

GOVERNMENT OF INDIA
MINISTRY OF SKILL DEVELOPMENT AND ENTREPRENEURSHIP
LOK SABHA
STARRED QUESTION NO.*259
ANSWERED ON 07.08.2023

SKILL DEVELOPMENT TRAINING

***259. SHRIMATI SAJDA AHMED:**

Will the Minister of SKILL DEVELOPMENT AND ENTREPRENEURSHIP be pleased to state:

- (a) the outcome of the skill development initiatives in the country, particularly in West Bengal, Bihar, Jharkhand and the Northeastern States;
- (b) the steps taken by the Government to mitigate the imbalance of regional disparities in the implementation and effectiveness of skill development across the country which further exacerbates the challenges faced by job seekers in certain regions; and
- (c) the details of the placement status in terms of skilled trainees during the last three years, State-wise and sector-wise?

ANSWER

MINISTER OF SKILL DEVELOPMENT AND ENTREPRENEURSHIP

(SHRI DHARMENDRA PRADHAN)

- (a) to (c) A Statement is laid on the Table of the House.

**STATEMENT REFERRED TO IN REPLY TO PARTS (A) TO (C) OF LOK SABHA
STARRED QUESTION NO.*259 TO BE ANSWERED ON 07.08.2023 ASKED BY
SHRIMATI SAJDA AHMED REGARDING SKILL DEVELOPMENT TRAINING.**

(a) The Skill India Mission (SIM) of the Government of India is aimed at skilling, re-skilling and up-skilling to ensure our youth are prepared for the large number of opportunities coming up as the economy expands and India moves from the 10th largest economy to 3rd largest economy in the world. SIM is aimed at future ready and Industry ready talent among the youths.

Under the SIM, the Ministry of Skill Development and Entrepreneurship (MSDE) provides skill, re-skill and up-skill training to youth through a comprehensive network of skill development centres/institutes under various schemes viz. Pradhan Mantri Kaushal Vikas Yojana (PMKVY), Jan Sikhshan Sansthan (JSS), National Apprenticeship Promotion Scheme (NAPS) and Craftsman Training Scheme (CTS) through Industrial Training Institutes (ITIs) across the country including West Bengal, Bihar, Jharkhand and the North Eastern States. The State/UT-wise number of persons trained under these schemes including in West Bengal, Bihar, Jharkhand and the North Eastern States are placed at **Annexure-I**.

Apart from above, more than 20 Central Ministries are implementing Skilling/upskilling training programmes through various schemes, such as Deen Dayal Upadhyaya Grameen Kaushalya Yojana (DDU-GKY), the Rural Self Employment Training Institutes (RSETI) under Ministry of Rural Development, Deen Dayal Antyodaya Yojana – National Urban Livelihood Mission (NULM) under Ministry of Housing and Urban Affairs etc.

(b) To synergize initiatives of skill development in the country and overcome the regional imbalance, the schemes of MSDE focus on implementation of training interventions with increased participation of states and districts through State Skill Development Mission (SSDMs) and District Skill Committees (DSCs). DSCs are mandated with formulating District Skill Development Plans (DSDPs) to promote decentralized planning and implementation at the grassroots. The DSDPs identify sectors in which employment opportunities and demand for skilling exists in the district. Skill gap studies conducted through reputed organizations also provide information on the skills needed and the skill gaps in various sectors, which help to understand the skill requirements and opportunities. Skill Development Programmes of the Government are designed and implemented to bridge identified skill gaps across sectors.

Further, to encourage training in Special Areas, which includes North Eastern States, Hilly States and Districts affected by Left Wing Extremism, special provisions in Costing Norms for training have been made. This includes an additional 10% over and above the Base Cost, for training programmes conducted in these areas, support for boarding and lodging for trainees from Special Areas undergoing training outside these special areas and to and fro transport cost for candidates from Special Areas undergoing training outside Special Areas. Government is also providing financial assistance for setting up and upgradation of Industrial Training Institutes (ITIs) through its schemes i.e. Enhancing Skill Development Infrastructure in North Eastern States and Skill Development in 48 Districts affected by Left Wing Extremism (LWE).

(c) Amongst the schemes of the MSDE, placement is specifically tracked only under Short Term Training (STT) component of PMKVY. Since the beginning of the Scheme in 2015-16, under the STT component of PMKVY, a total 68.94 lakh candidates have been trained as on 31.03.2023, out of which 54.43 lakh have been certified and 24.37 lakh candidates have been reported placed.

The State-wise number of trainees reported placed and sector-wise number of trainees reported placed for the last three years under PMKVY are at **Annexure- II and III respectively**.

As regards other schemes, third party evaluation reports have observed success in terms of placement or enhancement of income of candidates trained. As far as employment of the JSS scheme beneficiaries is concerned, third party evaluation report of the scheme observed that as an impact of the training programme conducted at JSSs, the self and wage employment and private job have become evident. The report has further observed that usefulness of the scheme would be further evident from the fact that 77.05% of the beneficiary trainees have undergone occupational shifts. The final report of Tracer Study of ITI Graduates (published in January 2018 by the Ministry of Skill Development & Entrepreneurship, GoI) mentions that 63.5% of total ITI pass-outs got employed (wage + self, out of which 6.7% are self-employed).

ANNEXURE REFERRED TO IN REPLY TO PART (a) OF THE LOK SABHA STARRED QUESTION NO. 259 TO BE ANSWERED ON 07.08.2023 REGARDING "SKILL DEVELOPMENT TRAINING".

