

**GOVERNMENT OF INDIA
MINISTRY OF HUMAN RESOURCE DEVELOPMENT
DEPARTMENT OF SCHOOL EDUCATION & LITERACY**

**LOK SABHA
UNSTARRED QUESTION NO. 405
TO BE ANSWERED ON 05.02.2018**

Girls Enrolment

405. SHRI GANESH SINGH:
SHRI INNOCENT:

Will the Minister of HUMAN RESOURCE DEVELOPMENT be pleased to state:

(a) the details of girls enrolled in primary schools from various socio-economic groups like Scheduled Castes, Scheduled Tribes, OBCs and minorities in rural and urban areas during the last three years, State/UT-wise including the State of Madhya Pradesh;

(b) whether it is a fact that at primary level, the girls, enrolment ratio and gender parity index have slightly increased and if so, the details thereof ;

(c) the details of current enrolment rate of girls at secondary level along with the drop out rate of girls and boys at secondary level in the country;

(d) the details of States that are continuously lagging behind in increasing the percentage of girls enrolment;

(e) the action taken by the Government in this regard and the schemes/measures/incentives implemented/initiated for enhancing girls' participation and ensuring their preservation in education; and

(f) the other steps taken/being taken by the Government to reduce the gender disparity in the country?

A N S W E R

**MINISTER OF STATE IN THE MINISTRY OF HUMAN RESOURCE DEVELOPMENT
(SHRI UPENDRA KUSHWAHA)**

(a) The girls enrolled in primary schools from various socio-economic groups like Scheduled Castes, Scheduled Tribes, OBCs and Muslim minorities in rural and urban areas during the last three years, State/UT-wise including the State of Madhya Pradesh is at **Annexure-I**.

(b) The Girls' Gross Enrolment Ratio (GER) and Gender Parity Index (GPI) of the Country at Primary Level for the last 3 years are mentioned below:

Year	2013-14	2014-15	2015-16
Girl's Enrolment Ratio (GER)	102.65	101.43	100.69
Gender Parity Index (GPI)	1.03	1.03	1.03

- (c) As per Unified District Information System (U-DISE) 2015-16 Report, the Gross Enrolment Ratio (GER) of girls at secondary Level is 80.97 for the country whereas the average annual drop-out rate of girls and boys at secondary level in the country are 16.88 and 17.21 respectively.
- (d) Based on U-DISE Report, Madhya Pradesh, Andhra Pradesh, Manipur, Meghalaya, Assam, Sikkim, Maharashtra and Uttarakhand are the states, which are continuously lagging behind in increasing the percentage of girls' enrolment. Percentage of Girls' Enrolment in these States during the last 3 years are given below:

Percentage of Girls Enrolment in School Education

State Name	2013-14	2014-15	2015-16
Madhya Pradesh	47.83	47.45	47.20
Andhra Pradesh	48.78	48.49	48.41
Manipur	49.57	49.42	49.27
Meghalaya	51.42	51.24	51.16
Assam	50.47	50.44	50.28
Sikkim	50.29	50.20	50.13
Maharashtra	46.56	46.54	46.48
Uttarakhand	47.71	47.71	47.69

- (e) & (f) Sarva Shiksha Abhiyan (SSA) and Rashtriya Madhyamik Shiksha Abhiyan (RMSA) are programmes for universalisation of elementary and secondary education respectively, which have targeted interventions for girls. SSA strategies for promotion of girls' education include inter-alia, opening of schools in the neighbourhood to make access easier for girls, appointment of additional teachers including women teachers, free textbooks, free uniforms, separate toilets for girls, teachers' sensitization programmes to promote girls participation, gender sensitive teaching-learning materials including textbooks. In addition, the Kasturba Gandhi Balika Vidyalayas (KGBVs) have been opened in educationally backward blocks where the female rural literacy rate is below the national average, to provide residential upper primary schools for girls from SC/ST/OBC/Muslim and BPL families.

The RMSA provides for strengthening of secondary schools and opening of new schools, additional teachers, residential quarters for teachers in remote/hilly areas, girls hostels in educationally backward blocks, gender sensitization of teachers and separate toilet blocks for girls, girls activity room in schools etc.

The National Scheme of Incentive to Girls for Secondary Education (NSIGSE) seeks to reduce drop-outs and promote enrolment of girls especially those belonging to SC/ST communities, by providing funds for a fixed deposit at class IX level. In addition, exemption from paying tuition fee in Kendriya Vidyalayas and 33% reservation for girls in Navodaya Vidyalayas have also been implemented.

