

**GOVERNMENT OF INDIA  
MINISTRY OF LABOUR AND EMPLOYMENT**

**LOK SABHA**

**UNSTARRED QUESTION NO. 263  
TO BE ANSWERED ON 24.06.2019**

**SURVEY ON EMPLOYMENT**

**†263.SHRI CHANDRA PRAKASH JOSHI:  
SHRI N.K. PREMACHANDRAN:  
SHRI RAMDAS C. TADAS:**

**Will the Minister of LABOUR AND EMPLOYMENT be pleased to state:**

- (a)whether the Government has conducted study or survey regarding the rate of change of employment during the last five years, if so the details thereof;**
- (b)whether the Government has collected the data regarding the employment opportunity in the Government Sector during the last five years;**
- (c)if so, the State-wise details of employment generated in the Government sector and private sector during the last five years;**
- (d)whether it has come to the notice of the Government that the unemployment rate has increased during the last five years, and if so, the details regarding the increase of rate of unemployment during the said period in the country, State-wise; and**
- (e)the steps being taken to solve the problem of unemployment alongwith the details of the schemes being implemented in this regard?**

**ANSWER**

**MINISTER OF STATE (IC) FOR LABOUR AND EMPLOYMENT  
(SHRI SANTOSH KUMAR GANGWAR)**

**(a): Labour Bureau, an attached office of the Ministry of Labour and Employment has been conducting household based Annual Employment Unemployment Surveys (EUS) since 2010-11 and released five reports thereon. According to the 4<sup>th</sup> (2013-14) and 5<sup>th</sup> EUS report(2015-16), Worker Population Ratio (WPR) defined as the number of persons**

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**employed per 1000 persons on Usual Principal Status (UPS) approach for persons 15 years & above was 49.9% & 47.8% respectively.**

**The Report for 2016-17 (6<sup>th</sup> report) is under finalization. On the recommendation of the Task Force on Improving Employment Data, this Survey has been discontinued and replaced by the Periodic Labour Force Survey(PLFS) being conducted by the Ministry of Statistics & Programme Implementation. Based on the Periodic Labour Force Survey (PLFS) conducted during July 2017-June 2018, estimates of Worker Population Ratio (WPR) in usual status (ps+ss) are 34.7% at All India level. However, methodology varies in both the surveys and figures are not comparable.**

**(b) & (c): No such data is available. However, Labour Bureau initiated Revamped Quarterly Employment Survey(QES) in April, 2016 by extending scope and coverage with the objective to measure relative change in employment situation over successive quarters in sizeable segment of Non-farm Industrial economy covering 8 major sectors viz. Manufacturing, Construction, Trade, Transport, Education, Health, Accommodation & Restaurants and IT/BPO having 10 or more workers.**

**Under the New Series, the sector-wise details regarding level estimates under first round and change estimates of employment under 2nd, 3rd, 4th, 5th, 6th & 7th Rounds from April 2016 to Oct, 2017 are presented in Annexure-I.**

**(d): The Unemployment Rate based on Usual Principal Status (UPS) approach for persons aged 15 years & above during the 4th & 5th round of Employment-Unemployment Survey(EUS) is given at Annexure-II(a) and Annexure-II(b) respectively.**

**The Unemployment Rate according to Usual Status (ps+ss) approach for each State/UT as per the PLFS is given in Annexure-III. However methodology varies in both the surveys and figures are not comparable.**

**(e): Employment generation coupled with improving employability is a priority concern of the Government. Further, Government has taken various steps for generating employment in the country like encouraging private sector of economy, fast tracking various projects involving substantial investment and increasing public expenditure on schemes like Prime Minister's Employment Generation Programme (PMEGP) run by the Ministry of Micro, Small & Medium Enterprises, Mahatma Gandhi National Rural Employment Guarantee Scheme (MGNREGS) and Pt. Deen Dayal Upadhyaya Grameen Kaushalya Yojana (DDU-GKY) schemes run by**

**the Ministry of Rural Development and Deendayal Antyodaya Yojana-National Urban Livelihoods Mission (DAY-NULM) run by the Ministry of Housing & Urban Affairs.**

**The Make in India, Skill India, Digital India schemes are being implemented by the Government and these are likely to enhance the employment base. MUDRA and START UPS schemes are initiated by the Government for facilitating self employment.**

**Pradhan Mantri Rojgar Protsahan Yojana has been initiated by the Ministry of Labour and Employment in the year 2016-17 for incentivizing industry for promoting employment generation. Under this scheme, Government is paying the entire employer's contribution (12 % or as admissible) towards the EPS and EPF w.e.f. 01.04.2018 to all eligible new employees and is applicable for all sectors for the next 3 years from the date of registration of the new employee.**

**Government has also implemented the National Career Service (NCS) Project which comprises of a digital portal that provides a nation-wide online platform for jobseekers and employers for job matching in a dynamic, efficient and responsive manner and has a repository of career content.**

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STATEMENT REFERRED TO IN REPLY TO PART (b) & (c) OF LOK SABHA UNSTARRED QUESTION NO. 263 DUE FOR REPLY ON 24-06-2019.