State-wise number of persons trained:

State	PMKVY 2015-16 to 2022-23	NAPS 2018-19 to 2022-23	JSS 2018-19 to 2022-23	ITI 2018 to 2022
Andaman And Nicobar Islands	3,914	53	2700	1809
Andhra Pradesh	4,57,562	46213	47182	205013
Arunachal Pradesh	83,826	65	726	2195
Assam	7,20,740	29838	40648	11850
Bihar	6,33,217	20343	122779	432015
Chandigarh	26,940	2236	7154	3540
Chhattisgarh	1,79,365	16726	74825	82448
Delhi	5,02,575	48551	24444	38194
Goa	10,065	11926	7707	7323
Gujarat	4,11,395	295400	80694	305101
Haryana	6,51,495	176432	38878	212535
Himachal Pradesh	1,48,741	17735	32837	80443
Jammu And Kashmir	3,11,277	2732	11156	21363
Jharkhand	2,74,215	29985	41948	118117
Karnataka	5,17,238	141294	79219	266690
Kerala	2,54,574	34886	69617	136745
Ladakh	3,319	52	600	479
Lakshadweep	270	31	1481	1098
Madhya Pradesh	9,08,074	61446	224233	282824
Maharashtra	12,17,288	476259	168172	428842
Manipur	90,387	188	26715	331
Meghalaya	47,955	457	1660	2062
Mizoram	32,266	13	2958	1134
Nagaland	42,342	68	8071	725
Odisha	5,53,217	29865	162200	200542
Puducherry	30,327	3590	0	2956
Punjab	4,35,141	36386	13513	158805
Rajasthan	10,94,168	38704	50378	451598
Sikkim	13,803	805	0	973
Tamil Nadu	7,59,666	169886	59669	124944
Telangana	4,22,656	99863	46580	121625
Dadra and Nagar Haveli and Daman & Diu	10,134	3084	8623	1330
Tripura	1,39,731	1462	9667	7098
Uttar Pradesh	19,47,356	146385	384248	12,13,243
Uttarakhand	2,02,904	35701	52323	39331
West Bengal	5,86,083	61599	58632	123739
Grand Total	1,37,24,226	2040259	1962237	5089060

ANNEXURE REFERRED TO IN REPLY TO PART (c) OF THE LOK SABHA STARRED QUESTION NO. 259 TO BE ANSWERED ON 07.08.2023 REGARDING "SKILL DEVELOPMENT TRAINING".

Details of State-wise Reported Placed during last three years under PMKVY

State/UT	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
Andhra Pradesh	7,555	7,100	333
Arunachal Pradesh	2,774	5,517	2,328
Assam	9,926	11,754	5,127
Bihar	11,493	15,841	2,855
Chandigarh	1,851	402	73
Chhattisgarh	1,222	568	706
Delhi	7,510	3,742	212
Goa	17	47	-
Gujarat	10,911	2,073	1,302
Haryana	7,957	4,008	160
Himachal Pradesh	2,021	1,580	574
Jammu And Kashmir	7,556	2,126	1,680
Jharkhand	1,606	2,276	1,047
Karnataka	5,030	6,119	134
Kerala	1,213	3,094	829
Ladakh	67	-	119
Madhya Pradesh	16,010	12,649	4,217
Maharashtra	8,830	7,089	520
Manipur	4,661	3,064	540
Meghalaya	1,604	4,871	1,937
Mizoram	1,438	1,627	116
Nagaland	2,836	763	376
Odisha	3,704	4,211	293
Puducherry	2,128	748	69
Punjab	17,251	9,537	889
Rajasthan	17,189	14,328	2,754
Sikkim	1,479	893	165
Tamil Nadu	6,016	3,865	1,311
Telangana	6,724	4,941	408
Dadra & Nagar Haveli and Daman & Diu	230	32	-
Tripura	1,420	2,468	1,373
Uttar Pradesh	29,901	17,547	4,477
Uttarakhand	9,026	3,949	364
West Bengal	6,946	5,333	766
Total	216,102	164,162	38,054

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Details of sector-wise Reported Placed for last 3 years under PMKVY

Sector Name	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
Aerospace and Aviation	231	180	309
Agriculture	3,328	1,258	238
Apparel	35,461	31,003	5,443
Automotive	4,081	3,528	537
Beauty and Wellness	9,040	5,709	472
Banking, Financial Services and Insurance (BFSI)	1,109	78	29
Capital Goods	3,249	2,004	474
Construction	9,273	8,428	1,410
Domestic Workers	842	1,431	79
Electronics and Hardware	37,525	34,417	5,615
Food Processing	703	242	61
Furniture and Fittings	238	91	-
Gems and Jewellery	536	11	-
Green Jobs	1,510	919	99
Handicrafts and Carpet	830	880	580
Healthcare	6,667	4,445	9,880
Hydrocarbon	-	39	25
Infrastructure Equipment	77	-	-
Iron and Steel	2,187	1,735	42
IT-ITeS	16,753	12,892	3,102
Leather	1,669	849	11
Life Sciences	1,088	1,280	284
Logistics	20,816	10,398	844
Management	1,302	1,120	474
Media and Entertainment	5,050	2,409	1,309
Mining	1,232	-	-
Persons with Disability	2,359	2,388	-
Plumbing	2,253	1,490	504
Power	4,663	3,495	626
Retail	18,443	15,006	2,588
Rubber	698	3,943	617
Sports	457	233	-
Telecom	11,983	5,185	932
Textiles and Handlooms	914	937	82
Tourism & Hospitality	9,535	6,139	1,388
Total	216,102	164,162	38,054
