

GOVERNMENT OF INDIA  
(MINISTRY OF TRIBAL AFFAIRS)  
**LOK SABHA**  
**UNSTARRED QUESTION NO.1061**  
TO BE ANSWERED ON 08.02.2021

**TRADITIONAL ACCOMMODATION OF TRIBAL COMMUNITIES**

1061. SHRI G.M. SIDDESHWAR:

Will the Minister of TRIBAL AFFAIRS be pleased to state:-

- (a) the details of traditional accommodations of tribal communities in Karnataka;
- (b) the measures taken by the Union Government as well as State Governments to protect the lives of tribal communities in that State;
- (c) the details of tribal communities still staying in the dilapidated houses without toilets along with the number of children leaving school at primary level in the State;
- (d) whether special central assistance meant for the communities has been fully utilised by that State; and
- (e) if so, the details thereof?

**ANSWER**

MINISTER OF STATE FOR TRIBAL AFFAIRS  
(SMT. RENUKA SINGH SARUTA)

(a) The details of tribal communities living in traditional accommodations, in Karnataka is as follows:

Sl. No.	Tribal communities	Sl. No.	Tribal communities
1.	Jenu Kuruba (A-PVTG)	8.	Kudiya
2.	Koraga (A-PVTG)	9.	Hakkipikki
3.	Soliga	10.	Hasalaru
4.	Yarava	11.	Gowdalu
5.	Kadu Kuruba	12.	Iruliga
6.	Paniyan	13.	Haranshikari
7.	Malaikudi	14.	Siddi
15.	Naikda, Nayaka, Cholivala Nayaka, Kapadia Nayaka, Mota Nayaka, NanaNayaka, Naik, Nayak, Beda, Bedar and Valmiki.		

State Government of Karnataka has referred to the CENSUS OF INDIA 2011 data regarding Scheduled Tribes Houses, Household Amenities and Assets – Karnataka. The census data is based, inter alia, on Households by Condition of census House, Houses by Predominant material of roof, wall and floor, Households by ownership status, Households by number of dwelling rooms, Households by household

size, Households by main source of drinking water & lighting, Households by type of latrine and bathing facility and other. The details of Scheduled Tribes Houses, Household Amenities and Assets – Karnataka as per Census of India 2011, are at **Annexure-1**.

(b) Ministry of Tribal Affairs and state government of Karnataka are undertaking various schemes and other targeted approach for tribal welfare. Through Grants under Article 275(1) of the Constitution, 100% grants are released to Govt of Karnataka to enable that State to meet the cost of development schemes/programmes undertaken by the State for the welfare of Scheduled Tribes in that State. Government has adopted a multi-pronged strategy for overall development of tribal people across the country, which includes various sectors viz. (i) Education (ii) Health (iii) Agriculture, Horticulture, Animal Husbandry (AH), Fisheries, Dairy & others in Primary Sector (iv) Other income generating schemes to augment Tribal household economy and (v) Administrative structure / Institutional framework & Research studies. Department of Tribal Welfare Govt of Karnataka has launched various schemes and other targeted approach towards improving Education, Strengthening Health care and access to health care among various welfare activities.

(c) As per information received from State Govt. of Karnataka, the details of tribal communities still staying in the dilapidated houses without toilets and number of children leaving school at primary level in the State are as follows;

i) Scheduled Tribe Households conditions of Houses:-

Total	Good	Livable	Dilapidated
9,36,995	4,68,629	4,09,579	58,787

(source: Census of India 2011)

ii) Scheduled Tribe Households by availability of type of latrine facility:-

Total	No. of Households having latrine facility within the premises	No. of Households not having latrine facility within the premises
9,36,995	2,68,890	6,68,105

(source: Census of India 2011)

iii) Scheduled Tribe dropout rate in schools:-

Type of School	Boys	Girls	Total
Primary	1.77	1.33	1.56
Upper Primary	3.29	4.00	3.65

(source: Sarva Shikshana Abhiyana, Karnataka 2019-20 report)

(d) & (e) Yes, as per information received from Karnataka State on 02.02.2021, the State has utilized to maximum extent as per the allocation and also additional allocation made in this regard.

