

GOVERNMENT OF INDIA
MINISTRY OF HEALTH AND FAMILY WELFARE
DEPARTMENT OF HEALTH AND FAMILY WELFARE

LOK SABHA
UNSTARRED QUESTION NO. 3687
TO BE ANSWERED ON 11TH AUGUST, 2023

“STATE OF RURAL HEALTHCARE”

3687. SHRI MAHESH SAHOO:
SHRI RAMESH CHAND BIND:

Will the Minister of **HEALTH AND FAMILY WELFARE** be pleased to state:

- (a) the details regarding the state of healthcare system in the country;
- (b) the average density of population served by each rural health centre;
- (c) whether the Government has designed any plan to improve the present state of healthcare in rural areas of the country and if so, the details thereof;
- (d) the number of rural healthcare centres functioning in the country, State/UT-wise including district-wise in Odisha;
- (e) the funds allocated and released for the health facilities during each of the last five years, State/UTwise; and
- (f) the funds allocated for Upgradation of rural health infrastructure, State/UT-wise along with the number of health infrastructure upgraded during last three years, State/UT-wise including Odisha?

ANSWER
THE MINISTER OF STATE IN THE MINISTRY OF HEALTH AND FAMILY
WELFARE
(DR. BHARATI PRAVIN PAWAR)

(a) & (b) The healthcare system of the country involves a three-tier system with Sub Health Centre (Rural), Primary Health Centre (Urban and Rural) and Community Health Centre (Urban and Rural) as the three pillars of Primary Health Care System in India.

As per established norms, in rural areas a Sub Health Centre for a population of 5,000 (in plain) and 3000 (in hilly and tribal area), a Primary Health Centre for a population of 30,000 (in plains) and 20,000 (in hilly and tribal areas) and Community Health Centre for a population of 1,20,000 (in plain) and 80,000 (in hilly and tribal area) is suggested. Further, for urban area one Urban Health Wellness Centre is recommended for a urban population of 15,000 to 20,000, one U-PHC for a urban population of 30,000 to 50,000, One U-CHC for every 2.5 lakh population in non-metro cities (above 5 lakh population) and one U-CHC for every 5 lakh population in the metro cities. Further, District Hospital (DH), Sub-District Hospital (SDH) and First Referral Unit provide secondary care services for rural & urban area.

Rural Health Statistics (RHS) is an annual publication, based on Health care administrative data reported by States/UTs. Details of State/UT-wise number of Sub-Centres, PHCs, CHCs, Sub-Divisional Hospital, District Hospital & Medical Colleges functioning in rural & urban areas along with details of average population covered by rural health centre may be seen at the following link of RHS 2021-22:

<https://hmis.mohfw.gov.in/downloadfile?filepath=publications/Rural-Health-Statistics/RHS%202021-22.pdf>

(c) National Health Mission (NHM) envisages achievement of universal access to equitable, affordable & quality health care services that are accountable and responsive to people's needs. The Ministry of Health and Family Welfare provides technical and financial support to the States/UTs to strengthen the public healthcare system, based on the proposals received in the form of Programme Implementation Plans (PIPs) under National Health Mission. Government of India provides approval for the proposals in the form of Record of Proceedings (RoPs) as per norms & available resources.

(d) The number of rural healthcare centres functioning in the country, State/UT-wise including district-wise in Odisha may be seen at the following link of RHS 2021-22:

<https://hmis.mohfw.gov.in/downloadfile?filepath=publications/Rural-Health-Statistics/RHS%202021-22.pdf>

(e) State/UT wise Central Releases and Expenditure under NHM for various activities including health facilities during last five years is at **Annexure-I**.

(f) State/UT wise including Odisha approval and expenditure on infrastructure strengthening under NHM from Financial Year 2020-21 to Financial Year 2022-23 is attached at **Annexure-II**.

Annexure-I

State/UT-wise Central Release and Expenditure under National Health Mission (NHM) from FY 2018-19 to FY 2022-23

