

**GOVERNMENT OF INDIA
MINISTRY OF SOCIAL JUSTICE AND EMPOWERMENT
LOK SABHA**

**UNSTARRED QUESTION NO.4562
TO BE ANSWERED ON 28.03.2023**

DRUG ADDICTION

4562. SHRI HASNAIN MASOODI:

Will the Minister of SOCIAL JUSTICE AND EMPOWERMENT be pleased to state:-

- (a) the total number of suspected drug-addicts throughout the country, State-wise including Jammu and Kashmir;
- (b) the total number of Addiction Treatment Facilities (ATFs), De-addiction Centres and Rehabilitation Centres in the country including Jammu and Kashmir;
- (c) whether the Government proposes to set-up the ATFs and de-addiction centres in the districts with high instances of drug addiction in Jammu and Kashmir; and
- (d) if so, the details thereof and if not, the reasons therefor?

ANSWER

**MINISTER OF STATE FOR SOCIAL JUSTICE AND EMPOWERMENT
(SUSHRI PRATIMA BHOUMIK)**

(a): As per the National Survey on Extent and Pattern of Substance Use in India conducted by the Ministry through NDDTC, AIIMS during 2018, the prevalence (in %) and estimated number of adults and children who are currently users of various psychoactive substances is as under:

| Substance | Children & Adolescents (10-17 years) | | Adults (18-75 years) | |
|---------------|--------------------------------------|------------------------|----------------------|------------------------|
| | Prevalence (in %) | Estimated no. of users | Prevalence (in %) | Estimated no. of users |
| Alcohol | 1.30 | 30,00,000 | 17.10 | 15,10,00,000 |
| Cannabis | 0.90 | 20,00,000 | 3.30 | 2,90,00,000 |
| Opioids | 1.80 | 40,00,000 | 2.10 | 1,90,00,000 |
| Sedatives | 0.58 | 20,00,000 | 1.21 | 1,10,00,000 |
| Inhalants | 1.17 | 30,00,000 | 0.58 | 60,00,000 |
| Cocaine | 0.06 | 2,00,000 | 0.11 | 10,00,000 |
| ATS | 0.18 | 4,00,000 | 0.18 | 20,00,000 |
| Hallucinogens | 0.07 | 2,00,000 | 0.13 | 20,00,000 |

The state-wise prevalence, substance-wise, and number of drug users in the Country is as per Annexure.

(b) to (d): i. Ministry supports setting up of 46 Addiction Treatment Facilities (ATFs) in Government hospitals across the country, which is being implemented through AIIMS, New Delhi. **Out of these 46 ATFs, 10 ATFs are running in UT of Jammu & Kashmir.**

ii. 340 Integrated Rehabilitation Centres for Addicts (IRCA) are supported by the Ministry. These IRCA not only provide for treating the drug victims, but also give services of preventive education, awareness generation, motivational counselling, detoxification/de-addiction, after care and re-integration into the social mainstream. Ministry also provided support to special de-addiction centre for women and children. **Out of these 340 IRCA, 01 IRCA is running in UT of Jammu & Kashmir.**

iii. 48 Community based Peer led Intervention (CPLI) Centres are supported by the Ministry. These CPLIs focus on vulnerable and at risk children and adolescents. Under this, peer educators engage children for awareness generation and life skill activities. **Out of these 48 CPLIs, 02 CPLIs are running in UT of Jammu & Kashmir.**

iv. 71 Outreach and Drop In Centres (ODICs) are supported by the Ministry. These ODICs provide safe and secure space of treatment and rehabilitation for substance users, with provision of screening, assessment and counselling and thereafter provide referral and linkage to treatment and rehabilitation services for substance dependence. **Out of these 71 ODICs, 03 ODICs are running in UT of Jammu & Kashmir.**

v. Ministry also supports setting up of District De-addiction Centres in those districts across India where there is no IRCA, ODIC and CPLI centres being run with the support of the Ministry. Currently, 15 DDACs are supported by the Ministry, **out of which there are 05 DDACs in UT of Jammu & Kashmir.**

Annexure as referred to in reply to Lok Sabha Unstarred Question No. 4562 due for answer on 28.03.2023