<b>Table : Sector-wise Change of Employment</b>								
S. No	Sector	Level Estimates (1 <sup>st</sup> Round) and Change Estimates of Employment (2 <sup>nd</sup> , 3 <sup>rd</sup> , 4 <sup>th</sup> ,5 <sup>th</sup> , 6 <sup>th</sup> & 7 <sup>th</sup> ) (in lakhs)						
		Level Estimates as on 1 April, 2016	Change Estimates (1 July, 2016 over 1 April, 2016)	Change Estimates (1 Oct 2016, over 1 July,2016)	Change Estimates (1 Jan, 2017 over 1 Oct, 2016 )	Change Estimates (1 Apr 2017 over 1 Jan 2017)	Change Estimates (1 Jul 2017 over 1 Apr 2017)	Change Estimates (1 Oct 2017 over 1 Jul 2017)
1	<b>Manufacturing</b>	101.17	-0.12	0.24	0.83	1.02	-0.87	0.89
2	<b>Construction</b>	3.67	-0.23	-0.01	-0.01	0.02	0.10	-0.22
3	<b>Trade</b>	14.45	0.26	-0.07	0.07	0.29	0.07	0.14
4	<b>Transport</b>	5.8	0.17	0.00	0.01	0.03	-0.03	0.20
5	<b>Accommodation &amp; Restaurant</b>	7.74	0.01	-0.08	0.00	0.03	0.05	0.02
6	<b>IT/ BPO</b>	10.36	-0.16	0.26	0.12	0.13	0.02	0.01
7	<b>Education</b>	49.98	0.51	-0.02	0.18	0.02	0.99	0.21
8	<b>Health</b>	12.05	0.33	0.00	0.02	0.31	0.31	0.11
	<b>Total</b>	<b>205.22</b>	<b>0.77</b>	<b>0.32</b>	<b>1.22</b>	<b>1.85</b>	<b>0.64</b>	<b>1.36</b>

Annexure-II(a) referred to in reply to part (d) of Lok Sabha Unstarred Question No 263 to be answered on 24/06/2019 regarding 'Survey on Employment.

<b>Unemployment Rate (per 1000) for persons aged 15 years &amp; above according to Usual Principal Status Approach (ps) for each State/UT under 4th EUS (2013-14)</b>										
Sl. No.	Name of State/UT/ All India	Rural			Urban			Rural+Urban		
		M	F	P	M	F	P	M	F	P
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
1	Andhra Pradesh	27	26	26	40	111	61	30	43	35
2	Arunachal Pradesh	137	169	150	42	118	69	123	164	140
3	Assam	46	150	67	22	143	44	43	149	64
4	Bihar	60	109	67	78	268	96	61	119	70
5	Chhattisgarh	33	47	38	50	85	58	36	52	42
6	Delhi	103	482	142	38	128	49	40	138	52
7	Goa	124	198	138	41	178	83	79	184	106
8	Gujarat	8	13	10	13	37	16	10	18	12
9	Haryana	45	86	51	38	65	41	43	80	48
10	Himachal Pradesh	72	79	75	47	190	76	69	85	75
11	Jammu & Kashmir	90	261	115	48	194	74	80	242	105
12	Jharkhand	71	111	77	52	152	65	66	120	74
13	Karnataka	13	24	17	17	36	22	15	28	18
14	Kerala	51	254	118	37	309	118	47	270	118
15	Madhya Pradesh	27	19	25	37	88	45	29	29	29
16	Maharashtra	26	19	24	28	65	35	27	30	28
17	Manipur	57	106	71	98	90	95	69	100	78
18	Meghalaya	17	42	26	104	203	139	34	71	48
19	Mizoram	36	53	42	32	34	33	34	44	38
20	Nagaland	72	124	89	96	152	112	78	130	94
21	Odisha	47	89	56	67	183	86	50	100	60
22	Punjab	44	245	67	34	107	43	40	190	58
23	Rajasthan	49	115	64	54	171	69	50	122	65
24	Sikkim	92	258	138	70	684	229	87	344	158
25	Tamil Nadu	28	34	30	27	96	46	28	56	36
26	Telangana	16	17	17	37	181	74	23	48	33
27	Tripura	70	295	120	56	285	98	67	294	116
28	Uttarakhand	74	116	84	40	195	67	65	132	80
29	Uttar Pradesh	53	168	59	60	252	79	54	195	63
30	West Bengal	42	69	46	50	165	69	44	97	52
31	A & N Islands	61	254	121	153	293	192	98	268	149
32	Chandigarh	31	-	28	32	6	28	32	6	28
33	Dadra & Nagar Haveli	-	241	40	24	236	51	13	239	46
34	Daman & Diu	58	366	82	55	515	61	55	429	66
35	Lakshadweep	99	725	238	67	180	98	73	263	123
36	Puducherry	155	90	138	48	82	59	91	85	89
	<b>All India</b>	<b>42</b>	<b>64</b>	<b>47</b>	<b>39</b>	<b>124</b>	<b>55</b>	<b>41</b>	<b>77</b>	<b>49</b>

