

GOVERNMENT OF INDIA
MINISTRY OF RURAL DEVELOPMENT
DEPARTMENT OF RURAL DEVELOPMENT

LOK SABHA
UNSTARRED QUESTION NO. 1535
TO BE ANSWERED ON 11.02.2020

UNEMPLOYMENT IN RURAL AREAS

1535. SHRI B.B. PATIL:

Will the Minister of **RURAL DEVELOPMENT** be pleased to state:

- (a) whether unemployment has risen in the rural areas as compared to the urban areas;
- (b) if so, the details thereof and the percentage of increase in unemployment during each of the last three years and the current year, State/UT-wise;
- (c) the details of the schemes implemented for generation of employment opportunities in the rural areas; and
- (d) the details of target fixed and the achievements made under the said scheme during each of the last three years and the current year, State/UT-wise?

ANSWER
MINISTER OF RURAL DEVELOPMENT
(SHRI NARENDRA SINGH TOMAR)

(a) & (b): As per information shared by National Statistics Office (NSO), the Annual Report on Periodic Labour Force Survey (PLFS) (July 2017-June 2018), published by Ministry of Statistics and Programme Implementation, estimates of Unemployment Rate (primary status + secondary status) in India is 5.3% for rural sector and 7.7% in urban sector.

(c) & (d): For generation of employment opportunities in rural areas, this Ministry is implementing the following Schemes –

- i. Mahatma Gandhi National Rural Employment Guarantee Scheme (Mahatma Gandhi NREGS) provides at least one hundred days of guaranteed wage employment in every financial year to every rural household whose adult members volunteer to do unskilled manual work. It is a demand driven wage employment programme. Hence, no targets/milestones are set under the scheme. Details of Persondays generated during the

last three years and current Financial Year 2019-20 (as on 28.01.2020) against the agreed to labour budget, under Mahatma Gandhi NREGS, is at **Annexure-I**.

ii. Start-up Village Entrepreneurship Programme (SVEP) is being implemented by this Ministry since 2017-18 to help the rural poor to set-up enterprises at village level in non-agriculture Sector. As on 31st December, 2019, a total of 137 projects have been approved to support 2.14 lakh enterprises. The year wise number of enterprises formed and employment generated is at **Annexure-II(a) & II(b)**. In addition to this, two other schemes in the field of skill development for rural poor youth, under Deendayal Antyodaya Yojana - National Rural Livelihoods Mission (DAY-NRLM) are also being implemented in the country, which are as follows:-

- Deen Dayal Upadhyaya Grameen Kaushalya Yojana (DDU-GKY), which is a placement linked skill development program for wage employment.
- Skill development through Rural Self Employment and Training Institutes (RSETIs) enabling a trainee to take bank credit and start his/her own Micro-enterprise. Some of such trainees may also seek regular salaried jobs.

The State-wise number of candidates trained and placed in jobs/settled under DDU-GKY and RSETI during the last three years and current year is at **Annexure-III(a) & III (b)**.

iii. Pradhan Mantri Gram Sadak Yojana (PMGSY), through better access to markets and urban/semi-urban growth centers, has improved employment opportunities available to the rural population. The details of road length target fixed and achievement made during the last three years and current year are given at **Annexure-IV**.

ANNEXURE REFERRED IN STATEMENT IN REPLY TO PART (d) OF LOK SABHA UNSTARRED QUESTION NO. 1535 DUE FOR ANSWER ON 11.02.2020 REGARDING ‘UNEMPLOYMENT IN RURAL AREAS’.

The number of persondays generated under Mahatma Gandhi National Rural Employment Guarantee Scheme (MGNREGS) during Financial Years 2016-17 to 2019-20:

(Figures are in Lakh)