The substance-wise, state-wise prevalence and number of drug users in the Country are as under:-

| State/UT | CANNABIS | | | | Opioids | | | | Sedatives | | | |
|---------------------------|----------|----------|--------|---------|---------|----------|--------|--------|-----------|----------|--------|--------|
| | Male | | Female | | Male | | Female | | Male | | Female | |
| | % | EST | % | EST | % | EST | % | EST | % | EST | % | EST |
| JAMMU & KASHMIR | 1.87 | 108000 | 0.69 | 36000 | 9.21 | 534000 | 0.16 | 8000 | 2.77 | 160000 | 0.16 | 8000 |
| HIMACHAL PRADESH | 5.96 | 187000 | 0.33 | 10000 | 11.20 | 351000 | 0.01 | <1000 | 3.86 | 121000 | 0.20 | 6000 |
| PUNJAB | 18.12 | 2424000 | 6.44 | 787000 | 18.20 | 2434000 | 0.37 | 45000 | 7.66 | 1025000 | 0.43 | 52000 |
| CHANDIGARH | 0.91 | 5000 | 0.47 | 2000 | 5.30 | 29000 | 0.10 | <1000 | 2.57 | 14000 | 0.16 | <1000 |
| UTTARAKHAND | 5.61 | 262000 | 1.11 | 51000 | 4.94 | 230000 | 0.18 | 8000 | 3.90 | 182000 | 0.20 | 9000 |
| HARYANA | 10.67 | 1328000 | 1.71 | 191000 | 16.21 | 2018000 | 0.31 | 35000 | 4.98 | 619000 | 0.28 | 31000 |
| NCT OF DELHI | 13.74 | 1162000 | 1.94 | 149000 | 14.36 | 1214000 | 0.56 | 43000 | 5.26 | 445000 | 0.29 | 23000 |
| RAJASTHAN | 0.17 | 55000 | 0.09 | 28000 | 2.86 | 915000 | 0.02 | 6000 | 0.59 | 189000 | 0.03 | 10000 |
| UTTAR PRADESH | 13.22 | 12179000 | 1.07 | 917000 | 3.78 | 3486000 | 0.32 | 274000 | 2.01 | 1848000 | 0.11 | 94000 |
| BIHAR | 2.39 | 1117000 | 0.21 | 88000 | 0.37 | 172000 | <0.01 | <1000 | 0.11 | 50000 | 0.01 | 3000 |
| SIKKIM | 19.73 | 60000 | 1.13 | 3000 | 33.46 | 101000 | 2.32 | 6000 | 27.92 | 84000 | 1.58 | 4000 |
| ARUNACHAL PRADESH | 12.61 | 83000 | 1.96 | 13000 | 39.00 | 257000 | 4.85 | 31000 | 10.48 | 69000 | 0.55 | 4000 |
| NAGALAND | 7.39 | 58000 | 1.80 | 13000 | 49.12 | 383000 | 0.30 | 2000 | 17.69 | 138000 | 0.94 | 7000 |
| MANIPUR | 6.93 | 96000 | 0.57 | 8000 | 22.75 | 314000 | 5.74 | 80000 | 14.64 | 202000 | 0.74 | 10000 |
| MIZORAM | 6.02 | 30000 | 0.49 | 2000 | 49.58 | 243000 | 2.11 | 10000 | 12.92 | 63000 | 0.65 | 3000 |
| TRIPURA | 2.36 | 40000 | 1.81 | 30000 | 9.83 | 166000 | 0.03 | <1000 | 1.16 | 20000 | 0.06 | <1000 |
