

GOVERNMENT OF INDIA
MINISTRY OF COMMERCE & INDUSTRY
(DEPARTMENT OF COMMERCE)

LOK SABHA
UNSTARRED QUESTION NO. 2807
TO BE ANSWERED ON 11th MARCH, 2020

TARIFF IMPOSITION ON CHINA BY THE US

2807. SHRI DUSHYANT SINGH:

Will the Minister of **COMMERCE & INDUSTRY** (वाणिज्य एवं उद्योग मंत्री) be pleased to state:

- (a) whether the US has imposed tariffs of US\$ 550 billion worth of goods on China;
- (b) if so, details of the decline in exports from China to US from January-2018 to October-2019, month-wise and sector-wise;
- (c) whether India could have boosted exports to the US in the light of US-China trade war;
- (d) if so, the details of India's exports to the US in terms of volume and percentage from January-2018 to October-2019, month-wise and sector-wise;
- (e) whether the Government has failed to boost exports to the US significantly;
- (f) if so, the economic value of the missed opportunity;
- (g) if not, the details thereof;
- (h) whether the Government has missed the opportunity to build better trade-relations with the US and generate domestic employment ; and
- (i) if not, the reasons therefor and if so, the details of the officials responsible and action taken against them?

ANSWER

वाणिज्य एवं उद्योग मंत्री (श्री पीयूष गोयल)
THE MINISTER OF COMMERCE AND INDUSTRY
(SHRI PIYUSH GOYAL)

- (a)** The U.S. administration relying partly on section 301 of the U.S Trade Act of 1974, levied additional tariff on Chinese goods as under;
- i. In July 2018, U.S levied additional tariff of 25% on 818 tariff lines of trade value of US\$ 34 billion. U.S. further levied additional tariff of 10% on 284 tariff lines of trade value of US\$ 16 billion, which was raised to 25% in August 2018.

- ii. In Sept 2018, U.S. levied 10% additional tariff on 5743 tariff lines of trade value of US\$ 200 billion, subsequently the additional tariff was raised to 25% in May 2019.
- iii. In Sept 2019, U.S. imposed additional tariffs on US\$ 125 billion worth of Chinese imports.

(b) : The details of exports from China to U.S. from January 2018 to October 2019, month-wise and sector-wise is enclosed at Annexure-I (*Source: Trade Map*)

(c) to (g): India's exports to U.S. have shown a growth of 4.7 % in the calendar year 2019 as compared to the calendar year 2018 as per the DGCIS data.

India's exports to the U.S. in terms of volume and percentage from January 2018 to October 2019, month-wise and sector-wise are enclosed at annexure-II (*Source: Trade Map*)

(h) & (i): India has very robust economic and strategic ties with U.S. and the relations are continuously strengthened through bilateral engagement aimed at creating a conducive atmosphere for business on both sides.

Annexure-I

CHINA EXPORTS TO USA(in US \$ million)

S.NO	Chapters	Sectors	जनवरी-18	फरवरी-18	मार्च-18	अप्रैल-18	मई-18	जून-18	जुलाई-18	अगस्त-18	सितम्बर-18	अक्तूबर-18	नवम्बर-18	दिसम्बर-18
1	1-24	Agriculture Products	725.46	552.26	482.77	634.43	667.80	681.77	749.09	788.72	632.59	657.06	976.31	593.35
2	25-27	Mineral Products	195.46	124.14	125.88	131.42	149.13	145.86	163.96	149.20	116.55	125.60	137.03	141.20
3	28-38	Products Of The Chemical Or Allied Industries	1351.06	1281.30	1330.50	1426.53	1468.37	1343.13	1297.25	1520.08	1470.47	1322.46	1631.21	1355.55
4	39-40	Plastics And Rubber Articles Thereof	1759.87	1479.93	1403.23	1785.32	1941.38	2110.46	1918.75	1939.53	1871.55	1757.10	2254.53	1903.27
5	41-43	Articles Of Animal Guts And Other Products (Furskin And Articles Thereof)	559.22	482.16	355.41	556.61	661.60	758.16	661.38	623.50	631.51	596.53	660.35	612.56
6	44-46	Wood And Articles Of Wood	412.00	333.28	206.70	332.92	407.42	400.91	374.19	346.92	354.17	343.95	442.91	335.28
	47-49	Pulp Of Wood Or Of Other Fibrous Cellulosic Material	342.32	286.31	274.85	350.86	406.54	466.51	443.59	479.46	468.98	415.68	463.15	412.62
7	50-63	Textile & Textile Articles	3636.89	3397.96	1923.51	3074.79	3605.06	4547.68	4742.81	5013.11	4801.42	3961.41	3594.13	3592.47

