GOVERNMENT OF INDIA MINISTRY OF ENVIRONMENT, FOREST AND CLIMATE CHANGE

LOK SABHA UNSTARRED QUESTION NO. 2656 TO BE ANSWERED ON 06.03.2020

Afforestation Scheme

2656. SHRI PRADEEP KUMAR CHAUDHARY:

Will the Minister of ENVIRONMENT, FOREST AND CLIMATE CHANGE be pleased to state:

- (a) the details of the increase in required forests or forest area to get recognition under Nationally Determined Contributions;
- (b) the details of the areas where trees were cut down on a large scale including deforested areas during the last three years along with the reasons therefor;
- (c) the steps taken to prevent deforestation across the country in the future;
- (d) the progress of the implementation of afforestation schemes; and
- (e) the fund released in this regard during the last three years ?

ANSWER

MINISTER OF STATE IN THE MINISTRY OF ENVIRONMENT, FOREST AND CLIMATE CHANGE (SHRI BABUL SUPRIYO)

(a) India is committed to create an additional carbon sink of 2.5 to 3 billion tonnes of CO₂ equivalent through additional forest and tree cover by 2030 as per Nationally Determined Contribution (NDC) under Paris Agreement. India is on track to meet this Nationally Determined Contributions (NDC) target under Paris Agreement. The Forest Survey of India estimates carbon stock of forest by using National Forest Inventory data collected during forest inventory and forest cover area following the guidelines given by United Nation Framework Convention on Climate Change (UNFCCC). As per India State of Forest Report (ISFR) 2019, the total carbon stock in forest is estimated as 7,124.6 million tones. There is an increase of 42.6 million tonnes of carbon stock of the country as compared to the last assessment of 2017. The average annual increase of carbon stock is worked out to be around 21.3 million tonnes which is 78.1 million tones of CO₂ equivalent.

Further, to increase the forest cover in the country, Ministry has been taking several initiatives. These include ongoing Centrally Sponsored Schemes of the Ministry such as National Afforestation Programme, National Mission for a Green India and Development of Wildlife Habitats. Compensatory Afforestation Fund Rules, 2018 also contain provisions for taking up assisted natural regeneration, artificial regeneration and silvicultural operations in

forests which contribute to increase in forest cover. Afforestation activities are also taken up by other Ministries under various programmes/funding sources such as Mahatma Gandhi National Rural Employment Guarantee Scheme, Pradhan Mantri Krishi Sinchayee Yojana and under the schemes/plans of States and Union Territories (UTs).

(b) & (c) Control and prevention of illicit felling in forest areas is primarily the responsibility of state Governments/UT administrations who take appropriate action as per relevant provisions under Indian Forest Act, 1927, State Forest Acts and rules made thereunder.

Tree felling is also taken up in the forest areas in which non-forestry activities are permitted under Forest (Conservation) Act, 1980. In the last three years (2016-17 to 2018-19), 76,72,337 number of trees have been stipulated for removal under different proposals approved under Forest (Conservation) Act, 1980 and plantation of more than 7,87,00,000 trees have been stipulated under compensatory afforestation.

(d) & (e)The State/UTs-wise details of funds released under Compensatory Afforestation Funds, Green India Mission and National Afforestation Programme for the last three years are given in Annexure-I, II and III respectively.

Annexure I

Annexure referred to in reply to part (e) of the Lok Sabha Unstarred Question No. 2656 due for answer on 06.03.2020 regarding ' Afforestation Scheme'

