakshadweep	42.96	34.93
19	Madhya Pradesh	11959.98	17533.88
20	Maharashtra	11842.81	17589.61
21	Manipur	1013.11	882.28
22	Meghalaya	1097.17	1064.15
23	Mizoram	826.15	806.08
24	Nagaland	934.84	785.11
25	Orissa	7614.21	11281.50
26	Puducherry	226.23	266.91
27	Punjab	3633.87	5279.72
28	Rajasthan	11471.30	14942.20
29	Sikkim	389.42	392.50
30	Tamil Nadu	9537.44	16348.10
31	Tripura	1266.95	1250.23
32	Uttar Pradesh	28096.56	41786.19
33	Uttarakhand	2620.32	3040.81
34	West Bengal	9725.28	14602.90
35	Telangana	3975.91	5522.08
36	Ladakh	85.73	16.05
	Grand Total	176869.40	247469.18

Note:

1. National Health Mission (NHM) has come into existence from 2013-14, comprising of two sub Missions viz. National Rural Health Mission (NRHM) and National Urban Health Mission (NUHM).

2. The above releases relate to Central Govt. Grants & do not include State share contribution.

3. Release for the F.Y. 2020-21 is updated upto 28.02.2021 and is provisional.

4. Expenditure includes expenditure against Central Release, State Release & unspent balances at the beginning of the year. Expenditure for the F.Y. 2020-21 (upto 31.12.2020 are as per FMRs reported by the States/UTs), hence provisional.

5. After the Reorganisation of the State of Jammu and Kashmir (J&K) into the Union Territory of J&K and Union Territory of Ladakh, NHM funds to the UT of Ladakh were disbursed for the first time during 2020-21.

Number of Primary Health Centres (PHCs) and Community Health Centres (CHCs) as on 31st March, 2019

No.	State/UT	Primary Health Centres (Rural + Urban)	Community Health Centres (Rural + Urban)
1	Andhra Pradesh	1509	195
2	Arunachal Pradesh	147	63
3	Assam	1001	179
4	Bihar	1994	150
5	Chhattisgarh	837	174
6	Goa	24	5
7	Gujarat	1794	376
8	Haryana	476	128
9	Himachal Pradesh	606	94
10	Jammu & Kashmir	671	84
11	Jharkhand	355	177
12	Karnataka	2562	207
13	Kerala	931	229
14	Madhya Pradesh	1335	330
15	Maharashtra	2366	401
16 17	Manipur	99 118	23 28
18	Meghalaya Mizoram	69	9
19	Nagaland	131	21
20	Odisha	1375	384
21	Punjab	432	152
22	Rajasthan	2459	595
23	Sikkim	30	2
24	Tamil Nadu	1885	400
25	Telangana	885	95
26	Tripura	113	22
27	Uttarakhand	257	67
28	Uttar Pradesh	3560	691
29	West Bengal	1356	387
30	A& N Islands	24	4
31	Chandigarh	46	2
32	Dadra & Nagar Haveli	11	2
33	Daman & Diu	4	2
34	Delhi	540	0
35	Lakshadweep	4	3
36	Puducherry	39	4
	All India/ Total	30045	5685