

GOVERNMENT OF INDIA
MINISTRY OF COMMERCE & INDUSTRY
(DEPARTMENT OF COMMERCE)

LOK SABHA
UNSTARRED QUESTION NO. 3611
TO BE ANSWERED ON 22nd MARCH,2023

EXPORT/IMPORT

3611. SHRI RAJU BISTA:

Will the Minister of **COMMERCE & INDUSTRY** (वाणिज्य एवं उद्योग मंत्री) be pleased to state:

- (a) the year on year details of total exports from India, since 2019 and the total imports into the country;
- (b) the top ten country-wise breakup of exports and imports in this duration;
- (c) the top ten sector/commodity-wise breakup of exports and imports during this period;
- (d) the State-wise break up of exports and imports; and
- (e) the details of the steps taken by the Government for export promotion and import replacement, if any?

ANSWER

वाणिज्य एवं उद्योग मंत्रालय में राज्य मंत्री (श्रीमती अनुप्रिया पटेल)

THE MINISTER OF STATE IN THE MINISTRY OF COMMERCE AND INDUSTRY
(SMT. ANUPRIYA PATEL)

(a): The Value of overall (merchandise plus services) exports and imports since 2019-20 to 2022-23 (April-February) are as follows:

(Value in US\$ Billion)

Year	Export	Import
2019-20	526.55	602.98
2020-21	497.90	511.12
2021-22	676.53	760.06
2022-23(Apr-Feb)	702.88	817.47

Source: RBI and DGCI&S, Kolkata

(b): The value of export of India to top 10 countries since 2019-20 to 2022-23 (April-January) are as follows:

(Value in US\$ million)

Sl No	Country/Destinations	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23 (Apr-Jan)
1	U S A	53109	51633	76176	65537
2	U Arab Emts	28854	16680	28045	25903
3	China P Rp	16614	21189	21264	12199
4	Bangladesh Pr	8201	9692	16156	9663
5	Netherland	8369	6475	12547	16362
6	Singapore	8923	8676	11151	9773
7	Hong Kong	10967	10162	10985	7822
8	U K	8767	8206	10499	9395
9	Belgium	5810	5236	10085	7516
10	Germany	8291	8126	9885	8400
Total Export from top 10 countries		157905	146074	206792	172569
Export to other countries		155456	145735	215213	199496
Total export from India		313361	291808	422004	372065

The value of import of India from top 10 countries since 2019-20 to 2022-23 (April-January) are as follows:

(Value in US\$ million)

Sl No.	Country/ Source	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23 (Apr-Jan)
1	China P Rp	65261	65212	94571	83758
2	U Arab Emts	30266	26624	44834	44294
3	U S A	35821	28888	43314	42900
4	Saudi Arab	26857	16187	34101	35485
5	Iraq	23740	14287	31927	29581
6	Switzerland	16900	18231	23392	12895
7	Hong Kong	16935	15173	19097	15346
8	Singapore	14747	13305	18962	20091
9	Indonesia	15067	12471	17703	25200
10	Korea Rp	15660	12773	17477	17410
India's import to top 10 countries		261254	223151	345377	326960
Import from other countries		213456	171285	267675	275198
Total Import of India		474709	394436	613052	602158

(c): The value of export of top 10 Commodities from India since 2019-20 to 2022-23 (April-January) are as follows:

(Value in US\$ million)

Sl No.	Major Commodity Groups	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23 (Apr-Jan)
1	Engineering Goods	78704	76720	112163	88274
2	Petroleum Products	41289	25804	67472	81295
3	Gems And Jewellery	35898	26023	39099	31611
4	Organic And Inorganic Chemicals	22083	22088	29365	25402
5	Drugs And Pharmaceuticals	20703	24444	24594	20851
6	Rmg Of All Textiles	15488	12272	16015	13335
7	Electronic Goods	11701	11093	15660	18772
8	Cotton Yarn/Fabs./Madeups, Handloom Products Etc.	10028	9828	15298	9045
9	Plastic And Linoleum	7552	7463	9825	7056
10	Rice	6403	8829	9671	8981
Total of Top 10 items of Export		249849	224565	339162	304622
Total of Other Items		63512	67244	82842	67443
Total Export from India		313361	291808	422004	372065

The value of import of top 10 Commodities to India since 2019-20 to 2022-23 (April-January) are as follows:

(Value in US\$ million)

