

GOVERNMENT OF INDIA
MINISTRY OF RURAL DEVELOPMENT
DEPARTMENT OF RURAL DEVELOPMENT

LOK SABHA
UNSTARRED QUESTION NO. 695
TO BE ANSWERED ON 07.02.2019

NATIONAL RURAL LIVELIHOODS MISSION

695. SHRI ANOOP MISHRA:

Will the Minister of **RURAL DEVELOPMENT** be pleased to state:

- (a) whether schemes like National Rural Livelihoods Mission (NRLM) and National Health Mission (NHM) have been utilised and proved to be successful in improving the basic amenities like health conditions etc. of the people;
- (b) if so, the details thereof; and
- (c) the number of people benefited from the same, State/UT-wise including Madhya Pradesh?

ANSWER
MINISTER OF STATE IN THE MINISTRY OF RURAL DEVELOPMENT
(SHRI RAM KRIPAL YADAV)

(a): Yes, Sir.

(b)& (c): The National Health Mission (NHM) aims for attainment of universal access to equitable, affordable and quality health care services, accountable and responsive to people's needs, with effective inter-sectoral convergent action to address the wider social determinants of health. NHM has been successful in accelerating the decline of Maternal Mortality Ratio (MMR), Under 5 Mortality Rate (U5MR), Infant Mortality Rate (IMR) and Total Fertility Rate (TFR). It has also achieved many of the disease control targets. The key achievements of NHM are as follows.

- (a) Infant Mortality Rate (IMR) has reduced from 42 in 2012 to 34 in 2016 (SRS).
- (b) Maternal Mortality Ratio (MMR) has reduced from 167 in 2011-13 to 130 in 2014-16 (SRS).
- (c) Total Fertility Rate (TFR) has reduced from 2.9 in 2005 to 2.3 in 2016 (SRS).
- (d) In respect of Tuberculosis (TB), the incidence of TB reduced from 234/ lakh population in 2012 to 204/lakh population in 2017. Mortality also reduced to from 38/ lakh population during 2012 to 31/ lakh population in 2017.
- (e) In respect of Leprosy, the Prevalence rate of Leprosy was less than 1/10000 population in 542 districts in 2014 which increased to 571 Districts in 2018.

- (f) In respect of Malaria, the Annual Malaria Incidence was 0.89 in 2014-15 and 0.17 in 2018-19 (up to Sept 2018).
- (g) In respect of Microfilaria(mf), as of December 2018, out of 256 Lymphatic Filariasis(LF) endemic districts, 99 districts have achieved <1% mf prevalence in all 8 sites (4 sentinel + 4 Random sites) and stopped MDA after validation by Transmission Assessment Survey, which is the preliminary goal of elimination. Rest 157 districts are yet to achieve <1% mf prevalence.
- (h) In respect of Kala Azar, till 2018 (November), 583 (92%) blocks reported <1 case of Kala-azar /10,000 population at block level.

The State -wise details of the number of Sub Centre(SCs), Primary Health Centre (*PHCs*) and Community Health. Centre (*CHCs*) are given as Annexure I.

The Deendayal Antyodaya Yojana-National Rural Livelihoods Mission (DAY-NRLM) was launched in June 2011 with the objective to organize all rural poor households in the country and continuously nurture and support them till they come out of abject poverty. DAY-NRLM also promotes Food, Nutrition, Health and WASH (Water, Sanitation and Hygiene) interventions based on convergence and partnership between community institutions and line Departments pertaining to Health and Hygiene.

Under convergence activity, nutritious food is being provided to the children at Anganwadi Centers of ICDS in some of the States. Members of SHGs are also providing hot cooked meals under Mid-Day-Meal scheme in some of the School.

For improved results on nutrition, Ministry of Rural Development (DAY-NRLM scheme), Ministry of Health and Family Welfare (National Health Mission) and Ministry of Women and Child Development (Integrated Child Development Services (ICDS) Scheme) have jointly issued an advisory on 17th January 2018 and identified the following key areas and modalities for convergent action.

- a) Convergence through Village, health, Sanitation and Nutrition Day (VHSND)
- b) Convergence for Behavioural Change and Communication.
- c) Convergence for Monitoring and Management of Nutritional Status of Women and Children.
- d) Convergence through Common Use of Infrastructure.
- e) Promoting Livelihoods for Women's Collectives.

Women Self Help Groups members under DAY-NRLM have participated in various kinds of activities under Poshan Abhiyan to spread important messages on nutrition. Overall DAY-NRLM has conducted 178,175 activities wherein 3.81 crore members participated as part of *Poshan Maah*.