| MEGHALAYA | 3.02 | 39000 | 0.35 | 5000 | 12.35 | 159000 | 0.39 | 5000 | 1.79 | 23000 | 0.09 | <1000 |
| ASSAM | 4.42 | 619000 | 0.08 | 11000 | 5.73 | 803000 | 0.02 | 2000 | 1.54 | 215000 | 0.08 | 11000 |
| WEST BENGAL | 1.40 | 600000 | 0.35 | 143000 | 1.53 | 659000 | 0.13 | 52000 | 1.32 | 568000 | 0.07 | 29000 |
| JHARKHAND | 0.84 | 126000 | 0.36 | 51000 | 2.09 | 313000 | 0.05 | 7000 | 1.03 | 155000 | 0.05 | 8000 |
| ODISHA | 9.44 | 1786000 | 1.01 | 190000 | 5.67 | 1072000 | 0.01 | 2000 | 3.12 | 590000 | 0.16 | 30000 |
| CHHATTISGARH | 9.48 | 1129000 | 0.43 | 51000 | 3.08 | 367000 | 0.02 | 2000 | 2.73 | 325000 | 0.14 | 16000 |
| MADHYA PRADESH | 2.40 | 815000 | 0.23 | 74000 | 2.20 | 747000 | 0.19 | 60000 | 1.83 | 621000 | 0.10 | 32000 |
| GUJARAT | 0.81 | 236000 | 0.56 | 149000 | 2.73 | 791000 | 0.00 | 1000 | 2.28 | 659000 | 0.13 | 33000 |
| DAMAN & DIU | 2.69 | 5000 | 0.19 | <1000 | 13.53 | 25000 | <0.01 | <1000 | 0.21 | <1000 | 0.02 | <1000 |
| DADRA & NAGAR HAVELI | 0.20 | <1000 | 0.39 | 1000 | 2.78 | 6000 | <0.01 | <1000 | 0.41 | <1000 | 0.03 | <1000 |
| MAHARASHTRA | 3.29 | 1751000 | 0.54 | 269000 | 2.06 | 1096000 | 0.23 | 114000 | 2.05 | 1092000 | 0.11 | 55000 |
| ANDHRA PRADESH | 1.80 | 400000 | 0.28 | 64000 | 4.45 | 985000 | 0.01 | 2000 | 3.14 | 695000 | 0.16 | 35000 |
| KARNATAKA | 0.91 | 259000 | 0.16 | 44000 | 2.50 | 716000 | 0.08 | 21000 | 0.89 | 254000 | 0.05 | 13000 |
| GOA | 1.97 | 13000 | 0.71 | 5000 | 4.79 | 32000 | 1.85 | 12000 | 2.50 | 16000 | 0.13 | <1000 |
| LAKSHADWEEP | 0.15 | <1000 | 0.22 | <1000 | 2.18 | <1000 | 2.40 | 1000 | 2.04 | <1000 | 0.11 | <1000 |
| KERALA | 2.52 | 343000 | 0.16 | 24000 | 1.79 | 243000 | <0.01 | <1000 | 1.00 | 135000 | 0.05 | 7000 |
| TAMIL NADU | 0.25 | 86000 | 0.06 | 22000 | 0.50 | 171000 | 0.02 | 6000 | 0.57 | 192000 | 0.03 | 10000 |
| PUDUCHERRY | 0.34 | 2000 | <0.01 | <1000 | 4.46 | 27000 | <0.01 | <1000 | 7.64 | 46000 | 0.36 | 2000 |
| ANDAMAN & NICOBAR ISLANDS | 0.32 | <1000 | 0.21 | <1000 | 1.79 | 3000 | 1.73 | 3000 | 1.48 | 3000 | 0.08 | <1000 |
| TELANGANA | 0.94 | 149000 | 0.31 | 51000 | 3.98 | 633000 | 0.07 | 11000 | 2.27 | 362000 | 0.11 | 18000 |
| INDIA | 4.91 | 27549000 | 0.65 | 3480000 | 3.87 | 21694000 | 0.16 | 853000 | 1.99 | 11182000 | 0.11 | 567000 |