| | Staten | nent Showi | ing for Con | npensator | v Afforesta | tion stipul: | ated thereof | from 2016 t | o 2019 | |
|-------------------------------|-----------------------|--|--|--|-------------|--|--------------|--|----------|------------------|
| Cate | gory : All Categories | | - | | - Dui | ring the Per | iod :01/04/2 |)16 to 31/03// | /2019 | |
| Case Status : <u>APPROVED</u> | | | During the Period :01/04/2016 to 31/03//2019 2017-2018 2018-2019 Grand Total Total | | | | | | | |
| S. No | States/UTs | 2016-2017 Compensatory Afforestation | | 2017-2018 Compensatory Afforestation | | 2018-2019 Compensatory Afforestation | | Grand Total Compensatory Afforestation | | Compensa tory |
| | | | | | | | | | | |
| | | 1 | Andaman and Nicobar | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 |
| 2 | Andhra Pradesh | 0.00 | 0.00 | 56.82 | 2385.06 | 392.29 | 5.98 | 449.10 | 2391.04 | 2840.14 |
| 3 | Arunachal Pradesh | 0.00 | 549.07 | 0.00 | 976.36 | 0.00 | 155.00 | 0.00 | 1680.43 | 1680.43 |
| 4 | Assam | 8.00 | 90.42 | 1.00 | 180.00 | 6.00 | 50.00 | 15.00 | 320.42 | 335.42 |
| 5 | Bihar | 0.00 | 313.72 | 0.00 | 846.79 | 4.70 | 637.60 | 4.70 | 1798.11 | 1802.80 |
| 6 | Chandigarh | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 |
| 7 | Chhattisgarh | 96.48 | 1487.25 | 126.70 | 1061.17 | 51.36 | 2902.86 | 274.54 | 5451.27 | 5725.81 |
| 8 | Dadar& Nagar Haveli | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 1.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 1.00 | 1.00 |
| 9 | Goa | 0.00 | 0.00 | 40.09 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 40.09 | 0.00 | 40.09 |
| 10 | Gujarat | 2.16 | 604.73 | 12.75 | 271.97 | 1064.93 | 244.96 | 1079.84 | 1121.66 | 2201.50 |
| 11 | Haryana | 0.00 | 480.43 | 0.00 | 676.97 | 7.90 | 1026.15 | 7.90 | 2183.55 | 2191.45 |
| 12 | Himachal Pradesh | 0.00 | 253.86 | 0.00 | 709.92 | 41.47 | 1470.92 | 41.47 | 2434.70 | 2476.17 |
| 13 | Jharkhand | 3.67 | 128.93 | 298.53 | 105.41 | 143.07 | 2277.54 | 445.27 | 2511.89 | 2957.16 |
| 14 | Karnataka | 95.20 | 337.51 | 261.77 | 77.98 | 106.48 | 2.27 | 463.44 | 417.76 | 881.20 |
| 15 | Kerala | 0.00 | 8.80 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.50 | 0.00 | 0.50 | 8.80 | 9.30 |
| 16 | Madhya Pradesh | 584.68 | 256.89 | 419.24 | 1658.71 | 1559.30 | 9859.65 | 2563.21 | 11775.24 | 14338.45 |
| 17 | Maharashtra | 1245.09 | 386.68 | 817.15 | 551.89 | 571.30 | 1690.16 | 2633.55 | 2628.74 | 5262.29 |
| 18 | Manipur | 0.00 | 380.49 | 0.00 | 2266.25 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 2646.74 | 2646.74 |
| 19 | Meghalaya | 4.82 | 8.50 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 9.74 | 4.82 | 18.24 | 23.06 |
| 20 | Mizoram | 0.00 | 3.85 | 0.00 | 18.78 | 17.50 | 0.00 | 17.50 | 22.63 | 40.13 |
| 21 | Orissa | 78.65 | 433.06 | 1183.2 3 | 1589.88 | 2300.32 | 5540.12 | 3562.20 | 7563.06 | 11125.26 |
| 22 | Punjab | 0.00 | 149.56 | 46.54 | 1424.42 | 4.93 | 1272.91 | 51.47 | 2846.89 | 2898.35 |
| 23 | Rajasthan | 2172.01 | 16.57 | 0.00 | 334.32 | 266.40 | 252.99 | 2438.41 | 603.88 | 3042.30 |
| 24 | Sikkim | 0.00 | 45.55 | 0.00 | 117.71 | 0.00 | 51.64 | 0.00 | 214.90 | 214.90 |
| 25 | Tamil Nadu | 0.00 | 19.84 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 13.86 | 20.00 | 13.86 | 39.84 | 53.70 |
| 26 | Telangana | 106.00 | 10.06 | 3951.5 7 | 2055.00 | 1978.32 | 1919.08 | 6035.88 | 3984.14 | 10020.03 |
| 27 | Tripura | 0.00 | 28.22 | 0.00 | 84.01 | 1.00 | 15.36 | 1.00 | 127.59 | 128.59 |
| 28 | Uttar Pradesh | 0.00 | 340.10 | 0.00 | 76.33 | 167.18 | 922.64 | 167.18 | 1339.08 | 1506.26 |
| 29 | Uttarakhand | 273.08 | 0.00 | 2273.9 5 | 0.00 | 768.53 | 606.66 | 3315.55 | 606.66 | 3922.21 |
| 30 | West Bengal | 47.49 | 249.74 | 0.00 | 38.20 | 0.00 | 56.06 | 47.49 | 344.00 | 391.50 |
| | Grand Total | 4717.32 | 6583.82 | 9489.3 3 | 17509.14 | 9467.33 | 30990.29 | 23673.98 | 55083.25 | 78757.23 |