State Rural Livelihoods Missions (SRLMs) are also being encouraged to develop FNHW resource blocks @ two blocks per state in FY-2019-20 in order to demonstrate how to bring behavioural change among the SHG members in Health and Nutrition related practices and develop strong convergence between Community Based Organisations (CBOs) and line departments.

To provide on-job technical support to SRLMs and to develop effective training materials and aids for supporting initiatives related to behavior change communication in the areas of nutrition and health. NRLM has entered an MoU with Lady Irwin college, New Delhi. As per the MoU, the college has established a exclusive resource cell named “ ROSHNI” for this purpose.

The State -wise details of the number of participants during poshan maah held in the month of September, 2018 is given as Annexure II.

Number of SCs, PHCs & CHCs FUNCTIONING -1

S.No	State /UT	2005			2018		
		Sub Centre	PHCs	CHCs	Sub Centre	PHCs	CHCs
1	Andhra Pradesh	12522	1570	164	7458	1147	193
2	Arunachal Pradesh	379	85	31	312	143	63
3	Assam	5109	610	100	4644	946	172
4	Bihar	10337	1648	101	9949	1899	150
5	Chhattisgarh	3818	517	116	5200	793	169
6	Goa	172	19	5	214	25	4
7	Gujarat	7274	1070	272	9153	1474	363
8	Haryana	2433	408	72	2589	368	113
9	Himachal Pradesh	2068	439	66	2084	576	91
10	Jammu Kashmir	1879	334	70	2967	637	84
11	Jharkhand	4462	561	47	3848	298	171
12	Karnataka	8143	1681	254	9443	2359	206
13	Kerala	5094	911	106	5380	849	227
14	Madhya Pradesh	8874	1192	229	11192	1171	309
15	Maharashtra	10453	1780	382	10638	1823	361
16	Manipur	420	72	16	429	91	23
17	Meghalaya	401	101	24	443	108	28
18	Mizoram	366	57	9	370	57	9
19	Nagaland	394	87	21	396	126	21
20	Odisha	5927	1282	231	6688	1288	377
21	Punjab	2858	484	116	2950	432	151
22	Rajasthan	10512	1713	326	14405	2078	588
23	Sikkim	147	24	4	147	24	2
24	Tamil Nadu	8682	1380	35	8712	1421	385
25	Telangana				4744	643	91
26	Tripura	539	73	10	1020	108	22
27	Uttarakhand	1576	225	44	1847	257	67
28	Utter Pradesh	20521	3660	386	20521	3621	822
29	West Bengal	10356	1173	95	10357	913	348
30	A & N Islands	107	20	4	123	22	4
31	Chandigarh	13	0	1	17	0	0
32	Dadar & Nagar Haveli	38	6	1	71	9	2
33	Daman & Diu	21	3	1	26	4	2
34	Delhi	41	8	0	12	5	0
35	Lakshadweep	14	4	3	14	4	3
36	Puducherry	76	39	4	54	24	3
	All India Total	146026	23236	3346	158417	25743	5624

Annexure-II**DAY-NRLM Achievements in POSHAN Abhiyaan Activities in the Month of September 2018 (during PoshanMaah)**

Sl No	State	Number of Districts	Number of Activities	Number of Participants
1	Andaman and Nicobar	3	128	7,289
2	Andhra Pradesh	13	4256	5,550,302
3	Arunachal Pradesh	20	88	7,191
4	Assam	33	1439	759,972
5	Bihar	38	84923	9,044,242
6	Chhattisgarh	27	1233	685,565
7	Dadra & Nagar Haveli	1	1	80
8	Daman & DIU	2	27	4,491
9	Goa	2	15	900
10	Gujarat	33	32805	8,383,810
11	Haryana	22	1014	231,585
12	Himachal Pradesh	12	197	228,882
13	Jammu & Kashmir	22	304	86,047
14	Jharkhand	24	7814	1,696,161
15	Karnataka	30	603	82,610
16	Kerala	14	9	16,899
17	Lakshadweep	1	12	805
18	Madhya Pradesh	51	6564	612,721
19	Maharashtra	36	5531	1,426,858
20	Manipur	16	38	4,882
21	Meghalaya	11	133	9,219
22	Mizoram	8	237	18,049
23	Nagaland	11	58	3,667
24	Odisha	30		
25	Puducherry	4	2	48
26	Punjab	22	268	19,447
27	Rajasthan	32	1674	344,591
28	Sikkim	4	13	3,036
29	Tamil Nadu	32	13448	1,044,891
30	Telangana	31	1303	224,548
31	Tripura	8	56	3,920
32	Uttar Pradesh	75	11127	5,993,946
33	Uttarakhand	13	375	27,051
34	West Bengal	23		
	National Level		2480	1650762
	Total:	704	178175	38174467