8	64-67	Footwear , Headgear And Articles Of Human Hair And Ethreof	1577.93	1250.82	931.66	1166.83	1294.13	1590.56	1616.07	1569.62	1495.22	1289.45	1353.41	1608.51
9	68-70	Articles Of Stone , Plaster And Other Ceramic Products , Glass And Glassware	675.53	552.40	477.98	715.37	758.66	899.56	820.30	808.62	727.98	762.93	907.49	713.58
10	71	Natural And Cultured Pearls , Precious And Semi Precious Stones	284.58	202.35	174.56	314.34	310.11	251.55	253.60	312.84	316.95	264.59	261.80	205.00
11	72-83	Base Metal & Articles Of Base Metal	2135.24	1848.88	1617.40	1968.23	2151.51	2151.53	2064.21	2166.19	2148.09	1931.53	2542.15	2121.57
12	84-93	Engineering Products	19578.82	16345.91	18335.13	19608.82	20888.29	21671.00	21062.34	22809.56	25527.52	23957.90	25420.07	21981.47
13	94-99	Miscellaneous Manufactured Articles	4300.53	3487.70	2950.17	3968.75	4594.40	5379.06	5224.09	5874.88	6200.92	5417.33	5650.76	4754.26
TOTAL			37534.91	31625.40	30589.74	36035.20	39304.39	42397.73	41391.64	44402.22	46763.92	42803.51	46295.30	40330.69

Source: Trade map

CHINA EXPORTS TO USA(in US \$ million)

S.NO	Chapters	Sectors	जनवरी-19	फरवरी-19	मार्च-19	अप्रैल-19	मई-19	जून-19	जुलाई-19	अगस्त-19	सितम्बर-19	अक्टूबर-19
1	1-24	Agriculture Products	569.80	274.87	455.04	505.64	570.60	554.72	551.37	579.05	531.00	522.36
2	25-27	Mineral Products	60.88	92.02	116.04	112.52	85.44	117.03	99.09	90.68	135.77	103.94
3	28-38	Products Of The Chemical Or Allied Industries	1305.84	973.77	1391.59	1090.45	1343.45	1229.07	1160.30	1155.18	1107.30	1013.38
4	39-40	Plastics And Rubber Articles Thereof	1734.91	988.47	1514.17	1587.93	1833.29	1746.77	1835.79	1749.32	1573.18	1565.08
5	41-43	Articles Of Animal Guts And Other Products (Furskin And Articles Thereof)	458.38	242.16	335.32	474.05	597.72	542.81	528.27	511.47	456.56	425.64
6	44-46	Wood And Articles Of Wood	332.32	168.30	219.98	265.56	319.12	303.44	315.47	269.46	264.08	272.98
	47-49	Pulp Of Wood Or Of Other Fibrous Cellulosic Material	371.17	210.53	330.11	353.96	408.68	422.07	511.57	482.13	397.00	361.60
7	50-63	Textile & Textile Articles	4007.24	2254.46	2435.38	2707.93	4021.55	4664.58	4976.83	4608.57	3841.36	3298.29

8	64-67	Footwear , Headgear And Articles Of Human Hair And Ethreof	1666.69	875.40	1119.28	1203.47	1445.89	1595.36	1636.55	1579.91	1282.64	1183.29
9	68-70	Articles Of Stone , Plaster And Other Ceramic Products , Glass And Glassware	587.61	326.86	471.34	592.58	663.70	681.07	674.15	680.32	573.98	599.33
10	71	Natural And Cultured Pearls , Precious And Semi Precious Stones	240.97	76.10	199.57	220.08	174.69	176.21	180.92	222.80	175.99	148.57
11	72-83	Base Metal & Articles Of Base Metal	2056.28	1128.96	1704.13	1778.49	2038.65	1887.12	1955.94	1855.66	1684.99	1616.23
12	84-93	Engineering Products	18797.68	12681.63	17876.42	16492.37	19696.37	20277.00	18711.09	18186.83	19566.32	20402.76
13	94-99	Miscellaneous Manufactured Articles	4416.97	2405.10	3700.21	4033.10	4551.45	5132.79	5777.53	5386.83	4940.92	4337.71
Total			36606.73	22698.62	31868.58	31418.11	37750.61	39330.02	38914.87	37358.19	36531.07	35851.16

Source: Trade map

INDIA'S EXPORTS TO USA (in USD million)

S.NO	Chapters	Sectors	जनवरी-18	फरवरी-18	मार्च-18	अप्रैल-18	मई-18	जून-18	जुलाई-18	अगस्त-18	सितम्बर-18	अक्टूबर-18	नवम्बर-18	दिसम्बर-18
1	1-24	Agriculture and allied products	318.20	330.15	384.22	331.69	386.02	402.11	413.32	442.00	422.87	405.60	392.60	377.57
2	25-27	Mineral Products	317.05	315.03	316.17	207.20	464.07	264.64	322.62	119.42	165.91	278.73	103.69	315.74
3	28-38	Products of chemical Or allied Industries	629.81	642.09	750.56	681.63	651.36	666.24	665.08	784.53	729.52	694.92	711.00	781.06
4	39-40	Plastics, Rubber and their articles	95.18	92.37	106.53	93.29	98.98	106.49	96.12	125.43	121.75	111.69	108.90	121.46
5	41-43	Hides, leather, furskins,articles thereof	38.96	39.99	45.72	40.48	44.28	48.57	50.74	55.43	56.00	52.18	44.55	49.23
6	44-46	Wood and articles of wood	13.75	12.08	12.37	11.00	13.20	14.73	14.08	17.11	16.36	13.85	11.82	14.30
7	47-49	Pulp of wood, paper and paperboard and articles thereof	10.81	10.55	15.09	16.27	22.94	21.61	17.39	17.39	16.56	15.70	14.60	15.36
8	50-63	Textile & textile articles	675.21	652.72	735.23	644.24	675.66	685.37	665.24	708.65	690.80	645.98	601.99	723.86
9	64-67	Footwear , headgear, artificial flowers and human hair and thereof	33.70	33.61	39.78	30.75	31.01	40.35	42.47	41.41	39.98	34.24	30.92	36.13
10	68-70	Articles of stone , plaster ceramic	45.33	45.40	55.05	49.91	57.83	64.04	63.10	68.68	65.59	60.37	59.73	68.28