| State/ UT | Cocaine | | | | ATS | | | | Inhalants | | | | Hallucinogens | | | |
|---------------------------|---------|--------|-------|-------|-------|---------|-------|--------|-----------|---------|-------|--------|---------------|---------|-------|-------|
| | M | | F | | M | | F | | M | | F | | M | | F | |
| | % | EST | % | EST | % | EST | % | EST | % | EST | % | EST | % | EST | % | EST |
| JAMMU & KASHMIR | 0.01 | <1000 | <0.01 | <1000 | 0.03 | 2000 | <0.01 | <1000 | 2.19 | 127000 | 0.14 | 7000 | 0.02 | 1000 | <0.01 | <1000 |
| HIMACHAL PRADESH | 0.07 | 2000 | 0.01 | <1000 | 0.02 | <1000 | <0.01 | <1000 | 6.29 | 197000 | 0.37 | 11000 | <0.01 | <1000 | <0.01 | <1000 |
| PUNJAB | 1.12 | 150000 | 0.12 | 14000 | 1 | 134000 | 0.18 | 22000 | 1.82 | 243000 | 0.12 | 15000 | <0.01 | <1000 | <0.01 | <1000 |
| CHANDIGARH | 0.07 | <1000 | 0.01 | <1000 | 0.13 | <1000 | 0.03 | <1000 | 0.29 | 2000 | 0.02 | <1000 | 0.01 | <1000 | <0.01 | <1000 |
| UTTARAKHAND | 0.04 | 2000 | 0.00 | <1000 | 0.04 | 2000 | 0.01 | <1000 | 1.86 | 87000 | 0.11 | 5000 | 0.15 | 7000 | 0.01 | <1000 |
| HARYANA | 0.16 | 20000 | 0.02 | 2000 | 0.59 | 73000 | 0.11 | 12000 | 4.7 | 585000 | 0.3 | 34000 | 0.23 | 29000 | 0.02 | 2000 |
| NCT OF DELHI | 0.14 | 12000 | 0.02 | 1000 | 0.97 | 82000 | 0.17 | 13000 | 8.05 | 681000 | 0.51 | 39000 | 0.69 | 58000 | 0.05 | 4000 |
| RAJASTHAN | 0.17 | 56000 | 0.02 | 5000 | 0.16 | 51000 | 0.03 | 9000 | 0.24 | 77000 | 0.01 | 3000 | 0.17 | 55000 | 0.01 | 3000 |
| UTTAR PRADESH | 0.03 | 29000 | <0.01 | 3000 | 0.15 | 138000 | 0.03 | 26000 | 1.26 | 1161000 | 0.08 | 69000 | 0.04 | 37000 | <0.01 | <1000 |
| BIHAR | <0.01 | <1000 | <0.01 | <1000 | 0.02 | 9000 | <0.01 | <1000 | 0.14 | 66000 | 0.01 | 4000 | 0.03 | 14000 | <0.01 | <1000 |
| SIKKIM | 1.00 | 3000 | 0.11 | <1000 | 0.09 | <1000 | 0.02 | <1000 | 8.17 | 25000 | 0.53 | 1000 | 0.3 | 1000 | 0.02 | <1000 |
| ARUNACHAL PRADESH | 5.29 | 35000 | 0.52 | 3000 | 6.07 | 40000 | 1.02 | 7000 | 9.88 | 65000 | 0.59 | 4000 | 0.51 | 3000 | 0.03 | <1000 |
| NAGALAND | 0.48 | 4000 | 0.05 | <1000 | 0.28 | 2000 | 0.05 | <1000 | 1.54 | 12000 | 0.09 | 1000 | <0.01 | <1000 | <0.01 | <1000 |
| MANIPUR | <0.01 | <1000 | <0.01 | <1000 | 7.92 | 109000 | 1.28 | 18000 | 3.98 | 55000 | 0.23 | 3000 | 0.41 | 6000 | 0.02 | <1000 |
| MIZORAM | <0.01 | <1000 | <0.01 | <1000 | 0.51 | 3000 | 0.08 | <1000 | 5.18 | 25000 | 0.3 | 1000 | 0.15 | 1000 | 0.01 | <1000 |
| TRIPURA | <0.01 | <1000 | <0.01 | <1000 | 0.02 | <1000 | <0.01 | <1000 | <0.01 | <1000 | <0.01 | <1000 | 0.02 | <1000 | <0.01 | <1000 |
| MEGHALAYA | 0.09 | <1000 | 0.01 | <1000 | 0.09 | 1000 | <0.01 | <1000 | 0.15 | 2000 | 0.01 | <1000 | <0.01 | <1000 | <0.01 | <1000 |