Annexure - I

Annexure referred to in reply of part (a) of LOK SABHA UNSTARRED QUESTION NO. 405 for 05.02.2018 by SHRI GANESH SINGH: SHRI INNOCENT: regarding Girls Enrolment.

State-wise Enrolment of Girls belonging to General Category at Primary Level

State Name	All Area			Rural Area			Urban Area		
	2013-14	2014-15	2015-16	2013-14	2014-15	2015-16	2013-14	2014-15	2015-16
Andaman & Nicobar Islands	11598	11257	10766	7487	6858	5638	4111	4399	5128
Andhra Pradesh	829720	428602	366480	368343	253833	218653	461377	174769	147827
Arunachal Pradesh	26124	25897	25351	19031	19015	18538	7093	6882	6813
Assam	1048069	1051851	961749	978409	973641	876395	69660	78210	85354
Bihar	978733	1021792	1039619	894038	916566	928456	84583	105226	111163
Chandigarh	41046	40373	39249	4499	5597	5069	36547	34776	34180
Chhattisgarh	98985	101410	100854	41469	40557	39350	57480	60852	61504
Dadra & Nagar Haveli	6317	6627	6901	2103	2402	2715	4214	4225	4186
Daman & Diu	4527	4758	4857	2757	2853	2903	1770	1905	1954
Delhi	704623	730164	737581	8591	9678	16166	696032	720486	721415
Goa	48257	49076	49576	26920	27689	28274	21337	21387	21302
Gujarat	672299	660972	664442	279449	268130	266879	392850	392842	397563
Haryana	453736	454730	443612	255340	248048	232864	198396	206682	210748
Himachal Pradesh	151020	150399	149252	127557	126292	124794	23463	24107	24458
Jammu And Kashmir	391080	391563	398218	294385	292584	299675	96695	98979	98543
Jharkhand	214725	202582	206641	121532	113672	117134	93193	88910	89507
Karnataka	399622	364945	251976	132048	119701	83208	267574	245244	168763
Kerala	282077	283271	273815	209408	212104	196122	72658	71167	77693
Lakshadweep	1	4	12	1	4	12	0	0	0
Madhya Pradesh	680203	607362	581887	340042	287544	269537	340161	319818	312350
Maharashtra	1927913	1935913	1929465	774878	771287	766105	1152998	1164626	1163360
Manipur	56150	48893	46494	38639	33074	30813	17511	15819	15681
Meghalaya	16785	18466	18940	13486	15027	15207	3299	3439	3733
Mizoram	394	732	1011	57	280	489	337	452	522
Nagaland	12317	13163	10190	4969	5402	4796	7348	7761	5394
Odisha	273091	263264	271625	170280	159566	159790	102811	103698	111835
Puducherry	3022	4540	3461	897	1572	838	2125	2968	2623
Punjab	548016	548923	524889	282788	273494	250831	265155	275429	274058
Rajasthan	605754	581637	592795	340987	317853	324758	264736	263784	268037
Sikkim	6318	5142	4645	4560	3370	3006	1758	1772	1639
Tamil Nadu	111149	103970	94572	36614	34878	31399	74535	69092	63173
Telangana	-	374927	408824	-	88701	85183	-	286226	323641
Tripura	48911	47021	46319	35592	33727	32868	13319	13294	13451
Uttar Pradesh	2529278	2408464	2262933	1902517	1821447	1682577	626524	587017	580356
Uttarakhand	231700	228177	224076	178218	171283	166453	53389	56894	57623
West Bengal	2295142	2188440	2181424	1835302	1743690	1730432	459714	444745	450992
All India	15708702	15359307	14934501	9733193	9401419	9017927	5974753	5957882	5916569

Source: U-DISE NIEPA

Annexure - I

Annexure referred to in reply of part (a) of LOK SABHA UNSTARRED QUESTION NO. 405 for 05.02.2018 by SHRI GANESH SINGH: SHRI INNOCENT: regarding Girls Enrolment.

