

**GOVERNMENT OF INDIA
MINISTRY OF COMMERCE & INDUSTRY
DEPARTMENT FOR PROMOTION OF INDUSTRY AND INTERNAL TRADE
LOK SABHA**

**UNSTARRED QUESTION NO. 2968.
TO BE ANSWERED ON WEDNESDAY, THE 20TH DECEMBER, 2023.**

PRIVATE INVESTMENT

**2968. SHRIMATI MANJULATA MANDAL:
DR. SUBHASH RAMRAO BHAMRE:
SHRI KULDEEP RAI SHARMA:**

Will the Minister of **COMMERCE AND INDUSTRY** be pleased to state:

वाणिज्य एवं उद्योग मंत्री

- (a) the amount of investment made by the private sector in projects since the last three years, year, sector, State/UT-wise including Odisha, Maharashtra, Tamil Nadu and Andaman and Nicobar Islands;
- (b) the number of Public Private Partnership (PPP) projects across the country, State/UT/year-wise since the last five years;
- (c) the top ten sectors in the above mentioned States which receives the highest amount of private investments with the reasons thereof;
- (d) whether the Government has taken any steps to augment private investments in the Country and if so, the details thereof with the achievements made therein;
- (e) whether the Union Government extends help to State Government to boost Foreign DirectInvestment in the country and if so, the details thereof; and
- (f) the details of Foreign Direct Investments received in the Country, sector and year-wise during each of the last three years?

ANSWER

वाणिज्य एवं उद्योग मंत्रालय में राज्य मंत्री (श्री सोम प्रकाश)

**THE MINISTER OF STATE IN THE MINISTRY OF COMMERCE & INDUSTRY
(SHRI SOM PARKASH)**

- (a) to (d):** In the last several years, government has taken various measures to boost private domestic and foreign investments in India. These includes Atmanirbhar packages, introduction of Production Linked Incentive (PLI) Scheme, investment opportunities under National Infrastructure Pipeline (NIP) and National Monetization Pipeline (NMP), India Industrial Land Bank (IILB), Industrial Park Rating System (IPRS), soft launch of the National Single Window System (NSWS), etc. An institutional mechanism to fast-track investments has been put in place,

in the form of Project Development Cells (PDCs) in all concerned Ministries/Departments of Government of India. All the above initiatives/schemes are implemented across various Ministries/Departments of Central Government and State Governments/UTs including the states of Odisha, Maharashtra, Tamil Nadu and Andaman & Nicobar Islands. Information on amount of investment made project wise is not centrally maintained.

Further, Make in India initiative was launched in 2014 to facilitate investment, foster innovation, building best in class infrastructure, and making India a hub for manufacturing, design, and innovation. Production Linked Incentive (PLI) Schemes for 14 key sectors (with an incentive outlay of Rs. 1.97 lakh crore) are under implementation to enhance India's manufacturing capabilities and exports. With announcement of PLI Schemes, significant improvement in production, skills, employment, economic growth and exports is expected over the next five years and more. As of now, 746 applications have been approved across the country in 14 sectors out of which 176 applicants are from MSME sector.

The government under Infrastructure and Project Monitoring Division (IPMD) monitors Central Sector Infrastructure Projects costing Rs.150 crore and above. The details/ status of the projects are available at www.cspm.gov.in/publications. The details of Public Private Partnership (PPP) projects across the country, state/UT wise since the last five years are attached as **Annexure-I**.

Foreign Direct Investment (FDI) Policy reforms undertaken by the Government of India have resulted in an increased FDI inflows in the country year after year. The trends in India's FDI are an endorsement of its status as a preferred investment destination amongst global investors. FDI inflows in India stood at US \$ 45.15 billion in 2014-2015 and have continuously increased since then. India registered its highest ever annual FDI inflow of US\$ 84.84 billion (provisional figures) in the financial year 2021-22 in various sectors of the country. Further, the policy on FDI is reviewed on regular basis to ensure that India remains an attractive and investor friendly destination and to receive private investments in top sectors of the economy.

Government has also taken various steps to augment private investments. One such initiative is to improve Ease of Doing Business ecosystem in the country. Government coordinates with different Ministries/Departments and States/UTs to reduce compliance burden on citizen and business activities. The objective is to improve Ease of Doing Business and Ease of Living by Simplifying, Rationalizing, Digitizing and Decriminalizing Government to Business and Citizen Interface across all the States/UTs. Initiatives like simplification of regulations, opening of the strategic sectors for private players, adopting a dedicated policy towards privatization of the Central Public Sector Enterprises and rationalization of labour laws have boosted confidence of the business sector.