Rs. in Lakhs

Sl. No.	States	2018-19		2019-20		2020-21		2021-22		2022-23	
		Central Release	Expenditure	Central Release	Expenditure	Central Release	Expenditure	Central Release	Expenditure	Central Release	Expenditure
1	Andaman and Nicobar Islands	18.05	41.49	34.92	41.66	36.91	42.68	43.68	31.20	45.26	42.28
2	Andhra Pradesh	1,081.29	1,658.07	1,111.07	1,820.15	1,097.81	2,385.48	1,199.37	2,448.67	1,489.45	1,914.34
3	Arunachal Pradesh	216.92	168.74	185.95	186.21	243.04	209.06	188.53	248.51	233.82	424.78
4	Assam	1,381.51	1,571.54	1,749.24	1,856.33	1,807.48	1,846.86	1,955.93	2,194.36	1,981.83	2,307.00
5	Bihar	1,409.78	1,788.82	1,510.68	2,842.26	1,814.63	2,415.34	1,748.76	1,905.35	1,586.57	3,717.81
6	Chandigarh	27.06	30.42	22.77	20.97	22.21	19.52	17.47	26.86	38.09	26.98
7	Chhattisgarh	875.10	1,138.90	816.07	1,464.47	979.41	1,521.30	969.61	1,833.45	1,195.08	2,152.45
8	Dadra & Nagar Haveli	23.46	23.15	25.33	23.67	36.39	35.74	38.59	45.02	58.28	41.61
	Daman & Diu	11.76	14.67	16.79	11.36						
9	Delhi	154.23	156.47	138.74	173.28	125.73	210.83	127.37	237.79	35.15	298.11
10	Goa	33.96	46.23	35.47	58.47	34.81	67.43	26.01	60.56	55.42	84.64
11	Gujarat	1,038.69	1,793.63	1,110.80	1,864.73	1,005.66	1,894.46	1,094.48	1,835.81	1,120.06	2,292.35
12	Haryana	538.83	705.96	567.71	792.64	531.50	829.12	577.07	879.91	681.21	1,185.43
13	Himachal Pradesh	345.43	441.38	504.84	469.60	441.94	425.58	555.09	525.09	494.65	567.83
14	Jammu and Kashmir	556.46	573.12	702.20	662.56	667.46	657.53	459.10	779.61	651.52	917.02
15	Jharkhand	616.23	1,039.07	830.63	1,090.11	602.80	999.71	640.18	1,176.55	810.30	1,495.17
16	Karnataka	1,254.82	1,942.61	1,173.77	2,384.28	1,232.19	2,320.37	1,274.71	2,200.92	1,246.67	2,376.94
17	Kerala	887.90	1,074.25	836.14	1,023.94	788.22	1,457.75	771.47	1,230.96	1,036.76	1,592.96
18	Lakshadweep	6.58	5.85	6.16	6.55	7.11	6.99	8.41	7.26	9.97	9.29
19	Madhya Pradesh	1,668.09	2,531.87	1,728.73	3,102.89	2,377.14	3,397.82	2,295.66	3,714.92	2,582.10	4,489.15
20	Maharashtra	1,565.98	2,714.86	1,724.99	3,097.08	1,833.59	3,503.62	1,769.67	4,227.31	2,187.13	4,501.75
21	Manipur	147.09	146.46	185.65	196.06	189.49	112.79	95.59	154.09	61.40	214.69
22	Meghalaya	145.06	159.81	141.17	166.24	202.63	213.36	282.46	227.08	261.56	319.08
23	Mizoram	118.36	125.46	127.24	105.70	143.73	131.36	93.82	153.16	111.82	135.33
24	Nagaland	132.11	142.55	123.23	130.37	188.21	159.72	126.66	192.16	91.38	161.93
25	Odisha	743.57	1,673.91	1,475.14	2,220.82	1,617.63	2,347.24	1,263.07	2,587.72	1,284.69	3,402.50
26	Puducherry	38.16	40.13	31.56	44.21	25.55	47.32	21.33	46.36	20.73	48.51
27	Punjab	570.51	739.07	712.02	923.31	568.14	908.98	349.21	918.96	448.89	1,054.39
28	Rajasthan	1,667.00	2,309.53	1,781.83	2,559.51	2,000.58	2,943.21	1,924.95	3,230.01	1,460.80	3,726.21
29	Sikkim	45.22	59.38	53.55	54.84	70.13	52.06	51.86	46.06	73.30	88.69
30	Tamil Nadu	1,479.71	2,533.41	1,424.22	2,557.62	1,522.71	2,172.33	1,631.91	3,039.39	1,652.24	3,191.84
31	Telangana	713.43	1,078.70	964.34	949.96	671.88	1,354.93	725.67	1,556.65	683.77	2,062.93
32	Tripura	186.52	199.86	239.47	208.37	225.91	249.74	217.95	237.24	231.90	287.20
33	Uttar Pradesh	3,886.70	6,871.79	4,749.05	7,453.90	3,772.95	7,080.45	3,235.46	6,210.20	5,133.59	8,828.29
34	Uttarakhand	297.18	491.87	348.83	504.02	583.25	503.53	553.47	606.07	505.01	647.13

35	West Bengal	1,116.09	2,236.34	1,749.32	2,340.84	1,895.01	2,598.62	1,654.26	2,229.46	1,252.32	3,509.86
36	Ladakh	-	-	-	-	91.89	38.56	44.79	62.81	94.95	109.67

Note:

1. The above releases relate to Central Govt. Grants & do not include State share contribution.
2. Expenditure includes expenditure against Central Release, State share & unspent balances at the beginning of the year.
3. Expenditures are as per FMR reported by State/UTs and are Provisional.
4. After the reorganisation of the State of Jammu and Kashmir (J&K) into the Union Territory of J&K and Union Territory of Ladakh, NHM funds to the UT of Ladakh were disbursed for the first time during 2020-21.