Sl No	States	2016-17		2017-18		2018-19		2019-20 (as on 28.01.2020)	
		Labour Budget (in Persondays)	Persondays generated	Labour Budget (in Persondays)	Persondays generated	Labour Budget (in Persondays)	Persondays generated	Labour Budget (in Persondays)	Persondays generated
1	ANDHRA PRADESH	1653.24	2060.90	2000.00	2120.92	2470.48	2465.48	2000.00	1577.52
2	ARUNACHAL PRADESH	50.00	85.38	50.00	42.80	100.00	68.70	100.00	56.63
3	ASSAM	408.00	466.09	500.00	480.86	500.00	533.08	500.00	454.97
4	BIHAR	1425.00	858.36	1250.00	817.20	1400.00	1233.83	1600.00	1028.31
5	CHHATTISGARH	900.00	885.94	1000.00	1199.29	1100.00	1386.02	1300.00	1020.27
6	GOA	2.00	1.26	1.50	0.99	2.00	0.15	2.00	0.15
7	GUJARAT	333.50	271.06	500.00	353.09	425.00	419.61	400.00	277.08
8	HARYANA	98.00	84.91	100.00	90.34	100.00	77.86	100.00	65.21
9	HIMACHAL PRADESH	218.49	236.61	250.00	220.06	270.00	285.20	283.00	200.95
10	JAMMU AND KASHMIR	263.65	315.59	300.00	370.90	400.00	368.90	360.00	149.47
11	JHARKHAND	700.00	707.44	700.00	592.74	700.00	536.64	700.00	538.69
12	KARNATAKA	1000.00	914.06	1000.00	856.99	1000.00	1045.00	1200.00	932.53
13	KERALA	603.11	684.48	450.00	619.50	700.00	975.13	700.00	609.78
14	MADHYA PRADESH	1427.27	1130.39	1550.00	1622.47	2000.00	2029.73	2000.00	1590.80
15	MAHARASHTRA	850.00	708.94	800.00	825.32	900.00	846.01	1000.00	493.67
16	MANIPUR	207.72	119.03	100.00	61.25	160.00	117.39	260.00	162.48
17	MEGHALAYA	200.00	282.54	300.00	291.88	350.00	342.15	350.00	235.34
18	MIZORAM	126.38	168.23	149.00	144.38	150.00	181.22	197.00	163.14
19	NAGALAND	175.17	290.71	250.00	200.03	127.01	132.85	125.50	95.29
20	ODISHA	800.00	774.48	900.00	922.11	950.00	830.30	1000.00	791.44
21	PUNJAB	137.56	157.73	218.00	223.11	200.00	204.47	200.00	193.22
22	RAJASTHAN	2300.00	2595.93	2200.00	2397.05	2500.00	2941.52	3000.00	2798.12
23	SIKKIM	40.00	46.12	40.00	34.61	40.00	33.55	40.00	22.13
24	TAMIL NADU	3155.03	3999.42	2500.00	2388.81	2500.00	2576.97	2500.00	2103.71
25	TELANGANA	1000.00	1082.19	1200.00	1147.73	1300.00	1177.29	1200.00	975.41
26	TRIPURA	450.85	460.52	227.53	175.97	300.00	253.02	400.00	275.88
27	UTTAR PRADESH	1500.00	1575.01	1800.00	1815.15	2000.00	2121.39	2500.00	1986.43
28	UTTARAKHAND	180.00	236.71	182.00	223.02	200.00	221.81	215.00	132.38
29	WEST BENGAL	1877.61	2355.46	2600.00	3125.55	2800.00	3382.99	2800.00	1638.45
30	ANDAMAN AND NICOBAR	4.07	4.12	2.79	1.90	3.80	1.94	2.67	1.77
31	LAKSHADWEEP	0.19	0.00	0.20	0.06	0.19	0.10	0.17	0.03
32	PUDUCHERRY	5.90	5.37	10.00	7.26	8.00	6.64	8.00	6.13
	Total	22092.74	23565.00	23131.02	23373.36	25656.48	26796.95	27043.34	20577.37

ANNEXURE REFERRED IN STATEMENT IN REPLY TO PART (d) OF LOK SABHA UNSTARRED QUESTION NO. 1535 DUE FOR ANSWER ON 11.02.2020 REGARDING ‘UNEMPLOYMENT IN RURAL AREAS’.