(e) & (f): FDI Policy is an enabling policy which is uniformly applicable across the country. To attract more FDI, the Government has put in place an investor friendly FDI policy, wherein most of the sectors, except certain strategically important sectors, are open for 100% FDI under the automatic route. The Government has implemented several radical and transformative FDI reforms across sectors such as Defence, Pension, Other Financial Services, Asset reconstruction Companies, Broadcasting, Pharmaceuticals, Single Brand Retail Trading, Construction & Development, Civil Aviation, Power Exchanges, e-commerce activities, Coal Mining, Contract Manufacturing, Digital Media, Insurance Intermediaries, Insurance, Petroleum & Natural Gas and Telecom, etc. All these reforms directly help the state governments to attract FDI in their respective territories.

The details of sector and year-wise Foreign Direct Investments (FDI) received in the country from April 2020 to March 2023 are enclosed at **Annexure II**.

ANNEXURE-I

ANNEXURE REFERRED TO IN REPLY TO PARTS (a) to (d) OF THE LOK SABHA USTARRED QUESTION NO. 2968 FOR ANSWER ON 20.12.2023.

Number of Public Private Partnership (PPP) projects across the country, State/UT wise since last five years

STATE/UT WISE NUMBER OF PUBLIC PRIVATE PARTNERSHIP (PPP)						
STATE NAME	March 2019	March 2020	March 2021	March 2022	March 2023	Nov 2023
ANDHRA PRADESH	3	2	4	4	4	9
ASSAM	0	0	0	0	2	2
BIHAR	5	4	4	4	2	5
CHHATTISGARH	0	0	0	0	0	3
DELHI	0	0	0	0	0	1
GUJARAT	3	3	3	3	4	1
HARYANA	3	3	3	2	4	7
HIMACHAL PRADESH	1	1	1	1	0	1
JAMMU & KASHMIR	4	4	4	3	3	3
JHARKHAND	1	1	1	0	2	2
KARNATAKA	2	2	2	2	3	5
KERALA	1	1	1	1	0	0
MADHYA PRADESH	4	4	3	3	1	5
MAHARASHTRA	7	6	6	4	12	11
MEGHALAYA	1	0	0	0	0	0
MULTISTATE	6	6	6	5	5	6
ODISHA	2	2	2	2	1	0
PUNJAB	0	0	0	0	1	7
RAJASTHAN	5	5	5	4	2	2
TAMIL NADU	6	5	4	5	1	7
TELANGANA	1	1	1	1	4	4
UTTAR PRADESH	5	5	5	4	1	2
UTTARAKHAND	0	0	0	0	3	3
WEST BENGAL	5	4	4	4	2	4
TOTAL	65	59	59	52	57	90

ANNEXURE-II

ANNEXURE REFERRED TO IN REPLY TO PARTS (e) & (f) OF THE LOK SABHA USTARRED QUESTION NO. 2968 FOR ANSWER ON 20.12.2023.

FINANCIAL YEAR WISE & SECTOR-WISE FDI EQUITY INFLOW FROM April 2020 TO March 2023.

Sr. No.	Sector	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	Cumulative FDI
1	2	3	4	5	6
1	COMPUTER SOFTWARE & HARDWARE	26,144.69	14,461.35	9,394.22	50,000.26
2	SERVICES SECTOR (Fin., Banking, Insurance, Non Fin/Business, Outsourcing, R&D, Courier, Tech. Testing and Analysis, Other)	5,060.22	7,131.44	8,706.93	20,898.59
3	CONSTRUCTION (INFRASTRUCTURE) ACTIVITIES	7,874.54	3,247.51	1,703.40	12,825.45
4	TRADING	2,608.22	4,537.59	4,792.28	11,938.10
5	AUTOMOBILE INDUSTRY	1,637.44	6,993.55	1,902.21	10,533.20
6	EDUCATION	1,250.37	3,228.68	1,443.24	5,922.28
7	DRUGS & PHARMACEUTICALS	1,490.49	1,414.24	2,058.42	4,963.15
8	NON-CONVENTIONAL ENERGY	797.21	1,600.93	2,499.99	4,898.13
9	METALLURGICAL INDUSTRIES	1,340.47	2,272.35	218.59	3,831.41
10	CHEMICALS (OTHER THAN FERTILIZERS)	847.07	965.78	1,850.01	3,662.86
11	ELECTRICAL EQUIPMENTS	1,411.95	683.70	909.11	3,004.75
12	CONSULTANCY SERVICES	938.44	1,150.40	605.43	2,694.28
13	RETAIL TRADING	1,338.07	497.13	506.71	2,341.91
14	HOSPITAL & DIAGNOSTIC CENTRES	501.16	697.50	809.60	2,008.26
15	FOOD PROCESSING INDUSTRIES	393.41	709.71	895.84	1,998.96
16	TELECOMMUNICATIONS	392.11	668.14	712.95	1,773.21
17	MISCELLANEOUS INDUSTRIES	767.52	492.91	409.94	1,670.37
18	POWER	373.63	525.66	697.92	1,597.21
19	HOTEL & TOURISM	368.96	729.08	328.04	1,426.08
20	ELECTRONICS	375.31	417.00	539.98	1,332.29
21	FERMENTATION INDUSTRIES	84.77	869.52	307.22	1,261.51
22	SEA TRANSPORT	294.20	393.81	529.80	1,217.81
23	AGRICULTURAL MACHINERY	142.59	268.73	742.06	1,153.38

