

GOVERNMENT OF INDIA
MINISTRY OF LABOUR AND EMPLOYMENT
LOK SABHA
STARRED QUESTION NO. *321
TO BE ANSWERED ON 19TH MARCH, 2018

GROWTH RATE OF EMPLOYMENT

***321. SHRI DUSHYANT CHAUTALA:**

Will the Minister of LABOUR AND EMPLOYMENT be pleased to state:

- (a) whether the Government has taken note of the report of the International Labour Organisation that the number of jobless people in India will increase to 18.6 million in 2018 and 18.9 million in 2019, compared to 18.3 million in 2017 and if so, the details thereof;**
- (b) the growth rate of employment and unemployment in Government and non-Government sectors during each of the last three years and the current year, State/ UT-wise;**
- (c) the details of the targets set and achievements made regarding employment growth during the said period, State/UT-wise;**
- (d) the reasons for decline in employment growth rate, if any; and**
- (e) the steps/measures taken by the Government to improve employment growth and check increase in unemployment in the country especially in reserved categories?**

ANSWER

MINISTER OF STATE (IC) FOR LABOUR AND EMPLOYMENT
(SHRI SANTOSH KUMAR GANGWAR)

(a) to (e): A Statement is laid on the Table of the House.

STATEMENT REFERRED TO IN REPLY TO PARTS (a) TO (e) OF LOK SABHA STARRED QUESTION NO. *321 DUE FOR REPLY ON 19-03-2018 BY SHRI DUSHYANT CHAUTALA REGARDING "GROWTH RATE OF EMPLOYMENT".

(a): The International Labour Organisation (ILO) has released a report "World Employment and Social Outlook Trends – 2018". As per the report, it is projected that the number of unemployed persons in India is expected to rise from 18.3 million in 2017 to 18.6 million in 2018 and 18.9 million by 2019. At the same time, unemployment rate is expected to remain static at 3.5% during the same period.

(b): Labour Bureau conducts labour force surveys of Employment-Unemployment annually. As per the results of last three available surveys in 2012-13, 2013-14 and 2015-16, the Unemployment Rate and Worker Population Ratio for persons aged 15 years & above according to Usual Principal & Subsidiary Status Approach is at Annexure-I& II.

(c) to (e): No target has been set by the Government. However, the Employment generation and improving employability is the priority concern of the Government. Further, Government has taken various steps for generating employment in the country including reserved category like encouraging private sector of economy, fast tracking various projects involving substantial investment and increasing public expenditure on schemes like Prime Minister's Employment Generation Programme (PMEGP) run by Ministry of Micro, Small & Medium Enterprises, Mahatma Gandhi National Rural Employment Guarantee Scheme (MGNREGS) and Pt. Deen Dayal Upadhyaya Grameen Kaushalya Yojana (DDU-GKY) schemes run by Ministry of Rural Development and Deendayal Antyodaya Yojana-National Urban Livelihoods Mission (DAY-NULM) run by Ministry of Housing & Urban Poverty Alleviation. The employment generated through these schemes/ programmes are given at Annexure-III-VI.

In addition, MUDRA and Start-Ups schemes are initiated by the Government for facilitating self-employment. In order to improve the employability of youth, around 22 Ministries/Departments run skill development schemes across various sectors.

Government has also implemented the National Career Service (NCS) Project which comprises a digital portal that provides a nation-wide online platform for jobseekers and employers for job matching in a dynamic, efficient and responsive manner and has a repository of career content.

A scheme called Pradhan Mantri Rojgar Protsahan Yojana has been launched in the year 2016-17 for incentivising industry for promoting employment generation. Under this scheme employers would be provided an incentive to enhance employment where the Government will pay the employer's contribution of 8.33% EPS made for the new employees. In textiles (apparel and made-up) sector, the Government will also pay the 3.67% EPF contribution of employers in addition to paying the 8.33% EPS contribution.

