GOVERNMENT OF INDIA  
MINISTRY OF LABOUR AND EMPLOYMENT  

LOK SABHA  

UNSTARRED QUESTION NO. 1325  
TO BE ANSWERED ON 19.09.2020  

CHANGE IN LABOUR LAWS  

1325. SHRI KAUSHAL KISHORE: SHRI ARJUN LAL MEENA:  
    SHRI P.P. CHAUDHARY:  
    SHRI SUNIL KUMAR SINGH:  

    Will the Minister of LABOUR AND EMPLOYMENT be pleased to state:  

    (a)whether any long-term change in labour laws is planned to provide incentive for economic activity in the Country;  
    (b)if so, the details thereof;  
    (c)whether the Government has taken any measure to ensure social security to workers, especially migrant workers, transient specialists in light of changes in labour laws in different States; and  
    (d)if so, the details thereof?  

ANSWER  

MINISTER OF STATE (IC) FOR LABOUR AND EMPLOYMENT  
    (SHRI SANTOSH KUMAR GANGWAR)  

(a) to (d): Reform in labour laws is a continuous process, therefore, Central Government strives on regular basis to update the legislative system as per the need of the hour. The Ministry has taken steps to simplify, amalgamate and rationalize the relevant provisions of the existing Central Labour Laws into 4 Labour Codes. Out of the 4 Labour Codes, the Code on Wages, 2019, was notified on 8th August, 2019 in the Gazette of India. The rest 3 Codes i.e. the Occupational Safety Health & Working Conditions Code, 2019, the Industrial Relations Code, 2019 and the Code on Social Security, 2019 had been introduced  

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in the Lok Sabha in 2019 and referred to the Parliamentary Standing Committee on Labour for examination. After receipt of the reports of the Standing Committee, the requisite steps have been taken for reintroduction of all these Codes. Simplification of provisions related to licence, registration and filing return and other such regulations will reduce the cost of compliance of establishments substantially which would incentivize the economic activity in the country, thus catalyzing the creation of employment opportunities in the country.

The 4 Labour Codes also envisage to further strengthen the protection available to workers, including migrant workers, in terms of statutory minimum wage, industrial dispute mechanism, social security protection and healthcare of workers. Also, the Occupational Safety, Health and Working Conditions Code provides for maintenance of data base or record for inter-state migrant workers, besides extending portability of benefits and other protections.

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