* Non Forest Land

** Degraded Forest Land

Annexure referred to in reply to part (e) of the Lok Sabha Unstarred Question No. 2656 due for answer on 06.03.2020 regarding ' Afforestation Scheme'

| | | (Rupees in Crore) | | | |
|--------|-------------------|-------------------|------------|------------|--|
| S. No. | State | FY 2016-17 | FY 2017-18 | FY 2018-19 | |
| 1 | Andhra Pradesh | 1.33 | 3.36 | 6.38 | |
| 2 | Bihar | 2.18 | 4.23 | 0.00 | |
| 3 | Chhattisgarh | 4.92 | 10.86 | 7.82 | |
| 4 | Goa | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | |
| 5 | Gujarat | 4.36 | 0.00 | 0.00 | |
| 6 | Haryana | 3.50 | 2.71 | 0.00 | |
| 7 | Himachal Pradesh | 0.00 | 1.72 | 2.92 | |
| 8 | Jammu & Kashmir | 0.00 | 7.20 | 0.00 | |
| 9 | Jharkhand | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | |
| 10 | Karnataka | 7.33 | 3.24 | 10.99 | |
| 11 | Kerala | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | |
| 12 | Madhya Pradesh | 4.00 | 8.74 | 7.78 | |
| 13 | Maharashtra | 4.76 | 6.73 | 15.33 | |
| 14 | Orissa | 4.62 | 3.49 | 11.36 | |
| 15 | Punjab | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | |
| 16 | Rajasthan | 0.00 | 1.40 | 1.95 | |
| 17 | Tamil Nadu | 1.56 | 0.00 | 2.07 | |
| 18 | Telangana | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | |
| 19 | Uttar Pradesh | 2.55 | 0.67 | 0.32 | |
| 20 | Uttarakhand | 0.00 | 3.36 | 2.58 | |
| 21 | West Bengal | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | |
| 22 | Arunachal Pradesh | 0.00 | 0.86 | 0.00 | |
| 23 | Assam | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.58 | |
| 24 | Manipur | 1.21 | 3.19 | 4.38 | |
| 25 | Meghalaya | 0.00 | 1.65 | 0.74 | |
| 26 | Mizoram | 6.74 | 5.80 | 7.79 | |
| 27 | Nagaland | 5.21 | 5.85 | 6.41 | |
| 28 | Sikkim | 5.09 | 0.00 | 5.98 | |
| 29 | Tripura | 0.00 | 4.94 | 0.00 | |
| | Total | 59.35 | 80.00 | 95.38 | |

Details of State wise funds released under National Afforestation Programme

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| SI. No. | State | FY 2016-17 | FY 2017-18 | FY 2018-19 | |
|------------|----------------|------------|------------|------------|--|
| 1 | Andhra Pradesh | 0.01 | 0.45 | 2.67 | |
| 2 | Chhattisgarh | 20.23 | 10.95 | 5.36 | |
| 3 | Karnataka | 0.87 | 0.86 | 1.62 | |
| 4 | Kerala | - | - | - | |
| 5 | Manipur | 7.82 | 6.42 | 4.89 | |
| 6 | Mizoram | 9.88 | 20.00 | 22.36 | |
| 7 | Odisha | 1.39 | 1.41 | 4.74 | |
| 8 | Punjab | - | 6.22 | - | |
| 9 | Uttarakhand | - | - | - | |
| 10 | Madhya Pradesh | - | - | 24.16 | |
| 11 | Maharashtra | - | - | 10.3 | |
| 12 | Sikkim | - | - | 3.32 | |
| 13 | West Bengal | - | | | |
| | Total | 40.21 | 46.3 | 79.43 | |

(Rupees in Crore)