Annexure-II(b) referred to in reply to part(d) of Lok Sabha Unstarred Question No 263 to be answered on 24/06/2019 regarding 'Survey on Employment.

**Unemployment Rate (per 1000) for persons aged 15 years & above according to Usual Principal Status Approach (ps) for each State/UT under 5th EUS (2015-16)**

Sl. No.	Name of State/UT/ All India	Rural				Urban				Rural+Urban			
		M	F	T	P	M	F	T	P	M	F	T	P
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14
1	Andhra Pradesh	40	34	-	38	28	95	-	44	37	42	-	39
2	Arunachal Pradesh	87	108	-	93	40	98	-	52	81	107	-	89
3	Assam	35	136	-	55	75	199	-	101	41	145	-	61
4	Bihar	56	75	-	59	67	147	-	74	57	79	-	60
5	Chhattisgarh	11	10	-	11	55	120	-	68	19	18	-	19
6	Delhi	35	92	-	45	25	83	-	33	26	83	-	33
7	Goa	112	269	-	150	37	113	-	58	69	172	-	96
8	Gujarat	10	9	-	10	5	19	-	7	9	11	-	9
9	Haryana	40	61	-	43	37	186	-	57	39	93	-	47
10	Himachal Pradesh	99	194	-	117	24	19	-	23	90	174	-	106
11	Jammu & Kashmir	51	318	-	83	20	130	-	36	44	264	-	72
12	Jharkhand	62	116	257	73	79	190	-	94	65	127	234	77
13	Karnataka	12	16	-	13	15	31	-	19	13	20	-	15
14	Kerala	38	308	-	125	46	290	445	126	41	300	361	125
15	Madhya Pradesh	33	87	-	44	36	73	-	40	34	85	-	43
16	Maharashtra	22	16	-	20	17	55	44	23	20	22	17	21
17	Manipur	56	33	-	49	53	117	-	70	55	61	-	57
18	Meghalaya	12	54	-	28	83	208	-	134	25	87	-	48
19	Mizoram	17	12	-	15	39	64	-	49	27	33	-	30
20	Nagaland	71	65	-	69	124	172	-	141	84	86	-	85
21	Odisha	36	116	-	51	36	113	-	47	36	116	-	50
22	Punjab	42	186	-	59	36	231	-	62	40	201	-	60
23	Rajasthan	63	123	-	77	31	138	-	43	57	124	-	71
24	Sikkim	118	351	-	184	66	465	-	168	107	374	-	181
25	Tamil Nadu	35	61	-	45	25	67	197	36	31	63	116	42
26	Telangana	10	17	-	13	32	148	-	62	18	44	-	28
27	Tripura	84	505	-	203	55	467	-	172	78	498	-	197
28	Uttarakhand	72	116	-	81	22	95	-	32	60	113	-	70
29	Uttar Pradesh	59	200	49	76	47	262	-	67	57	209	37	74
30	West Bengal	37	91	-	47	41	129	-	56	38	101	-	49
31	A & N Islands	58	326	-	137	31	337	-	104	50	329	-	127
32	Chandigarh	17	488	-	49	36	7	-	34	36	19	-	34
33	Dadra & Nagar Haveli	26	41	-	29	9	145	-	26	19	73	-	28
34	Daman & Diu	-	9	-	1	-	22	-	3	-	18	-	3
35	Lakshadweep	55	24	-	41	178	168	-	175	167	140	-	161
36	Puducherry	14	136	-	54	32	81	-	46	25	106	-	49
	<b>All India</b>	<b>42</b>	<b>78</b>	<b>21</b>	<b>51</b>	<b>33</b>	<b>121</b>	<b>103</b>	<b>49</b>	<b>40</b>	<b>87</b>	<b>43</b>	<b>50</b>