(Rs. In lakhs)		
Sl.No	Schemes	2019-20
1.	Under Article 275 (1) of Indian Constitution	10435.46
2.	EMRS (Ekalavya Model Residential School)	
3.	SCA to TSS (Special Central Assistance to Tribal Sub-schemes)	7434.00
4.	Development for PVTG's	1933.00
Total		19802.46

Statement in reply to part (a) of Lok Sabha Unstarred Question 1061 regarding "Traditional Accommodation of Tribal Communities" raised by SHRI G.M. SIDDESHWAR for answer on 08.02.2021.

Census of India 2011 Houses, Household Amenities and Assets Figures at a Glance Scheduled Tribes - Karnataka							
Item No.	Item	Number			Percentage		
1	2	Total	Rural	Urban	Total	Rural	Urban
		3	4	5	6	7	8
<b>A : Households by condition of census house</b>							
A.1 :	Total households	936,995	711,110	225,885	100.0	100.0	100.0
A.2 :	Good	468,629	325,677	142,952	50.0	45.8	63.3
A.3 :	Livable	409,579	335,356	74,223	43.7	47.2	32.9
A.4 :	Dilapidated	58,787	50,077	8,710	6.3	7.0	3.9
<b>B : Households by Predominant material of roof</b>							
B.1 :	Total number of households	936,995	711,110	225,885	100.0	100.0	100.0
B.2 :	Grass/ Thatch/ Bamboo/ Wood/ Mud, etc.	158,768	143,456	15,312	16.9	20.2	6.8
B.3 :	Plastic/ Polythene	6,230	4,055	2,175	0.7	0.6	1.0
B.4 :	Hand made Tiles	99,660	82,267	17,393	10.6	11.6	7.7
B.5 :	Machine made Tiles	238,997	212,094	26,903	25.5	29.8	11.9
B.6 :	Burnt Brick	4,668	3,063	1,605	0.5	0.4	0.7
B.7 :	Stone/Slate	102,102	84,837	17,265	10.9	11.9	7.6
B.8 :	G.I./ Metal/ Asbestos sheets	196,090	144,440	51,650	20.9	20.3	22.9
B.9 :	Concrete	126,487	33,702	92,785	13.5	4.7	41.1
B.10 :	Any other material	3,993	3,196	797	0.4	0.4	0.4
<b>C : Households by Predominant material of wall</b>							
C.1 :	Total number of households	936,995	711,110	225,885	100.0	100.0	100.0
C.2 :	Grass/ Thatch/ Bamboo etc.	65,424	56,881	8,543	7.0	8.0	3.8
C.3 :	Plastic/ Polythene	3,715	2,394	1,321	0.4	0.3	0.6
C.4 :	Mud/ Unburnt brick	237,745	202,702	35,043	25.4	28.5	15.5
C.5 :	Wood	7,349	6,315	1,034	0.8	0.9	0.5
C.6 :	Stone not packed with mortar	143,111	119,640	23,471	15.3	16.8	10.4
C.7 :	Stone packed with mortar	166,493	128,988	37,505	17.8	18.1	16.6
C.8 :	G.I./ Metal/ Asbestos sheets	3,936	2,091	1,845	0.4	0.3	0.8
C.9 :	Burnt brick	269,248	176,878	92,370	28.7	24.9	40.9
C.10 :	Concrete	36,547	12,513	24,034	3.9	1.8	10.6
C.11 :	Any other material	3,427	2,708	719	0.4	0.4	0.3
<b>D : Households by Predominant material of floor</b>							
D.1 :	Total number of households	936,995	711,110	225,885	100.0	100.0	100.0
D.2 :	Mud	333,637	311,965	21,672	35.6	43.9	9.6
D.3 :	Wood/ Bamboo	1,834	1,427	407	0.2	0.2	0.2
D.4 :	Burnt Brick	4,281	2,964	1,317	0.5	0.4	0.6