The number of enterprises setup under Start-up Village Entrepreneurship Programme (SVEP) during Financial Years 2017-18 to 2019-20:

No.	State	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20 (upto December, 2019)
1	Andhra Pradesh	3,084	1,783	2,315
2	Bihar	3,889	3,167	1,971
3	Chhattisgarh	1,758	3,179	2,141
4	Gujarat	268	356	1,081
5	Haryana	857	1,283	1,385
6	Jammu & Kashmir	296	575	191
7	Jharkhand	673	3,437	1,657
8	Kerala	799	2,808	5,295
9	Madhya Pradesh	2,177	2,901	2,756
10	Maharashtra	1,818	1,527	785
11	Nagaland	1,109	1,417	1,304
12	Odisha	1,096	2,404	1,357
13	Punjab	0	146	429
14	Rajasthan	864	1,140	691
15	Tamil Nadu	0	0	472
16	Telangana	257	858	1,727
17	Uttar Pradesh	957	1,808	1,554
18	West Bengal	1,168	912	1,624
	Total	21,070	29,701	28,735

Annexure – II(b)

ANNEXURE REFERRED IN STATEMENT IN REPLY TO PART (d) OF LOK SABHA UNSTARRED QUESTION NO. 1535 DUE FOR ANSWER ON 11.02.2020 REGARDING ‘UNEMPLOYMENT IN RURAL AREAS’.

The estimated number of employment generated under Start-up Village Entrepreneurship Programme (SVEP) during Financial Years 2017-18 to 2019-20:

No.	State	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20 (upto December, 2019)
1	Andhra Pradesh	6,384	3,691	4,792
2	Bihar	8,050	6,556	4,080
3	Chhattisgarh	3,639	6,581	4,432
4	Gujarat	555	737	2,238
5	Haryana	1,774	2,656	2,867
6	Jammu & Kashmir	613	1,190	395
7	Jharkhand	1,393	7,115	3,430
8	Kerala	1,654	5,813	10,961
9	Madhya Pradesh	4,506	6,005	5,705
10	Maharashtra	3,763	3,161	1,625
11	Nagaland	2,296	2,933	2,699
12	Odisha	2,269	4,976	2,809
13	Punjab	0	302	888
14	Rajasthan	1,788	2,360	1,430
15	Tamil Nadu	0	0	977
16	Telangana	532	1,776	3,575
17	Uttar Pradesh	1,981	3,743	3,217
18	West Bengal	2,418	1,888	3,362
	Total	43,615	61,481	59,481

Annexure – III (a)

ANNEXURE REFERRED IN STATEMENT IN REPLY TO PART (d) OF LOK SABHA UNSTARRED QUESTION NO. 1535 DUE FOR ANSWER ON 11.02.2020 REGARDING ‘UNEMPLOYMENT IN RURAL AREAS’.

State/UT-wise Physical Achievement under Deen Dayal Upadhyaya Grameen Kaushalya Yojana (DDU-GKY) during Financial Years 2016-17 to 2019-20:

Sl. No.	State	FY 16-17		FY 17-18		FY 18-19		FY 19-20 till December 2019	
		Trained	Placed	Trained	Placed	Trained	Placed	Trained	Placed
1	Andhra Pradesh	12787	18966	17341	10954	26383	24894	10223	6106
2	Arunachal Pradesh	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
3	Assam	8202	1479	9936	3464	16752	7397	9080	11842
4	Bihar	8608	4216	6972	4859	10776	5851	9497	4381
5	Chhattisgarh	7355	1987	3111	539	6939	2583	7068	3396
6	Gujarat	2254	2075	528	160	5146	1482	2446	1896
7	Haryana	10512	586	2281	5832	1734	3596	1642	5657
8	Himachal Pradesh	0	0	350	0	2845	526	1468	651
9	Jammu and Kashmir	7300	6453	1137	1424	4283	631	7083	1203
10	Jharkhand	8360	2355	5526	2375	9736	3585	9037	6681
11	Karnataka	10909	4432	8871	4752	7542	5411	3580	5048
12	Kerala	11246	5598	10587	4175	13736	9656	8815	5751
13	Madhya Pradesh	10974	3546	5353	1823	9350	2094	7478	1732
14	Maharashtra	4140	3694	7082	7390	18805	4500	8966	7113
15	Manipur	0	0	0	0	574	0	864	466
16	Meghalaya	0	0	0	0	829	253	1033	424
17	Mizoram	0	0	0	0	157	0	396	302
18	Nagaland	0	0	0	0	304	0	797	353
19	Odisha	32108	45726	23520	14035	41690	31481	32870	26072
20	Punjab	0	0	4987	563	2782	1443	1596	972
21	Rajasthan	3837	3397	2599	693	10291	3381	10895	4338
22	Sikkim	0	70	0	0	64	64	328	32
23	Tamil Nadu	113	30780	519	765	3152	185	7423	1958
24	Telangana	8969	9150	12470	9048	16722	15604	5161	6131
25	Tripura	1197	342	1530	526	1816	2093	1231	304
26	Uttar Pradesh	11203	2052	4795	892	18260	4839	19165	4701
27	Uttarakhand	0	0	0	0	1145	253	838	551
28	West Bengal	2512	979	2032	1518	8625	3700	5806	2801
	Total	162586	147883	131527	75787	240438	135502	174786	110862