State-wise Enrolment of Girls belonging to OBC at Primary Level

State Name	All Area			Rural Area			Urban Area		
	2013-14	2014-15	2015-16	2013-14	2014-15	2015-16	2013-14	2014-15	2015-16
Andaman & Nicobar Islands	2739	2934	3185	2347	2516	2484	392	418	701
Andhra Pradesh	1639496	888581	860208	1149618	627717	594795	489878	260864	265413
Arunachal Pradesh	597	721	788	387	389	421	210	332	367
Assam	492996	502599	475858	458890	466470	440145	34106	36129	35713
Bihar	4853440	4939348	5201870	4547336	4609341	4845105	305531	330007	356765
Chandigarh	691	759	744	105	106	82	586	653	662
Chhattisgarh	633479	630724	612246	504156	494689	478150	129197	135960	134096
Dadra & Nagar Haveli	477	401	526	283	227	272	194	174	254
Daman & Diu	2802	2636	2577	1740	1567	1486	1062	1069	1091
Delhi	49509	46055	47018	2604	2684	2668	46905	43371	44350
Goa	4780	4798	4538	3029	3151	2986	1751	1647	1552
Gujarat	1387147	1345108	1316029	1006431	962782	932538	380716	382326	383491
Haryana	405029	399288	354388	319655	308388	263708	85374	90900	90680
Himachal Pradesh	36091	35826	35719	33309	33042	32888	2782	2784	2831
Jammu And Kashmir	49948	55530	51811	45718	50419	47127	4230	5111	4684
Jharkhand	1015690	994218	991730	898309	875383	871961	117381	118835	119769
Karnataka	1486771	1530210	1647686	951236	953790	987337	535527	576420	660269
Kerala	800545	794881	805778	628685	621201	611498	171828	173680	194280
Lakshadweep	14	23	27	12	20	27	2	3	0
Madhya Pradesh	1920997	1750141	1634119	1372337	1239704	1142022	548660	510437	492097
Maharashtra	1604433	1587713	1558284	1043903	1027260	1005274	560514	560453	553010
Manipur	42981	41163	42132	27896	27458	27581	15085	13705	14551
Meghalaya	1980	1640	1821	1449	1074	1339	531	566	482
Mizoram	376	70	223	251	11	80	125	59	143
Nagaland	334	467	1661	224	404	808	110	63	853
Odisha	717795	709036	689295	651087	640387	618208	66708	68649	71087
Puducherry	38433	37130	37681	15863	14820	15222	22570	22310	22459
Punjab	159684	164732	166105	111363	111408	107178	48310	53324	58927
Rajasthan	1898655	1844205	1859897	1535650	1469578	1480807	362984	374627	379090
Sikkim	13647	12619	11406	11933	10888	9595	1714	1731	1811
Tamil Nadu	1962286	1964620	1980987	1129623	1125174	1144787	832663	839446	836200
Telangana	-	717741	712736	-	474885	458942	-	242856	253794
Tripura	31528	30881	30137	25227	24285	23576	6301	6596	6561
Uttar Pradesh	6487946	6496205	6455410	5644924	5618353	5554154	842242	877852	901256
Uttarakhand	150645	156864	158175	114553	119678	120150	36080	37186	38025
West Bengal	419394	431358	459393	383772	393434	419289	35614	37914	40104
All India	28313355	28121225	28212188	22623905	22312683	22244690	5687863	5808457	5967418

Source: U-DISE NIEPA

Annexure - I

Annexure referred to in reply of part (a) of LOK SABHA UNSTARRED QUESTION NO. 405 for 05.02.2018 by SHRI GANESH SINGH: SHRI INNOCENT: regarding Girls Enrolment.