D.5 :	Stone	230,574	183,695	46,879	24.6	25.8	20.2
D.6 :	Cement	287,090	190,447	96,643	30.6	26.8	42.6
D.7 :	Mosaic/ Floor tiles	76,246	18,327	57,918	8.1	2.6	25.6
D.8 :	Any other material	3,334	2,285	1,049	0.4	0.3	0.5
<b>E : Households by ownership status</b>							
E.1 :	Total number of households	936,995	711,110	225,885	100.0	100.0	100.0
E.2 :	Owned	762,312	643,698	118,614	81.4	90.5	52.5
E.3 :	Rented	139,634	42,114	97,520	14.9	5.9	43.2
E.4 :	Others	35,049	25,298	9,751	3.7	3.6	4.3
<b>F : Households by number of dwelling rooms</b>							
F.1 :	Total number of households	936,995	711,110	225,885	100.0	100.0	100.0
F.2 :	No exclusive room	187,511	162,257	25,254	20.0	22.8	11.2
F.3 :	One room	367,627	281,637	85,990	39.2	39.6	38.1
F.4 :	Two rooms	242,913	174,762	68,151	25.9	24.6	30.2
F.5 :	Three rooms	88,083	58,293	29,790	9.4	8.2	13.2
F.6 :	Four rooms	33,930	23,085	10,845	3.6	3.2	4.8
F.7 :	Five rooms	9,429	6,156	3,273	1.0	0.9	1.4
F.8 :	Six rooms and above	7,502	4,920	2,582	0.8	0.7	1.1
<b>G : Households by household size</b>							
G.1 :	Total number of households	936,995	711,110	225,885	100.0	100.0	100.0
G.2 :	1	34,833	27,166	7,667	3.7	3.8	3.4
G.3 :	2	83,467	60,595	22,872	8.9	8.5	10.1
G.4 :	3	127,964	90,179	37,785	13.7	12.7	16.7
G.5 :	4	227,697	163,582	64,115	24.3	23.0	29.4
G.6 :	5	189,434	145,978	43,456	20.2	20.5	19.2
G.7 :	6-8	220,312	178,819	41,493	23.5	25.1	18.4
G.8 :	9+	53,288	44,771	8,517	5.7	6.3	3.8
<b>H : Households by number of married couples</b>							
H.1 :	Total number of households	936,995	711,110	225,885	100.0	100.0	100.0
H.2 :	None	125,343	93,511	31,832	13.4	13.2	14.1
H.3 :	1	654,082	487,146	166,936	69.8	68.5	73.9
H.4 :	2	123,971	101,750	22,221	13.2	14.3	9.8
H.5 :	3	27,105	23,061	4,044	2.9	3.2	1.8
H.6 :	4	5,018	4,345	673	0.5	0.6	0.3
H.7 :	5+	1,476	1,297	179	0.2	0.2	0.1
<b>I : Households by main source of drinking water</b>							
I.1 :	Total Number of Households	936,995	711,110	225,885	100.0	100.0	100.0
I.2 :	Tap water	581,474	399,867	181,607	62.1	56.2	80.4
I.3 :	Tap water from treated source	302,547	153,057	149,490	32.3	21.5	66.2

