GOVERNMENT OF INDIA MINISTRY OF HEALTH AND FAMILY WELFARE DEPARTMENT OF HEALTH AND FAMILY WELFARE

LOK SABHA UNSTARRED QUESTION NO. 4031 TO BE ANSWERED ON 24th MARCH, 2023

GENOME TESTING

4031: SHRI KUNWAR PUSHPENDRA SINGH CHANDEL: SHRIMATI MALA RAJYA LAXMI SHAH:

Will the MINISTER OF HEALTH AND FAMILY WELFARE be pleased to state:

- (a) whether the Government has taken any initiative to prepare a mass database through Genome Testing for predicting serious diseases such as cancer;
- (b) if so, the details thereof; and
- (c) the details of the measures taken by the Government for prevention of cancer and kidney disease in the country, State/UT-wise including Uttarakhand and Bundelkhand region?

ANSWER THE MINISTER OF STATE IN THE MINISTRY OF HEALTH AND FAMILY WELFARE (DR. BHARATI PRAVIN PAWAR)

(a) and (b): There is no such database maintained centrally for Genome Testing of Cancer

(c):

- 1. The Department of Health & Family Welfare, Government of India provides technical and financial support to the States/UTs under the National Programme for Prevention and Control of Cancer, Diabetes, Cardiovascular Diseases and Stroke (NPCDCS). The programme includes the following,
 - i. Strengthening infrastructure
 - ii. Human resource development
 - iii. Health promotion
 - iv. Screening of 30 years and above population under Ayushman Bharat Health Wellness Centre
 - v. Early diagnosis and management
 - vi. Referral to an appropriate level of healthcare facility
- 2. Under NPCDCS, 708 District NCD Clinics, 194 District Cardiac Care Units, 301 District Day Care Centres and 5671 Community Health Center NCD Clinics has been set up.
- 3. Pradhan Mantri National Dialysis Programme has been implemented to combat Chronic Kidney Diseases in total 36 States/UT in 654 Districts at 1364 centres by deploying 9103 hemo-dialysis machines. Total 18.02 lakh patient availed dialysis services and 197.76 Lakh Hemo-dialysis sessions held- as on 28th February 2023

Action taken by Government in respect of affordable healthcare for Cancer and Kidney Diseases:

- 1. The Central Government implements Strengthening of Tertiary Care Cancer Facilities Scheme. 19 State Cancer Institutes (SCIs) and 20 Tertiary Care Cancer Centres (TCCCs) have been approved under the said scheme. 15 institutes are functional so far. The details are attached at Annexure 1.
- 2. National Cancer Institute at Jhajjar (Haryana) and second campus of Chittaranjan National Cancer Institute, Kolkata have also been setup.
- 3. All new AIIMS and many upgraded institutions under Pradhan Mantri Swasthya Suraksha Yojna (PMSSY) also focus on treatment of NCDs. The details are attached at Annexure 2.
- 4. Under Pradhan Mantri Jan Arogya Yojana (PMJAY), health insurance cover of Rs. 5 lakhs per family per year for secondary or tertiary care hospitalization to over 60 Crores beneficiaries identified from Socio Economic and Caste Census 2011 (SECC 2011) database is provided. The treatment packages under AB-PMJAY are very comprehensive covering various treatment related aspects such as drugs and diagnostic services.
- 5. Financial assistance is provided to poor patients belonging to families living below poverty line, suffering from major life-threatening diseases under Umbrella scheme of Rashtriya Arogya Nidhi (RAN) and Health Minister's Discretionary Grant (HMDG). Financial assistance upto a maximum of Rs. 1,25,000/- is provided under HMDG to defray a part of the treatment cost and the maximum financial assistance provided under the Umbrella Scheme of RAN is Rs. 15 lakhs.
- 6. Quality generic medicines are made available at affordable prices to all, under Pradhan Mantri Bhartiya Janaushadhi Pariyojana (PMBJP) in collaboration with the State Governments. Affordable Medicines and Reliable Implants for Treatment (AMRIT) Pharmacy stores have been set up in some hospitals/institutions, with an objective to make available NCDs drugs at a substantial discount vis-à-vis the Maximum Retail Price.

Awareness Generation for Cancer prevention & treatment has also been focused in following ways:-

- 1. Preventive aspect of NCDs is strengthened under Comprehensive Primary Health Care through Ayushman Bharat Health Wellness Centre Scheme, by promotion of wellness activities and targeted communication at the community level.
- 2. Other initiatives for increasing public awareness by using print, electronic and social media about Cancer and for promotion of healthy lifestyle includes observation of National Cancer Awareness Day, World Cancer Day and World Kidney Day.
- 3. Healthy Eating is promoted through Food Safety and Standards Authority of India (FSSAI).
- 4. Fit India movement is implemented by Ministry of Youth Affairs and Sports.
- 5. Various Yoga related activities are carried out by Ministry of AYUSH.