State-wise Enrolment of Girls belonging to SC at Primary Level

State Name	All Area			Rural Area			Urban Area		
	2013-14	2014-15	2015-16	2013-14	2014-15	2015-16	2013-14	2014-15	2015-16
Andaman & Nicobar Islands	0	0	5	0	0	5	0	0	0
Andhra Pradesh	662887	375798	345963	507521	297592	274229	155366	78206	71734
Arunachal Pradesh	633	444	851	407	245	491	226	199	360
Assam	168964	168738	152051	142950	141898	125932	26014	26840	26119
Bihar	1458383	1475391	1601659	1377336	1386281	1505774	80849	89110	95885
Chandigarh	3844	3742	3514	517	577	471	3327	3165	3043
Chhattisgarh	215550	207942	202097	172968	165300	160020	42555	42621	42077
Dadra & Nagar Haveli	319	428	407	159	216	151	160	212	256
Daman & Diu	255	255	252	115	126	112	140	129	140
Delhi	92288	93929	91756	3234	3326	2956	89054	90603	88800
Goa	882	822	754	395	350	387	487	472	367
Gujarat	198141	189431	179629	122060	115430	107825	76081	74001	71804
Haryana	290271	282360	263830	221159	211982	195282	69112	70378	68548
Himachal Pradesh	81994	79135	76881	76421	73623	71185	5573	5512	5696
Jammu And Kashmir	47577	47489	46660	39703	39553	38759	7874	7936	7901
Jharkhand	341875	334473	335397	296777	290897	291963	45098	43573	43434
Karnataka	496342	501983	510557	351736	355005	356579	144606	146978	153976
Kerala	106956	104664	105119	88946	87158	84894	18007	17506	20225
Lakshadweep	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Madhya Pradesh	780701	697868	650074	569128	510123	469391	211573	187745	180683
Maharashtra	654486	640731	623328	365602	356257	346693	288870	284474	276635
Manipur	7352	7600	7583	4523	4734	4418	2829	2866	3165
Meghalaya	3122	2932	2564	2240	2015	1617	882	917	947
Mizoram	258	273	307	99	122	84	159	151	223
Nagaland	1300	117	2691	382	79	830	918	38	1861
Odisha	393626	386364	370455	347686	339913	323951	45940	46451	46504
Puducherry	9819	9669	9492	6197	6018	5877	3622	3651	3615
Punjab	454776	450410	438074	356748	347139	325947	98025	103271	112127
Rajasthan	789822	755745	782116	642910	610552	628398	146899	145193	153718
Sikkim	2896	2579	2389	2420	2152	1951	476	427	438
Tamil Nadu	681757	682652	680408	461883	460413	457092	219874	222239	223316
Telangana	-	259194	256433	-	185723	178622	-	73471	77811
Tripura	33871	33082	32146	26641	25420	24633	7230	7662	7513
Uttar Pradesh	3493444	3587693	3520726	3034237	3092656	3041100	458975	495037	479626
Uttarakhand	129972	129675	128597	111181	109226	107383	18769	20449	21214
West Bengal	1111268	1072081	1041650	984452	945507	918956	126814	126572	122694
All India	12715631	12585689	12466415	10318733	10167608	10053958	2396384	2418055	2412455

Source: U-DISE NIEPA

Annexure - I

Annexure referred to in reply of part (a) of LOK SABHA UNSTARRED QUESTION NO. 405 for 05.02.2018 by SHRI GANESH SINGH: SHRI INNOCENT: regarding Girls Enrolment.

State-wise Enrolment of Girls belonging to ST at Primary Level

State Name	All Area			Rural Area			Urban Area		
	2013-14	2014-15	2015-16	2013-14	2014-15	2015-16	2013-14	2014-15	2015-16
Andaman & Nicobar Islands	1319	1369	1459	1223	1228	1275	96	141	184
Andhra Pradesh	369001	151635	135694	317039	131421	118648	51962	20214	17046
Arunachal Pradesh	82835	82590	81054	66222	65312	63143	16609	17278	17911
Assam	283087	285312	254706	266607	267981	236851	16480	17331	17855
Bihar	140061	144120	151951	133501	136432	143689	6543	7688	8262
Chandigarh	69	71	65	0	0	0	69	71	65
Chhattisgarh	483107	470994	449353	446603	434351	413339	36350	36537	36014
Dadra & Nagar Haveli	9592	9053	9156	8844	8326	8463	748	727	693
Daman & Diu	704	657	702	551	530	555	153	127	147
Delhi	3038	3270	3332	42	62	25	2996	3208	3307
Goa	5010	4802	4536	4206	3971	3809	804	831	727
Gujarat	511892	501435	492941	468360	459261	450893	43510	42174	42048
Haryana	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Himachal Pradesh	15972	15585	15324	15047	14794	14426	925	791	898
Jammu And Kashmir	94462	98442	100340	88652	92495	94100	5810	5947	6240
Jharkhand	672791	653710	645442	628978	609235	602236	43813	44459	43206
Karnataka	206889	205859	208517	165193	163971	166480	41696	41888	42037
Kerala	21153	22034	21656	19966	20466	19210	1187	1568	2446
Lakshadweep	2251	2191	2102	1678	1725	1655	573	466	447
Madhya Pradesh	1186039	1059929	970021	1095312	981044	898286	90727	78885	71735
Maharashtra	607138	597868	595752	536075	527992	526375	71039	69876	69377
Manipur	90549	77776	74339	86802	74205	71000	3747	3571	3339
Meghalaya	242608	246174	249873	215564	219041	222667	27044	27133	27206
Mizoram	71133	68867	68554	39528	40449	40455	31605	28418	28099
Nagaland	126114	103890	101719	90035	72550	71973	36079	31340	29746
Odisha	681298	679810	655528	650016	643340	618600	31282	36470	36928
Puducherry	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Punjab	554	149	168	423	129	108	131	20	60
Rajasthan	613391	590277	610208	578322	553938	570816	35069	36339	39392
Sikkim	12390	11174	10168	10704	9588	8639	1686	1586	1529
Tamil Nadu	51802	51544	49339	43321	42843	40919	8481	8701	8420
Telangana	-	193480	190079	-	164235	157462	-	29245	32617
Tripura	75172	72306	70720	73220	70208	68625	1952	2098	2095
Uttar Pradesh	94310	95183	95672	89105	90589	90171	5205	4594	5501
Uttarakhand	16066	15125	15305	14456	13743	13703	1595	1382	1602
West Bengal	323532	309132	300669	307276	293521	285362	16250	15604	15307
All India	7095329	6825813	6636444	6462871	6208976	6023958	632216	616708	612486