Annexure – III (b)

ANNEXURE REFERRED IN STATEMENT IN REPLY TO PART (d) OF LOK SABHA UNSTARRED QUESTION NO. 1535 DUE FOR ANSWER ON 11.02.2020 REGARDING ‘UNEMPLOYMENT IN RURAL AREAS’.

State/UT-wise Physical Achievement under Rural Self Employment and Training Institutes (RSETIs) during Financial Years 2016-17 to 2019-20:

Sl. No.	Name of the State	FY 2016-17		FY 2017-18		FY 2018-19		FY 2019-20 (up to December 2019)	
		Trained	Settled	Trained	Settled	Trained	Settled	Trained	Settled
1	UT Andaman &N.Islands	365	310	497	439	494	270	353	290
2	Andhra Pradesh	12640	9606	12465	10683	10645	8790	7520	4506
3	Arunachal Pradesh	485	360	345	153	360	70	127	281
4	Assam	15057	11278	14262	11305	13087	9678	8886	5371
5	Bihar	30543	23682	28411	24863	26688	19255	17996	10501
6	Chattisgarh	13320	8702	12651	9707	12735	9981	8904	6003
7	UT D & N Haveli	763	581	606	406	775	553	595	107
8	Goa	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
8	Gujarat	24211	27346	22359	22219	21470	16755	14663	8811
9	Haryana	15126	12534	15496	11032	15267	8702	10030	6185
10	Himachal Pradesh	5765	6258	5753	4727	5499	4085	3647	2459
11	Jammu & Kashmir	7462	5958	9504	7498	9308	6727	5536	2958
12	Jharkhand	19607	14249	17660	14596	17969	12033	11387	9029
13	Karnataka	34504	29135	27515	26914	26041	20434	19509	12089
14	Kerala	14129	11449	11582	11282	10532	9422	7847	6324
15	UT Lakshadweep	3	0	10	0	0	0	10	0
16	UT Ladhak	0	0	0	0	0	0	177	56
17	Madhya Pradesh	34769	26113	36179	24612	35194	22858	22315	12481
18	Maharashtra	26582	24083	26143	23436	25671	19612	17621	13299
19	Manipur	355	304	465	310	382	268	352	276
20	Meghalaya	2244	1421	1851	1042	1470	1287	1281	643
21	Mizoram	408	439	453	523	502	365	736	724
22	Nagaland	336	218	380	294	355	517	300	106
23	Odisha	25456	19567	22173	18927	21803	17117	14800	9428
24	UT Pondicherry	788	566	782	859	850	626	553	437
25	Punjab	11861	9227	11582	10706	10516	6797	6664	4070
26	Rajasthan	33369	29486	30641	22322	28602	21553	20498	13309
27	Sikkim	484	304	432	314	389	206	290	178

28	Tamil Nadu	26287	20224	26805	22674	24226	19790	20307	11424
29	Tripura	3508	2125	3132	1926	2788	2345	1915	1454
30	Uttar Pradesh	54737	46250	54503	44515	52719	36600	36289	23464
31	Uttarakhand	6922	6600	7156	5297	7322	5524	5220	3835
32	West Bengal	15248	11003	14405	10574	13149	8418	9730	5452
33	Telangana	7809	5158	7145	5942	6864	5669	5403	4116
	TOTAL :	445143	364536	423343	350097	403672	296307	281461	179666

Annexure – IV

ANNEXURE REFERRED IN STATEMENT IN REPLY TO PART (d) OF LOK SABHA UNSTARRED QUESTION NO. 1535 DUE FOR ANSWER ON 11.02.2020 REGARDING ‘UNEMPLOYMENT IN RURAL AREAS’.