24	AIR TRANSPORT (INCLUDING AIR FREIGHT)	204.10	584.83	215.73	1,004.65
25	INFORMATION & BROADCASTING (INCLUDING PRINT MEDIA)	313.89	152.27	465.61	931.78
26	INDUSTRIAL MACHINERY	253.33	320.66	260.88	834.87
27	AGRICULTURE SERVICES	117.14	258.47	450.70	826.31
28	SOAPS, COSMETICS & TOILET PREPARATIONS	103.53	548.89	111.57	763.99
29	TEXTILES (INCLUDING DYED,PRINTED)	298.67	247.75	154.72	701.15
30	CONSTRUCTION DEVELOPMENT: (Townships,housing, built-up infrastructureand construction- developmentprojects)	422.09	124.99	146.62	693.70
31	GLASS	42.36	588.22	58.07	688.65
32	MINING	168.77	344.61	167.15	680.53
33	MEDICAL AND SURGICAL APPLIANCES	68.91	208.05	397.20	674.16
34	MISCELLANEOUS MECHANICAL & ENGINEERING INDUSTRIES	64.10	411.17	103.58	578.86
35	RUBBER GOODS	265.94	70.73	160.17	496.84
36	PRINTING OF BOOKS (INCLUDING LITHO PRINTING INDUSTRY)	81.21	316.95	76.37	474.53
37	PRIME MOVER (OTHER THAN ELECTRICAL GENERATORS)	279.97	25.08	115.26	420.30
38	PETROLEUM & NATURAL GAS	102.77	56.41	107.55	266.73
39	CEMENT AND GYPSUM PRODUCTS	3.78	204.41	1.89	210.08
40	PAPER AND PULP (INCLUDING PAPER PRODUCTS)	22.42	158.48	27.23	208.12
41	EARTH-MOVING MACHINERY	39.39	60.60	33.20	133.19
42	RAILWAY RELATED COMPONENTS	119.64	1.26	2.83	123.73
43	CERAMICS	20.61	1.34	83.24	105.19
44	MACHINE TOOLS	20.91	31.23	42.95	95.09
45	SCIENTIFIC INSTRUMENTS	9.42	7.57	70.33	87.32
46	COMMERCIAL, OFFICE & HOUSEHOLD EQUIPMENTS	47.25	17.24	20.07	84.56
47	TEA AND COFFEE (PROCESSING & WAREHOUSING COFFEE &RUBBER)	8.65	3.09	71.22	82.96
48	VEGETABLE OILS AND VANASPATI	44.97	5.85	15.74	66.56

49	DIAMOND, GOLD ORNAMENTS	13.83	22.22	25.50	61.55
50	LEATHER, LEATHER GOODS AND PICKERS	8.89	7.15	33.11	49.15
51	TIMBER PRODUCTS	5.89	20.45	22.24	48.58
52	FERTILIZERS	17.89	6.07	9.34	33.30
53	SUGAR	24.94	0.55	6.05	31.54
54	GLUE AND GELATIN	0.74	4.56	9.60	14.90
55	DYE-STUFFS	4.44	2.94	1.15	8.54
56	DEFENCE INDUSTRIES	0.63	2.36	3.27	6.27
57	BOILERS AND STEAM GENERATING PLANTS	0.90	-	-	0.90
58	INDUSTRIAL INSTRUMENTS	0.70	0.11	-	0.81
	Total:	59,635.54	58,773.27	46,034.05	164,442.86

*Total FDI inflow includes equity inflow, equity capital of unincorporated bodies, re-invested earnings, and other capital. Sector/State/Country-wise details are maintained only for equity component of FDI inflow.