Source: U-DISE NIEPA

Annexure - I

Annexure referred to in reply of part (a) of LOK SABHA UNSTARRED QUESTION NO. 405 for 05.02.2018 by SHRI GANESH SINGH: SHRI INNOCENT: regarding Girls Enrolment.

State-wise Enrolment of Girls belonging to Muslim Minority at Primary Level

State Name	All Area			Rural Area			Urban Area		
	2013-14	2014-15	2015-16	2013-14	2014-15	2015-16	2013-14	2014-15	2015-16
Andaman & Nicobar Islands	1391	1399	1407	784	791	675	607	608	732
Andhra Pradesh	368653	146638	138821	140911	72609	66624	227742	74029	72197
Arunachal Pradesh	1191	1202	1485	665	649	903	526	553	582
Assam	813954	798699	719652	780249	763832	684678	33705	34867	34974
Bihar	1188291	1256886	1371782	1100979	1158710	1261542	87224	98176	110240
Chandigarh	2340	2408	2433	325	462	454	2015	1946	1979
Chhattisgarh	20420	22066	21899	7421	7553	7544	12991	14513	14355
Dadra & Nagar Haveli	536	601	642	143	182	203	393	419	439
Daman & Diu	805	805	817	248	230	225	557	575	592
Delhi	142046	143511	145403	1381	1539	2719	140665	141972	142684
Goa	6568	6668	6986	3131	3052	3160	3437	3616	3826
Gujarat	251477	245386	243978	111317	108519	105519	140160	136867	138459
Haryana	126542	122818	95018	111280	106248	79403	15262	16570	15615
Himachal Pradesh	5944	5470	5638	5271	4770	4810	673	700	828
Jammu And Kashmir	397781	406866	410185	326469	332511	338818	71312	74355	71367
Jharkhand	296323	283333	277548	252404	245018	239520	43919	38315	38028
Karnataka	380698	381340	402399	153281	153297	156159	227417	228043	246239
Kerala	417698	409654	417034	339269	334748	327628	78429	74906	89406
Lakshadweep	2189	2205	2116	1616	1736	1669	573	469	447
Madhya Pradesh	241589	222715	216454	91132	80257	78355	150457	142458	138099
Maharashtra	681197	677659	669038	188243	186149	182713	492941	491510	486325
Manipur	17927	17161	17473	12099	11656	11415	5828	5505	6058
Meghalaya	9179	9033	9264	8639	8292	8730	540	741	534
Mizoram	352	348	634	192	207	447	160	141	187
Nagaland	2691	3420	4719	1498	1845	2674	1193	1575	2045
Odisha	35927	36547	33556	24278	23848	22013	11649	12699	11543
Puducherry	3758	3822	3732	959	904	1074	2799	2918	2658
Punjab	24898	27078	28306	14410	15144	15112	10488	11934	13194
Rajasthan	356224	315228	339119	202478	169656	185918	153746	145572	153201
Sikkim	696	581	531	390	324	304	306	257	227
Tamil Nadu	173703	168483	166074	56445	54555	53162	117258	113928	112912
Telangana	-	229603	237747	-	60554	55696	-	169049	182051
Tripura	25204	24999	22820	22148	21768	19685	3056	3231	3135
Uttar Pradesh	1855107	1746320	1631862	1435432	1371799	1265429	419495	374474	366433
Uttarakhand	80999	86748	86625	57382	59761	60590	23617	26987	26035
West Bengal	1391731	1388534	1406037	1256667	1254651	1270418	135063	133882	135619
All India	9326029	9196234	9139234	6709536	6617826	6515988	2616203	2578360	2623245

Source: U-DISE NIEPA