Table of SCIs/TCCCs:

S No	State	Name of the Institute	SCI / TCCC	
1	Andhra Pradesh	Kurnool Medical College, Kurnool		
2	Assam	Gauhati Medical College & Hospital, Guwahati		
3	Bihar	Indira Gandhi Institute of Medical Sciences, Patna		
4	Chhattisgarh	Chhattisgarh Institute of Medical Sciences, Bilaspur		
5	Delhi	Lok Nayak Hospital		
6	Gujarat	Gujarat Cancer Research Institute, Ahmedabad		
7	Goa	Goa Medical College, Panaji		
8	Haryana	Civil Hospital, Ambala Cantt		
9	Himachal Pradesh	Indira Gandhi Medical College, Shimla		
10	Himachal Pradesh	Shri Lal Bahadur Shastri Medical College, Mandi		
11	Jammu &	Sher-i-Kashmir Institute of Medical Sciences, Srinagar		
12	Kashmir	Government Medical College, Jammu		
13	Jharkhand	Rajendra Institute of Medical Sciences, Ranchi		
14	Karnataka	Kidwai Memorial Institute of Oncology (RCC), Bengaluru	SCI	
15		Mandya Institute of Medical Sciences, Mandya	TCCC	
16	Kerala	Regional Cancer Centre, Thiruvananthapuram	SCI	
17		Government Medical College, Kozhikode	TCCC	
18	Madhya Pradesh	G.R. Medical College, Gwalior	TCCC	
19		Netaji Subhas Chandra Bose Medical College, Jabalpur	SCI	
20	Maharashtra Rashtrasant Tukdoji Regional Cancer Hospital & Research Centre, Nagpur			
21	-	Government Medical College, Aurangabad	SCI	
22	-	Vivekanand Foundation & Research Centre, Latur	TCCC	
23	Mizoram	Mizoram State Cancer Institute, Aizawl	TCCC	
24	Nagaland	District Hospital, Kohima	TCCC	
25	Odisha	Acharya Harihar Regional Cancer Centre, Cuttack	SCI	
26	Punjab	Government Medical College, Amritsar	SCI	
27	1 wingwe	Civil Hospital, Fazilka	TCCC	
28	Rajasthan	S P Medical College, Bikaner	TCCC	
29	<i>J</i>	SMS Medical College, Jaipur	SCI	
30	1	Jhalawar Medical College & Hospital, Jhalawar	TCCC	
31	Sikkim			
32	Tamil Nadu	Cancer Institute (RCC), Adyar, Chennai	SCI	
33	Telangana	MNJ Institute of Oncology & RCC, Hyderabad	SCI	
34	Tripura	Cancer Hospital (RCC), Agartala	SCI	
35	Uttar Pradesh	Sanjay Gandhi Postgraduate Institute of Medical Sciences, Lucknow		
36	Uttarakhand	Government Medical College, Haldwani	SCI	
37	West Bengal	Government Medical College, Burdwan	TCCC	
38		Murshidabad Medical College & Hospital, Berhampore, Murshidabad	TCCC	
39		Sagore Dutta Memorial Medical College and Hospital, Kolkata	TCCC	

Table 1: Cancer Treatment Facility is approved in all New AIIMS

Sl.	AIIMS	Sl.	AIIMS
1	Bhopal	12	Bathinda
2	Bhubaneswar	13	Guwahati
3	Jodhpur	14	Bilaspur
4	Patna	15	Deoghar
5	Raipur	16	Jammu
6	Rishikesh	17	Kashmir
7	Raebareli	18	Madurai
8	Mangalagiri	19	Rajkot
9	Nagpur	20	Bibinagar
10	Kalyani	21	Manethi
11	Gorakhpur	22	Darbhanga

Table 2: List of State Govt. Medical Colleges being upgraded for cancer treatment

Sl.	State	Name of Govt Medical College	Facility	
1.	Jharkhand	RIMS Ranchi	68 bedded Oncology Block	
2.	Punjab	Govt Medical College Amritsar	Oncology	
3.	Himachal Pradesh	Rajendra Prasad Govt. Medical College, Tanda	Oncology	
4.	Karnataka	Karnataka Institute of Medical Sciences, Hubli	Medical Oncology	
5.	Rajasthan	SP Medical College, Bikaner	Surgical Oncology	
6.	Rajasthan	RNT Medical College, Udaipur	Radiotherapy/Oncology	
7.	Telangana	Kakatiya Medical College, Warangal	Medical Oncology	
8.	Uttar Pradesh	Govt Medical College, Gorakhpur	Surgical Oncology	
9.	Uttar Pradesh	M.L.N Government Medical College, Allahabad	Surgical Oncology	
10.	Uttar Pradesh	LLRM Medical College, Meerut.	Radiotherapy	
11.	Uttar Pradesh	Govt Medical College, Agra	Radiation / Medical Oncology	
12.	Bihar	Patna	Radiotherapy (equipment)	
13.	Kerala	Sree Chitra Tirunal Institute of Medical Sciences & Technology, Thiruvananthapuram	Imaging Services and Interventional Radiotherapy	