GOVERNMENT OF INDIA MINISTRY OF HUMAN RESOURCE DEVELOPMENT DEPARTMENT OF SCHOOL EDUCATION AND LITERACY

LOK SABHA UNSTARRED QUESTION NO. 1594 TO BE ANSWERED ON $5^{\rm TH}$ MARCH, 2018

Electrification of Schools

1594. SHRI A.P. JITHENDER REDDY:

Will the Minister of HUMAN RESOURCE DEVELOPMENT be pleased to state:

- (a) the percentage of schools in rural areas across the country which have an access to 24/7 electricity, State/UT-wise;
- (b) the percentage of schools in rural areas across the country which have the facilities of computers, State/UT-wise; and
- (c) the steps taken/being taken by the Government plan to strengthen the quality of education through digitalization?

ANSWER

MINISTER OF STATE IN THE MINISTRY OF HUMAN RESOURCE DEVELOPMENT (SHRI UPENDRA KUSHWAHA)

- (a) and (b): Under centrally sponsored schemes of Sarva Shiksha Abhiyan (SSA) and Rashtriya Madhyamik Shiksha Abhiyan (RMSA), the Central Government supports States and Union Territories for creation and augmentation of infrastructure facilities including internal electrification and computer facility, based on the gap determined by Unified District Information System for Education (UDISE), and proposals received from respective State/UT, according to the budgetary provision available for the scheme. As per UDISE 2016-17 (Provisional), 55.80% of schools in rural areas have functional electricity and 11.08% schools in rural areas have functional computer(s). State/UT-wise details in this regard are at Annexure.
- (c) Under SSA, there is a provision of Rs. 50 lakh per district per year, to maximize Information and Communication Technology (ICT) coverage in upper primary schools with special emphasis on Science and Mathematics, which includes funding for hardware, software etc.

The ICT Component of Rashtriya Madhyamik Shiksha Abhiyan (RMSA) provides for opportunities to secondary stage students to build their capacity in ICT skills and make them learn through computer aided learning process. The Scheme covers Government and Government aided secondary and higher secondary schools with emphasis on educationally backward blocks and areas with concentration

of SC, ST, minority and weaker sections. So far 88,957 schools have been approved under the ICT component of RMSA. The scheme provides financial assistance for setting up of ICT facilities in schools by provisioning for capital expenditure as well as recurring costs, including software such as learning management systems & curriculum based courseware.

Further, Department of School Education and Literacy has undertaken various digital initiatives. Some of these are-

- (i) E-pathshala A web portal and mobile application has been developed to disseminate e-resources developed by NCERT, SCERT/ SIEs, State boards etc. SIEs in multiple languages;
- (ii) National Repository of Open Educational Resources (NROER):- A Web portal has been developed to make digital resources available for teachers and students as free and open source material, to enable the participation of the community in development and sharing of digital resources and to facilitate the adoption and creation of digital resources in different Indian languages;
- (iii) Massive Open Online Courses (MOOCs) platform known as SWAYAM (Study Webs of Active learning for Young Aspiring Minds) has been launched to design and offer online courses for students, teachers and teacher educators, in order to promote quality education and lifelong learning
- (iv) SWAYAM PRABHA (Kishore Manch) DTH-TV Channels: The Ministry of Human Resource Development has developed a learning plan for utilization of satellite communication technologies for transmission of educational e-contents through 32 National Channels i.e. SWAYAM PRABHA DTH-TV.
- (v) Shagun portal has been designed to showcase the innovative and successful models implemented by all States and UTs in diverse circumstances. It has two modules namely online monitoring and innovations repository.

ANNEXURE REFERRED TO IN REPLY TO PART (a) & (b) OF LOK SABHA UNSTARRED QUESTION NO. 1594 TO BE ANSWERED ON 5TH MARCH 2018 ASKED BY SHRI A.P. JITHENDER REDDY REGARDING "ELECTRIFICATION OF SCHOOLS"

Statement showing State/UT-wise percentage of schools in rural areas with functional electricity and computer(s)

| S. NO. | State/UT | Percentage of schools in | Percentage of schools in |
|--------|---------------------------|-----------------------------|-----------------------------|
| | | rural areas with functional | rural areas with functional |
| | | electricity | computer(s) |
| 1. | Andaman & Nicobar Islands | 85.96 | 42.13 |
| 2. | Andhra Pradesh | 92.85 | 18.34 |
| 3. | Arunachal Pradesh | 30.84 | 12.10 |
| 4. | Assam | 20.95 | 3.80 |
| 5. | Bihar | 40.95 | 0.52 |
| 6. | Chandigarh | 100.00 | 87.50 |
| 7. | Chhattisgarh | 68.09 | 2.54 |
| 8. | Dadra & Nagar Haveli | 99.68 | 20.32 |
| 9. | Daman & Diu | 100.00 | 0.00 |
| 10. | Delhi | 100.00 | 61.78 |
| 11. | Goa | 99.83 | 25.42 |
| 12. | Gujarat | 99.89 | 39.27 |
| 13. | Haryana | 96.77 | 24.48 |
| 14. | Himachal Pradesh | 91.40 | |
| 15. | Jammu And Kashmir | 28.20 | 7.18 |
| 16. | Jharkhand | 29.10 | 3.55 |
| 17. | Karnataka | 95.88 | 21.29 |
| 18. | Kerala | 96.19 | 70.19 |
| 19. | Lakshadweep | 100.00 | 94.29 |
| 20. | Madhya Pradesh | 20.84 | 3.57 |
| 21. | Maharashtra | 82.33 | 27.70 |
| 22. | Manipur | 30.11 | 10.57 |
| 23. | Meghalaya | 21.89 | 3.38 |
| 24. | Mizoram | 55.41 | 7.96 |
| 25. | Nagaland | 41.25 | 19.50 |
| 26. | Odisha | 31.31 | 2.86 |
| 27. | Puducherry | 100.00 | 99.74 |
| 28. | Punjab | 99.94 | 38.44 |
| | Rajasthan | 51.49 | 5.49 |
| 30. | Sikkim | 77.72 | 33.50 |
| 31. | Tamil Nadu | 99.26 | |
| 32. | Telangana | 86.00 | |
| 33. | Tripura | 25.72 | 6.86 |
| 34. | Uttar Pradesh | 38.82 | |
| 35. | Uttarakhand | 70.03 | |
| 36. | West Bengal | 77.14 | 4.96 |
| | Total | 55.80 | |

Source: U-DISE, 2016-17 (Provisional)