M=Male, F=Female, T=Transgender P=Person

## STATEMENT REFERRED TO IN REPLY TO PART (d) OF LOK SABHA UNSTARRED QUESTION NO. 263 DUE FOR REPLY ON 24-06-2019.

Unemployment Rate (UR) (in per cent) according to usual status (ps+ss) for each State/UT									
State/UT	rural			urban			rural + urban		
	male	female	person	male	female	person	male	female	person
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)
Andhra Pradesh	4.5	2.3	3.6	5.4	9.1	6.6	4.8	4.0	4.5
Arunachal Pradesh	4.3	10.7	5.3	8.2	20.6	9.9	4.9	12.0	5.9
Assam	7.4	14.3	8.3	5.3	11.4	6.3	7.2	13.9	8.1
Bihar	7.2	2.3	7.0	9.2	6.2	9.0	7.4	2.8	7.2
Chhattisgarh	2.7	2.1	2.5	5.9	11.4	7.5	3.3	3.3	3.3
Delhi	3.6	0.0	3.5	9.6	11.4	9.8	9.4	11.4	9.7
Goa	10.7	21.0	13.9	6.0	29.8	13.8	8.1	26.0	13.9
Gujarat	5.5	4.0	5.2	4.3	4.3	4.3	5.0	4.1	4.8
Haryana	9.0	11.0	9.3	6.5	12.0	7.3	8.1	11.4	8.6
Himachal Pradesh	6.2	3.9	5.2	7.4	13.7	8.7	6.4	4.3	5.5
Jammu & Kashmir	3.7	5.4	4.2	6.1	22.9	10.0	4.2	8.4	5.3
Jharkhand	7.8	3.7	7.1	10.4	11.5	10.5	8.2	5.2	7.7
Karnataka	4.0	3.4	3.9	6.3	7.2	6.5	4.9	4.7	4.8
Kerala	5.9	19.6	10.0	6.6	27.5	13.2	6.2	23.2	11.4
Madhya Pradesh	4.5	1.2	3.6	7.9	6.9	7.7	5.3	2.1	4.5
Maharashtra	3.5	2.8	3.3	6.2	11.5	7.4	4.7	5.4	4.9
Manipur	9.9	17.8	11.6	11.1	12.3	11.4	10.2	15.9	11.6
Meghalaya	0.3	0.9	0.6	5.6	8.9	6.7	1.3	1.9	1.5
Mizoram	5.9	8.3	6.5	12.7	17.7	14.4	8.8	13.3	10.1
Nagaland	19.0	33.4	21.6	16.5	36.4	21.1	18.3	34.4	21.4
Odisha	7.4	5.3	6.9	7.3	12.7	8.3	7.3	6.3	7.1
Punjab	7.4	10.3	7.8	6.5	13.5	7.7	7.0	11.7	7.8
Rajasthan	5.8	1.2	4.5	6.8	9.9	7.2	6.0	2.3	5.0
Sikkim	2.0	3.9	2.7	4.2	9.9	5.8	2.6	5.2	3.5

Tamil Nadu	8.8	6.1	7.9	6.5	9.0	7.2	7.8	7.2	7.6
Telangana	7.2	5.0	6.5	8.5	12.6	9.4	7.7	7.2	7.6
Tripura	6.1	7.9	6.3	6.0	19.7	8.7	6.1	11.6	6.8
Uttarakhand	6.7	7.6	6.9	7.1	23.8	9.5	6.8	10.7	7.6
Uttar Pradesh	6.2	1.5	5.5	9.6	10.5	9.7	6.9	3.1	6.4
West Bengal	4.3	1.7	3.8	6.7	6.0	6.5	5.0	3.2	4.6
A & N Islands	6.5	39.0	14.7	3.4	47.1	17.4	5.3	42.8	15.8
Chandigarh	3.9	1.3	3.5	5.2	21.2	9.2	5.2	20.8	9.0
Dadra & Nagar Haveli	1.2	0.0	0.7	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.6	0.0	0.4
Daman & Diu	8.3	0.0	6.2	2.3	4.3	2.6	3.0	3.3	3.1
Lakshadweep	11.2	26.6	13.3	13.2	56.5	25.3	12.5	50.5	21.3
Puducherry	5.8	37.3	10.4	8.0	17.6	10.3	7.2	21.7	10.3
<b>all-India</b>	<b>5.8</b>	<b>3.8</b>	<b>5.3</b>	<b>7.1</b>	<b>10.8</b>	<b>7.8</b>	<b>6.2</b>	<b>5.7</b>	<b>6.1</b>

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