

Government of India
Ministry of Drinking Water and Sanitation

LOK SABHA
UNSTARRED QUESTION NO.2541
TO BE ANSWERED ON 27-12-2018

Role of SBM in National Cleanliness

2541. SHRI G.M. SIDDESHWARA

Will the Minister of **DRINKING WATER AND SANITATION** be pleased to state:

- (a) the scope of national cleanliness in terms of rural and urban population/areas at present and the annual increase thereof during the last three years and the current year;
- (b) the percentage of population compelled to go for open defecation in rural and urban areas owing to shortage of resources at present;
- (c) the number of toilets constructed in the country under Swachh Bharat Mission so far, State-wise; and
- (d) the expenditure incurred during the last three years for creating maximum awareness among people towards use of toilets for sanitation?

ANSWER

**MINISTER OF STATE IN THE
MINISTRY OF DRINKING WATER & SANITATION
(SHRI RAMESH CHANDAPPA JIGAJINAGI)**

(a)& (b) Sanitation is a State subject. However, to supplement the efforts of the State governments, Government of India had launched the Swachh Bharat Mission (SBM) with effect from 2nd October, 2014 with the aim to achieve universal sanitation coverage by 2nd October 2019. As per the information available on the Integrated Management Information System (IMIS) of SBM (Gramin), the rural sanitation coverage in the country is 97.72% as on 21.12.2018. The annual increase in rural sanitation coverage during the last three years and the current year is as under:-

Sl.No.	Year	Annual increase in rural sanitation coverage
1	2015-16	8.04%
2	2016-17	14.02%
3	2017-18	19.31%
4	2018-19(Upto 21.12.2018)	12.92%

For urban areas, as per the information received from Ministry of Housing and Urban Affairs, SBM (Urban) has attained 92.15% targets in construction of individual household toilets and 95.44% target in construction of Community Toilets/Public Toilets.

(c) Under SBM(G), 8,99,98,287 number of Individual household latrines (IHHLs) have been constructed in the rural areas of the country since 2.10.2014 to 21.12.2018. State/UT-

wise details are given at **Annexure-I**. Under SBM(Urban), 53,64,746 IHHLs have been constructed as on 30.11.2018. State/UT-wise details are given at **Annexure-II**.

(d) Sanitation is mainly a behavioral issue. It involves change of mindset of people to stop open defecation and to adopt safe sanitation practices. Under SBM(G), the preferable approach is to adopt Community Approaches to Sanitation (CAS) focusing heavily on triggering entire communities and on achieving collective behavioral change with emphasis on awareness generation. Upto 5% of the programme funds can be spent on Information, Education and Communication (IEC) and capacity building at the State and District level, and upto 3% at the Central level. As per the data available on the IMIS of SBM(G), an amount of about Rs.1488crore have been spent on IEC during the last three years by the Centre and State Governments. And, under SBM(Urban), an amount of about Rs.731.90 crore have been spent on IEC during the last three years by the Centre and State Governments.

**Statement referred in part (c) of the reply to Lok Sabha Un-starred Question No.2541
due for reply on 27-12-2018**

**State/UT-wise number of IHHLs constructed under SBM(G)
from 2.10.2014 to 21.12.2018**

Sl.No.	State/UT	IHHLs constructed under SBM(G) from 2.10.2014 to 21.12.2018
1	A & N ISLANDS	18535
2	ANDHRA PRADESH	3807367
3	ARUNACHAL PRADESH	114840
4	ASSAM	3178738
5	BIHAR	9806337
6	CHANDIGARH	0
7	CHHATTISGARH	3307460
8	D & N HAVELI	18758
9	DAMAN & DIU	1600
10	GOA	28637
11	GUJARAT	3175863
12	HARYANA	633610
13	HIMACHAL PRADESH	172734
14	JAMMU & KASHMIR	1077085
15	JHARKHAND	3344396
16	KARNATAKA	4191365
17	KERALA	226602
18	LAKSHADWEEP	0
19	MADHYA PRADESH	6288078
20	MAHARASHTRA	5536418
21	MANIPUR	243241
22	MEGHALAYA	209357
23	MIZORAM	33988
24	NAGALAND	130781
25	ODISHA	5107545
26	PUDUCHERRY	28002
27	PUNJAB	300428
28	RAJASTHAN	7642969
29	SIKKIM	4514
30	TAMIL NADU	4717339
31	TELANGANA	2805720
32	TRIPURA	283244
33	UTTAR PRADESH	17059481
34	UTTARAKHAND	478484
35	WEST BENGAL	6024771
	Total	8,99,98,287

**Statement referred in part (c) of the reply to Lok Sabha Un-starred Question No.2541
due for reply on 27-12-2018****State/UT-wise number of IHHLs constructed under SBM(Urban) as on 30.11.2018**

Sl. No.	States/UTs	IHHLs constructed under SBM(Urban)
1	Andhra Pradesh	237,013
2	Andaman & Nicobar Islands	336
3	Arunachal Pradesh	5,611
4	Assam	17,238
5	Bihar	264,331
6	Chandigarh UT	6,117
7	Chhattisgarh	325,050
8	Daman & Diu	675
9	Dadra & Nagar Haveli	1,179
10	NCT of Delhi	458
11	Goa	1,293
12	Gujarat	560,046
13	Haryana	60,638
14	Himachal Pradesh	2,140
15	Jammu & Kashmir	32,727
16	Jharkhand	213,378
17	Karnataka	285,899
18	Kerala	37,207
19	Madhya Pradesh	501,949
20	Maharashtra	682,230
21	Manipur	12,323
22	Meghalaya	1,037
23	Mizoram	2,972
24	Nagaland	9,300
25	Odisha	92,596
26	Puducherry UT	3,825
27	Punjab	97,400
28	Rajasthan	345,889
29	Sikkim	1,066
30	Tamil Nadu	453,315
31	Telangana	147,429
32	Tripura	613
33	Uttar Pradesh	664,836
34	Uttarakhand	14,088
35	West Bengal	282,542
	Total	53,64,746