### GOVERNMENT OF INDIA MINISTRY OF WOMEN & CHILD DEVELOPMENT

#### LOK SABHA UNSTARRED QUESTION NO: 1720 TO BE ANSWERED ON 16.12.2022

## **ANGANWADI SYSTEM**

## 1720: SHRI KOMATI REDDY VENKAT REDDY: SHRI MANNE SRINIVAS REDDY:

Will the Minister of WOMEN AND CHILD DEVELOPMENT be pleased to state:

- (a whether the Government proposes to support all children under six with their health, nutrition and education requirement through the Anganwadi system if so, the details and present status thereof, State-wise including Telangana and Andhra Pradesh; and
- (b) whether the Anganwadis across the country are plagued by low attendance despite the fact that over 70 percent of children are enrolled therein as the parents simply do not perceive Anganwadi centres as centres of learning, if so, the details thereof and reasons therefor along with corrective steps being taken by the Government in this regard?

## ANSWER

# MINISTER OF WOMEN AND CHILD DEVELOPMENT (SHRIMATI SMRITI ZUBIN IRANI)

(a) In order to support the health, nutrition and education requirement of children below six years of age as well as pregnant women and lactating mothers, Anganwadi Services is providing a package of six services, namely, (i) Supplementary Nutrition; (ii) Pre-school Non-formal Education; (iii) Nutrition & Health Education; (iv) Immunization;
(v) Health Check-up; and (vi) Referral Services through the platform of Anganwadi Centres across the country.

Three of the services viz. Immunization, Health Check-up and Referral Services are related to health and are provided through National Health Mission (NHM) & Public Health Infrastructure.

The services are provided to all eligible beneficiaries who register themselves at Anganwadi Centres without any limitation and necessary awareness has been created among public to avail the nutritional and health services provided. State/UT-wise statement showing the number of beneficiaries is placed at Annexure-I.

(b) The Early Childhood Care & Education (ECCE) is one of the six free services provided to beneficiaries at Anganwadi Centres (AWCs) located across the country under the Anganwadi Services Scheme which is a self-selecting scheme. For effective implementation of ECCE in all anganwadis, pre-school education kits, activity books

and assessment cards are provided to all AWCs to support the holistic development of children through a play-based, experiential and child-friendly approach.

An Expert Committee set up by the Ministry to recommend age appropriate curriculum for children in the age group of 3-6 years, has submitted its report. The focus of the curriculum is on early stimulation (0-3 years) and early childhood care and education ECCE (3-6 years).

Further, under National Education Policy (NEP) 2020, for universal access to ECCE, there is provision to roll-out ECCE in all AWCs, with strengthening of Anganwadi Centres, high-quality infrastructure, play equipment and well trained Anganwadi Workers for an enriched learning environment. Under Saksham Anganwadi and Poshan 2.0, two lakh selected AWCs (@ 40,000 AWCs per year) will be strengthened and upgraded with inter alia internet/wifi connectivity, LED screens, smart learning and audio-visual aids and child-friendly learning equipment for stimulating the creative, social, emotional, cognitive and intellectual development of children under 6 years of age in convergence with education development programmes. 40,000 AWCs have been selected in Financial Year 2022-23.

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## Annexure- I

Statement referred to in part (a) of the Lok Sabha Unstarred Q.No.1720 for answer on 16.12.2022 regarding Anganwadi System asked by SHRI KOMATI REDDY VENKAT REDDY: SHRI MANNE SRINIVAS REDDY:

## Statement SNP and PSE beneficiaries under Anganwadi Services as on

## 30.06.2022

S. No		Bene	ficiaries of \$	Suppleme	ntary Ni	Beneficiaries of Pre-school Education			
		Childre n (6 months - 3 years)	Children (3 - 6 years)	Total Children (6 months - 6 years)	nt & lactatin g	Total Beneficia ries (children 6 mo-6 years plus P&LM)	Boys (3 - 6 years)	Girls (3 - 6 years)	Total (3 - 6 years)
11	Andhra Pradesh	157558 1	897735	2473316	691631	3164947	452954	444781	897735
1.2	Arunachal Pradesh	70887	75322	146209	18511	164720	38048	37274	75322
3	Assam	150407 2	1716760	3220832	595935	3816767	921522	753973	1675495
4	Bihar	484079 3	4324600	9165393	192361 4	11089007	2248792	2075808	4324600
5	Chhatisga rh	102990 5	915132	1945037	427884	2372921	448967	450657	899624
6	Goa*	37152	22218	59370	12845	72215	0	0	0
7	Gujarat	171428 1	1555071	3269352	673039	3942391	779735	745988	1525723
8	Haryana	657435	322499	979934	302013	1281947	161761	160738	322499
9	Himachal Pradesh	234531	119855	354386	93117	447503	36930	36658	73588
10	Jharkhand	162067 3	1208532	2829205	712185	3541390	667285	649197	1316482
11	Karnataka	208368 6		3656341	685618	4341959	795300	777355	1572655
12	Kerala	478256	354496	832752	343864	1176616	180220	174276	354496
13	Madhya Pradesh	284448 8		5902887	113512 7	7038014	1432176	1409211	2841387
14	Maharasht ra	304794 4		6117169	119737 4	7314543	1441238	1530054	2971292
15	Manipur	148886	183005	331891	55239	387130	92318	90165	182483
16	Meghalay	214309	252691	467000	74223	541223	115887	112637	228524

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17	Mizoram	54174	46860	101034	20960	121994	20218	20050	40268
18	Nagaland	188212	180831	369043	41324	410367	87601	85866	173467
19	Odisha	163244 9	1743629	3376078	636767	4012845	935562	908067	1843629
20	Punjab	616513	282587	899100	256886	1155986	148785	139712	288497
21	Rajasthan	225207 6	1488690	3740766	111855 8		759232	729458	1488690
22	Sikkim	10130	7495	17625	4268	21893	3799	3696	7495
23	Tamil Nadu	190730 3	764421	2671724	726975	3398699	386400	374263	760663
24	Telangana	101758 1	549128	1566709	384131	1950840	270564	265992	536556
25	Tripura	144443	182600	327043	56218	383261	91975	90625	182600
26	Uttar Pradesh	848246 8	5255516	1373798 4	399739 8	17735382	2550878	2397644	4948522
27	Uttrakhan d	309717	125778	435495	141817	577312	117089	115824	232913
28	West Bengal*	349641 5	3395021	6891436	142825 4	8319690	0	0	0
29	A & N Islands	9489	4637	14126	2903	17029	2379	2258	4637
30	Chandigar h	22491	10863	33354	8762	42116	5536	5327	10863
31	Dadra & N Haveli and Daman & Diu	15469	10990	26459	8556	35015	5567	5423	10990
	Delhi	361944	178824		130225			85170	
33	Jammu & Kashmir	293354	251557	544911	117502	662413	172468	165504	337972
34	Ladakh	9139	8477	17616	3172	20788	4266	4211	8477
35	Lakshadw eep	2819	1063	3882	1053	4935	520	543	1063
36	Puducherr y	26833	4528	31361	9480	40841	2300	2228	4528
Total		429558 98	34141690	7709758 8		95135016	15466618	14850633	30317251

\* Due to COVID-19 AWCs could not run Pre-school Education

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