| ASSAM | 0.02 | 3000 | <0.01 | <1000 | 0.22 | 31000 | 0.04 | 5000 | 2.3 | 322000 | 0.14 | 19000 | 0.04 | 6000 | <0.01 | <1000 |
| WEST BENGAL | 0.00 | <1000 | <0.01 | <1000 | <0.01 | <1000 | <0.01 | <1000 | 0.67 | 288000 | 0.04 | 17000 | 0.02 | 9000 | <0.01 | <1000 |
| JHARKHAND | 0.02 | 3000 | <0.01 | <1000 | 0.06 | 9000 | 0.01 | 1000 | 2.96 | 444000 | 0.18 | 26000 | 0.06 | 9000 | <0.01 | <1000 |
| ODISHA | 0.01 | <1000 | <0.01 | <1000 | 0.14 | 26000 | 0.02 | 4000 | 0.05 | 9000 | <0.01 | <1000 | <0.01 | <1000 | <0.01 | <1000 |
| CHHATTISGARH | 0.01 | <1000 | <0.01 | <1000 | 0.01 | 1000 | <0.01 | <1000 | 1.09 | 130000 | 0.06 | 7000 | <0.01 | <1000 | <0.01 | <1000 |
| MADHYA PRADESH | 0.12 | 41000 | 0.01 | 4000 | 0.23 | 78000 | 0.04 | 13000 | 2.1 | 713000 | 0.13 | 42000 | 0.09 | 31000 | 0.01 | 3000 |
| GUJARAT | <0.01 | <1000 | <0.01 | <1000 | <0.01 | <1000 | <0.01 | <1000 | 0.17 | 49000 | 0.01 | 3000 | <0.01 | <1000 | <0.01 | <1000 |
| DAMAN & DIU | 1.86 | 3000 | 0.35 | <1000 | 13.99 | 26000 | 4.46 | 4000 | <0.01 | <1000 | <0.01 | <1000 | 0.04 | <1000 | <0.01 | <1000 |
| DADRA & NAGAR HAVELI | 1.24 | 3000 | 0.16 | <1000 | 0.19 | <1000 | 0.04 | <1000 | 3.21 | 7000 | 0.26 | <1000 | 0.17 | <1000 | 0.01 | <1000 |
| MAHARASHTRA | 0.93 | 493000 | 0.09 | 47000 | 0.81 | 431000 | 0.14 | 70000 | 1.4 | 744000 | 0.09 | 45000 | 1.06 | 564000 | 0.07 | 35000 |
| ANDHRA PRADESH | <0.01 | <1000 | <0.01 | <1000 | 0.03 | 7000 | 0.01 | 2000 | 1.47 | 326000 | 0.08 | 18000 | <0.01 | <1000 | <0.01 | <1000 |
| KARNATAKA | 0.15 | 42000 | 0.01 | 4000 | 0.21 | 60000 | 0.03 | 8000 | 0.81 | 232000 | 0.05 | 14000 | 0.1 | 29000 | 0.01 | 3000 |
| GOA | 0.67 | 4000 | 0.06 | <1000 | 1.1 | 7000 | 0.18 | 1000 | 4.76 | 31000 | 0.28 | 2000 | 0.12 | 1000 | 0.01 | <1000 |
| LAKSHADWEEP | 1.10 | <1000 | 0.11 | <1000 | 1.57 | <1000 | 0.27 | <1000 | 1.93 | 1000 | 0.12 | <1000 | 1.52 | <1000 | 0.1 | <1000 |
| KERALA | 0.09 | 13000 | 0.01 | 1000 | 0.22 | 30000 | 0.03 | 5000 | 1.05 | 143000 | 0.05 | 8000 | 0.69 | 94000 | 0.04 | 6000 |
| TAMIL NADU | 0.02 | 7000 | <0.01 | 1000 | 0.06 | 20000 | 0.01 | 3000 | 0.39 | 132000 | 0.02 | 7000 | 0.09 | 30000 | 0.01 | 3000 |
| PUDUCHERRY | 0.00 | <1000 | <0.01 | <1000 | 0.32 | 2000 | 0.05 | <1000 | 3.34 | 20000 | 0.18 | 1000 | 0.06 | <1000 | <0.01 | <1000 |
| ANDAMAN & NICOBAR ISLANDS | 0.84 | 2000 | 0.09 | <1000 | 1.19 | 2000 | 0.22 | <1000 | 2.94 | 5000 | 0.19 | <1000 | 1.65 | 3000 | 0.11 | <1000 |
| TELANGANA | 0.14 | 22000 | 0.01 | 2000 | 1.23 | 196000 | 0.2 | 32000 | 1.39 | 221000 | 0.08 | 13000 | 1.17 | 186000 | 0.07 | 11000 |
| INDIA | 0.17 | 953000 | 0.02 | 91000 | 0.28 | 1570000 | 0.05 | 268000 | 1.29 | 7233000 | 0.08 | 429000 | 0.21 | 1178000 | 0.01 | 54000 |