State/UT-wise Physical Achievement under Pradhan Mantri Gram Sadak Yojana (PMGSY) during Financial Years 2016-17 to 2019-20:

Annexure									
S.No	State	2016-17		2017-18		2018-19		2019-20 (as on 5.02.2020)	
		Target Length	Completed Length	Target Length	Completed Length	Target Length	Completed Length	Target Length	Completed Length
1	Andaman And Nicobar Islands (UT)	0	0	0	0	0	0	36	0
2	Andhra Pradesh	1,350.00	733.55	500	154.057	500	336.73	800	226.214
3	Arunachal Pradesh	650	1,360.51	1,000.00	1,132.02	1,400.00	1,317.64	3,500.00	418.655
4	Assam	750	929.515	2,000.00	1,618.63	5,000.00	4,300.53	5,230.00	1,734.64
5	Bihar	6,540.00	6,601.12	5,600.00	5,221.59	5,000.00	4,225.63	4,300.00	424.776
6	Chhattisgarh	2,750.00	1,019.57	1,600.00	1,901.49	3,800.00	3,112.36	2,500.00	954.555
7	Gujarat	400	211.875	50	50.306	50	14.39	0	0
8	Haryana	52	62.845	50	38.28	3	4.95	0	0
9	Himachal Pradesh	500	1,429.27	1,700.00	1,772.53	2,400.00	1,334.35	3,015.00	925.309
10	Jammu And Kashmir	1,050.00	1,785.16	1,800.00	1,804.54	2,800.00	1,622.20	3,000.00	1,276.08
11	Jharkhand	3,000.00	3,119.52	4,500.00	4,519.15	5,000.00	3,571.62	2,700.00	546.202
12	Karnataka	800	908.14	66	47.93	12	6.36	0	6
13	Kerala	430	314.327	434	372.971	500	314.466	266	92.395
14	Madhya Pradesh	6,200.00	5,081.97	5,200.00	5,222.45	4,500.00	4,520.84	2,400.00	1,590.37
15	Maharashtra	1,900.00	2,000.70	900	569.758	500	266.828	500	55.826
16	Manipur	790	1,485.85	1,000.00	731.199	900	852.235	2,000.00	290.045
17	Meghalaya	400	368.865	450	150.329	400	211.424	1,000.00	133.589
18	Mizoram	200	298.08	500	237.132	400	266.585	600	268.4
19	Nagaland	150	395	50	85	200	208.99	400	181.3
20	Odisha	6,200.00	5,796.93	7,000.00	7,175.61	8,000.00	8,151.30	8,200.00	2,934.53
21	Punjab	450	586.53	950	851.75	275	246.775	50	28.98
22	Rajasthan	3,000.00	3,113.10	3,200.00	3,253.05	2,600.00	2,528.27	150	59.199
23	Sikkim	150	247.422	400	419.155	1,000.00	351.919	800	35.805

24	Tamilnadu	800	883.189	1,500.00	1,611.36	2,000.00	2,166.86	1,500.00	815.852
25	Tripura	400	405.622	650	313.138	500	169.087	450	55.734
26	Uttar Pradesh	3,900.00	3,095.25	4,500.00	4,106.46	1,950.00	1,688.27	1,000.00	313.43
27	Uttarakhand	1,000.00	1,989.32	1,500.00	1,839.11	2,510.00	1,756.27	2,500.00	1,166.03
28	West Bengal	4,100.00	2,825.53	3,500.00	3,213.11	5,000.00	5,111.82	2,600.00	1,438.29
29	Telangana	900	408.644	400	302.929	500	381.195	600	145.628
	Total	48,812	47,457.39	51,000	48,715.03	57,700	49,039.89	50,097	16,117.83