Sl No.	Major Commodity Groups	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23 (Apr-Jan)
1	Petroleum, Crude And Products	130550	82684	161810	178391
2	Electronic Goods	54398	54288	73674	64448
3	Gold	28230	34604	46166	29085
4	Machinery, Electrical And Non-Electrical	37692	30084	39943	37467
5	Coal, Coke And Briquettes, Etc.	22455	16275	31718	43166
6	Pearls, Precious And Semi-Precious Stones	22459	18888	31008	25152

7	Organic And Inorganic Chemicals	20617	19825	30292	28511
8	Transport Equipment	25285	18649	20852	22518
9	Artificial Resins, Plastic Materials, Etc.	14634	13510	20231	19486
10	Vegetable Oil	9673	11089	18992	18103
Total of Top 10 items of Import		365992	299896	474685	466329
Total of Other Items		108717	94540	138367	135829
Total Import to India		474709	394436	613052	602158

(d): The State/UT-wise value of export since 2019-20 to 2022-23 (April-January) are as follows:

(Value in US\$ million)

State/Uts	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23 (Apr- Jan)
Gujarat	63448	60587	126805	123906
Maharashtra	64906	58383	73120	59444
Tamil Nadu	30015	26152	35169	33354
Karnataka	16639	15140	25874	23035
Uttar Pradesh	16989	16390	21034	18159
Andhra Pradesh	14788	16842	19312	16572
Haryana	12056	11593	15550	13041
West Bengal	9491	8968	13895	10637
Telangana	7359	8707	10995	9351
Odisha	6656	10228	17061	9115

Rajasthan	6637	6659	9655	8000
Madhya Pradesh	5318	6477	7835	6768
Delhi	10370	7588	8259	6656
Punjab	5606	5300	7096	5445
Kerala	10147	3940	4578	3643
Dadra & Nagar Haveli	2177	2645	3836	3122
Bihar	1661	1515	2309	2231
Chattisgarh	1279	2320	3389	2173
Goa	2000	2306	2433	2025
Himachal Pradesh	1393	1662	2147	1811
Uttaranchal	2280	2137	1934	1315
Jharkhand	1168	1622	2449	1122
Daman & Diu	1109	618	724	547
Assam	437	416	450	425
Puducherry	366	421	492	424
Jammu & Kashmir	188	160	246	173
Chandigarh	77	76	99	112
Sikkim	10	9	19	15
Tripura	2	11	12	14
Meghalaya	46.99	10.87	8.64	7.75
Arunachal Pradesh	1.55	0.50	1.70	2.83
Andaman & Nicobar	1.30	1.89	1.14	1.54
Nagaland	5.71	6.06	1.14	1.18

Manipur	0.93	0.95	0.93	0.67
Ladakh	-	-	0.03	0.02
Lakshadweep	2.56	0.16	0.16	0.00
Mizoram	0.58	0.69	3.83	0.00
Unspecified	18729	12912	5210	9416
Total Export	313361	291808	422004	372065

Source: DGCI&S

(e): Government has taken following several steps to boost export and reduce import reliance:

- (i) Foreign Trade Policy (2015-20) extended upto 31-03-2023.
- (ii) Interest Equalization Scheme on pre and post shipment rupee export credit has also been extended upto 31-03-2024.
- (iii) Assistance provided through several schemes to promote exports, namely, Trade Infrastructure for Export Scheme (TIES) and Market Access Initiatives (MAI) Scheme.
- (iv) Rebate of State and Central Levies and Taxes (RoSCTL) Scheme to promote labour oriented sector export has been implemented since 07.03.2019.
- (v) Remission of Duties and Taxes on Exported Products (RoDTEP) scheme has been implemented since 01.01.2021. With effect from 15.12.2022, uncovered sectors like pharmaceuticals, organic and inorganic chemicals and article of iron and steel has been covered under RoDTEP. Similarly, anomalies in 432 tariff lines have been addressed and the corrected rates have been implemented with effect from 16.01.2023.
- (vi) Common Digital Platform for Certificate of Origin has been launched to facilitate trade and increase Free Trade Agreement (FTA) utilization by exporters.
- (vii) 12 Champion Services Sectors have been identified for promoting and diversifying services exports by pursuing specific action plans.

- (viii) Districts as Export Hubs has been launched by identifying products with export potential in each district, addressing bottlenecks for exporting these products and supporting local exporters/manufacturers to generate employment in the district.
- (ix) Active role of Indian missions abroad towards promoting India's trade, tourism, technology and investment goals has been enhanced.
- (x) Production Linked Incentive (PLI) Scheme in 14 sectors have been introduced to encourage domestic production and replace import.