		products , glass and glassware													
11	71	Natural and cultured pearls , precious and semi precious stones	867.17	787.32	897.97	914.62	1077.42	725.37	828.65	1037.14	924.94	1141.96	657.55	623.21	
12	72-83	Base metal & articles of base metal	244.17	233.95	328.87	222.19	223.78	265.14	246.40	281.43	264.51	258.93	253.06	288.86	
13	84-93	Engineering Products	649.87	647.72	821.58	798.67	755.47	753.93	790.09	874.58	897.58	778.93	801.85	878.93	
14	94-99	Miscellaneous Manufactured Articles	65.47	74.57	71.51	70.13	77.82	78.40	80.28	105.40	85.74	75.37	66.57	76.31	
TOTAL			4004.67	3917.56	4580.64	4112.06	4579.85	4136.96	4295.56	4678.61	4498.10	4568.44	3858.81	4370.28	

Source : DGCIIS & Trade Map

INDIA'S EXPORTS TO USA (in USD million)															
S.NO	Chapters	Sectors	जनवरी-19	फरवरी-19	मार्च-19	अप्रैल-19	मई-19	जून-19	जुलाई-19	अगस्त-19	सितम्बर-19	अक्टूबर-19	India's export to U.S. (Jan 2018-Oct 2019)	India's total export (Jan 2018-Oct 2019)	India's trade with U.S.(%)
1	1-24	Agriculture and allied products	336.99	342.40	387.97	316.14	382.29	402.04	469.40	459.87	428.90	412.29	8544.63	64874.06	13%
2	25-27	Mineral Products	244.92	122.34	233.38	284.98	337.73	211.16	363.88	153.73	164.83	171.56	5478.75	92688.99	6%
3	28-38	Products of chemical Or allied Industries	787.78	840.63	946.48	776.00	828.22	850.19	833.37	813.54	852.48	782.62	16699.09	84677.67	20%
4	39-40	Plastics, Rubber and their articles	117.57	109.92	129.12	112.53	157.15	119.62	118.08	122.93	116.61	123.51	2505.23	19892.03	13%
5	41-43	Hides, leather, furskins,articles thereof	50.54	47.81	47.28	39.05	51.82	48.39	60.33	60.12	55.08	55.02	1081.54	5862.29	18%
6	44-46	Wood and articles of wood	16.84	13.28	14.85	13.41	17.38	13.35	15.93	15.86	13.57	16.03	315.14	915.48	34%
7	47-49	Pulp of wood, paper and paperboard and articles thereof	16.97	15.88	22.56	21.90	29.95	22.16	21.49	23.07	20.79	22.98	412.03	4279.76	10%
8	50-63	Textile & textile articles	751.90	704.39	818.13	663.78	727.53	684.11	705.57	695.43	651.98	663.53	15171.30	66916.83	23%
9	64-67	Footwear , headgear, artificial flowers and human hair and thereof	35.85	34.27	44.90	32.31	37.87	37.83	44.01	40.18	36.85	34.14	812.55	5751.50	14%

10	68-70	Articles of stone , plaster ceramic products , glass and glassware	68.26	72.04	86.02	73.53	90.20	91.07	92.70	92.79	75.62	72.38	1517.92	7649.65	20%
11	71	Natural and cultured pearls , precious and semi precious stones	844.28	733.33	872.09	739.78	1062.19	608.61	683.24	842.06	801.35	1116.88	18787.14	73879.33	25%
12	72-83	Base metal & articles of base metal	280.58	276.81	300.31	242.04	257.95	272.14	247.21	254.10	265.31	218.37	5726.11	48545.65	12%
13	84-93	Engineering Products	840.56	801.74	957.55	749.35	891.67	847.79	781.12	842.46	838.68	841.34	17841.45	114451.36	16%
14	94-99	Miscellaneous Manufactured Articles	79.46	69.67	79.14	72.03	98.75	81.93	89.66	103.22	89.87	94.58	1785.86	5638.66	32%
Total			4472.49	4184.52	4939.78	4136.83	4970.69	4290.39	4525.99	4519.36	4411.92	4625.23	96678.73	596023.26	16%

Source : DGCIIS & Trade Map