State-wise SPIP and Expenditure on Infrastructure Strengthening under National Health Mission (NHM) from FY 2020-21 to FY 2022-23							
Rs. in Lakhs							
Sl. No.	States	2020-21		2021-22		2022-23	
		SPIP Approvals	Expenditure	SPIP Approvals	Expenditure	SPIP Approvals	Expenditure
1	Andaman and Nicobar Islands	133.00	59.76	159.00	2.52	2.00	3.70
2	Andhra Pradesh	14,399.00	44,164.00	2,332.75	2,462.75	-	-
3	Arunachal Pradesh	2,828.89	1,893.17	5,634.45	4,386.79	4,727.02	6,559.11
4	Assam	32,971.23	18,041.83	23,372.48	15,506.43	35,806.76	9,406.43
5	Bihar	36,045.62	22,938.18	37,358.15	12,848.02	98,944.23	35,877.90
6	Chandigarh	-	-	-	-	-	-
7	Chhattisgarh	14,343.63	10,010.36	14,665.83	3,809.60	7,549.77	6,767.11
8	Dadra & Nagar Haveli and Daman & Diu	5.76	2.39	2.88	-	2.88	-
9	Delhi	-	0.62	500.00	34.31	-	257.53
10	Goa	115.80	12.85	124.75	54.06	232.06	108.66
11	Gujarat	1,075.17	1,096.30	675.30	328.43	4,599.10	-
12	Haryana	16,762.37	803.45	12,613.42	611.35	8,295.83	8,719.42
13	Himachal Pradesh	8,731.00	3,067.99	3,547.39	3,149.75	-	-
14	Jammu and Kashmir	4,363.21	2,086.11	3,368.53	560.09	1,535.16	451.73
15	Jharkhand	10,493.20	4,948.99	2,352.00	2,370.65	9,200.00	3,645.07
16	Karnataka	16,083.05	20,908.13	15,103.25	15,441.70	7,113.93	4,917.32
17	Kerala	10,734.71	6,156.16	5,837.16	4,472.99	12,632.88	5,270.20
18	Lakshadweep	-	-	-	-	-	-
19	Madhya Pradesh	53,115.51	29,182.37	22,886.44	13,001.87	18,058.74	21,048.57
20	Maharashtra	47,508.02	39,002.64	54,147.40	20,219.84	58,844.37	23,395.90
21	Manipur	2,602.17	262.77	2,858.45	680.94	1,779.93	44.62
22	Meghalaya	1,282.00	628.34	1,609.04	209.92	1,002.97	755.75
23	Mizoram	557.00	205.91	18.00	4.30	3.30	3.30
24	Nagaland	3,855.33	557.28	1,005.04	1,367.04	3,068.98	1,110.37
25	Odisha	20,665.69	35,920.28	32,219.80	34,479.62	60,725.53	81,628.87
26	Puducherry	4.00	116.60	22.80	-	-	5.44
27	Punjab	8,925.00	6,541.42	5,141.90	3,499.20	799.50	21.32
28	Rajasthan	94,252.62	31,238.99	82,158.82	13,969.16	55,662.72	26,254.00
29	Sikkim	376.68	360.78	371.20	224.27	31.17	5.30
30	Tamil Nadu	32,950.88	30,750.18	24,531.73	26,263.31	51,962.61	38,407.81
31	Telangana	13,970.07	9,798.65	7,512.13	12,838.82	11,386.59	15,419.39
32	Tripura	4,491.00	3,426.15	4,874.00	4,206.21	4,828.00	4,080.46
33	Uttar Pradesh	144,397.66	25,405.50	122,539.96	11,687.43	37,590.00	17,040.72
34	Uttarakhand	10,428.68	7,933.71	12,955.74	14,889.74	9,544.10	4,820.47
35	West Bengal	17,727.50	10,424.84	7,851.58	1,604.29	9,298.13	612.80
36	Ladakh	3,240.67	518.06	3,125.00	470.95	2,680.95	1,215.87

Note:

- Expenditure includes expenditure against Central Release, State share & unspent balances at the beginning of the year.
- The Above Figures are as per FMR reported by State/UTs and are Provisional.