I.4 : Tap water from un-treated source	278,927	246,810	32,117	29.8	34.7	14.2
I.5 : Well	70,295	62,518	7,777	7.5	8.8	3.4
I.6 : Covered well	9,390	7,357	2,033	1.0	1.0	0.9
I.7 : Un-covered well	60,905	55,161	5,744	6.5	7.8	2.5
I.8 : Hand pump	72,160	67,473	4,687	7.7	9.5	2.1
I.9 : Tubewell/ Borehole	171,445	148,035	23,410	18.3	20.8	10.4
I.10 : Spring	5,428	5,215	213	0.6	0.7	0.1
I.11 : River/ Canal	10,540	9,711	829	1.1	1.4	0.4
I.12 : Tank/ Pond/ Lake	12,702	11,653	1,049	1.4	1.6	0.5
I.13 : Other sources	12,951	6,638	6,313	1.4	0.9	2.8
<b>J : Households by main source of lighting</b>						
J.1 : Total number of households	936,995	711,110	225,885	100.0	100.0	100.0
J.2 : Electricity	783,389	576,096	207,291	83.6	81.0	91.8
J.3 : Kerosene	140,667	124,614	16,053	15.0	17.5	7.1
J.4 : Solar	3,359	2,918	441	0.4	0.4	0.2
J.5 : Other oil	1,877	1,519	358	0.2	0.2	0.2
J.6 : Any other	919	669	250	0.1	0.1	0.1
J.7 : No lighting	6,784	5,292	1,492	0.7	0.7	0.7
<b>K : Households by type of latrine facility</b>						
K.1 : Total number of households	936,995	711,110	225,885	100.0	100.0	100.0
K.2 : Latrine facility within the premises	268,890	111,203	157,687	28.7	15.6	69.8
K.3 : Water Closet	181,198	52,901	128,297	19.3	7.4	56.8
K.4 : - Piped sewer system	106,060	9,236	96,824	11.3	1.3	42.9
K.5 : - Septic tank	66,203	37,394	28,809	7.1	5.3	12.8
K.6 : - Other system	8,935	6,271	2,664	1.0	0.9	1.2
K.7 : Pit Latrine	82,523	56,613	25,910	8.8	8.0	11.5
K.8 : - With slab/ ventilated improved pit	79,978	54,847	25,131	8.5	7.7	11.1
K.9 : - Without slab/ open pit	2,545	1,766	779	0.3	0.2	0.3
K.10 : Other Latrine	5,169	1,689	3,480	0.6	0.2	1.5
K.11 : - Night soil disposed into open drain	2,941	748	2,193	0.3	0.1	1.0
K.12 : - Night soil removed by human	442	94	348	0.0	0.0	0.2
K.13 : - Night soil serviced by animals	1,786	847	939	0.2	0.1	0.4
K.14 : No Latrine within the premises	668,105	599,907	68,198	71.3	84.4	30.2
K.15 : - Public latrine	41,705	25,501	16,204	4.5	3.6	7.2
K.16 : - Open	626,400	574,406	51,994	66.9	80.8	23.0

(xlv)

<b>L : Households by bathing facility</b>						
L.1	Total number of households	936,995	711,110	225,885	100.0	100.0
L.2	Bathroom	531,673	343,749	187,924	56.7	48.3
L.3	Enclosure without roof	176,899	155,688	21,211	18.9	21.9
L.4	No	228,423	211,673	16,750	24.4	29.8
<b>M : Households by type of drainage connectivity for waste water outlet</b>						
M.1	Total number of households	936,995	711,110	225,885	100.0	100.0
M.2	- Closed drainage	128,531	24,745	103,786	13.7	3.5
M.3	- Open drainage	324,751	241,457	83,294	34.7	34.0
M.4	- No drainage	483,713	444,908	38,805	51.6	62.6
<b>N : Households by availability of kitchen facility</b>						
N.1	Total number of households	936,995	711,110	225,885	100.0	100.0
N.2	Cooking inside house:	863,390	645,268	218,122	92.1	90.7
N.3	Has Kitchen	744,646	545,159	199,487	79.5	76.7
N.4	Does not have kitchen	118,744	100,109	18,635	12.7	14.1
N.5	Cooking outside house:	71,283	64,572	6,711	7.6	9.1
N.6	Has Kitchen	31,452	28,166	3,286	3.4	4.0
N.7	Does not have kitchen	39,831	36,406	3,425	4.3	5.1
N.8	No cooking	2,322	1,270	1,052	0.2	0.2
<b>O : Households by fuel used for cooking</b>						
O.1	Total number of households	936,995	711,110	225,885	100.0	100.0
O.2	Fire-wood	720,457	639,611	80,846	76.9	89.9
O.3	Crop residue	38,198	34,860	3,338	4.1	4.9
O.4	Cowdung cake	1,619	1,209	410	0.2	0.2
O.5	Coal, Lignite, Charcoal	788	521	267	0.1	0.1
O.6	Kerosene	39,040	4,682	34,358	4.2	0.7
O.7	LPG/ PNG	129,517	26,437	103,080	13.8	3.7
O.8	Electricity	896	411	485	0.1	0.1
O.9	Bio-gas	3,275	1,627	1,648	0.3	0.2
O.10	Any other	883	482	401	0.1	0.1
O.11	No cooking	2,322	1,270	1,052	0.2	0.2
P	Households availing banking services	443,865	333,733	110,132	47.4	46.9
<b>Q : Households by possession of assets</b>						
Q.1	Total number of households	936,995	711,110	225,885	100.0	100.0
Q.2	Radio/ Transistor	149,795	98,529	51,266	16.0	13.9
Q.3	Television	413,977	253,803	160,174	44.2	35.7