**Annex referred to in reply to part (b) of Lok Sabha Starred Question No. *321
due for reply on 19.03.2018**

**Unemployment Rate for persons aged 15 years & above according to Usual Principal &
Subsidiary Status Approach**

(in %)

Sl. No.	State/UTs	2012-13	2013-14	2015-16
1	Andhra Pradesh	2.3	2.9	3.5
2	Arunachal Pradesh	10.2	6.7	3.9
3	Assam	4.3	2.9	4.0
4	Bihar	5.8	5.6	4.4
5	Chhattisgarh	1.3	2.1	1.2
6	Delhi	5.3	4.4	3.1
7	Goa	9.9	9.6	9.0
8	Gujarat	2.3	0.8	0.6
9	Haryana	4.3	2.9	3.3
10	Himachal Pradesh	2.8	1.8	10.2
11	Jammu & Kashmir	8.2	8.2	6.6
12	Jharkhand	5.9	1.8	2.2
13	Karnataka	1.8	1.7	1.4
14	Kerala	9.6	9.3	10.6
15	Madhya Pradesh	1.8	2.3	3.0
16	Maharashtra	3.2	2.2	1.5
17	Manipur	2.2	3.4	3.4
18	Meghalaya	3.5	2.6	4.0
19	Mizoram	2.2	2.0	1.5
20	Nagaland	6.2	6.7	5.6
21	Odisha	5.1	4.3	3.8
22	Punjab	4.7	5.4	5.8
23	Rajasthan	2.3	3.1	2.5
24	Sikkim	12.2	7.1	8.9
25	Tamil Nadu	3.6	3.3	3.8
26	Telangana	0.0	3.1	2.7
27	Tripura	8.4	6.2	10.0
28	Uttarakhand	4.5	5.5	6.1
29	Uttar Pradesh	4.9	4.0	5.8
30	West Bengal	5.9	4.2	3.6
31	A & N Islands	9.8	13.0	12.0
32	Chandigarh	5.6	2.8	3.4
33	Dadra & Nagar Haveli	1.2	4.6	2.7
34	Daman & Diu	1.2	6.6	0.3
35	Lakshadweep	10.2	10.5	4.3
36	Puducherry	10.1	8.8	4.8
	All India	4.0	3.4	3.7

Source: E&U Surveys of Labour Bureau

**Annex referred to in reply to part (b) of Lok Sabha Starred Question No. *321
due for reply on 19.03.2018**

**Worker Population Ratio for persons aged 15 years & above according to Usual
Principal & Subsidiary Status Approach**

(in %)

Sl. No.	State/UTs	2012-13	2013-14	2015-16
1	Andhra Pradesh	60.6	64.8	61.6
2	Arunachal Pradesh	58.4	63.4	62.1
3	Assam	54.5	59.3	50.6
4	Bihar	44.1	48.0	48.4
5	Chhattisgarh	61.9	65.6	67.3
6	Delhi	41.8	40.2	40.8
7	Goa	43.7	47.9	44.7
8	Gujarat	48.1	52.9	49.0
9	Haryana	44.3	45.5	44.7
10	Himachal Pradesh	67.0	68.4	40.8
11	Jammu & Kashmir	42.5	43.3	36.7
12	Jharkhand	53.9	64.8	65.2
13	Karnataka	55.1	56.8	55.5
14	Kerala	40.6	48.0	45.2
15	Madhya Pradesh	57.5	59.2	44.8
16	Maharashtra	53.4	55.2	52.2
17	Manipur	54.7	61.2	59.9
18	Meghalaya	58.9	68.7	62.8
19	Mizoram	63.7	71.2	67.4
20	Nagaland	48.1	49.8	63.5
21	Odisha	52.3	54.0	51.2
22	Punjab	43.3	41.1	40.2
23	Rajasthan	51.2	54.5	53.7
24	Sikkim	57.8	64.8	61.4
25	Tamil Nadu	55.4	58.3	56.3
26	Telangana	0.0	65.1	56.6
27	Tripura	53.6	54.9	61.9
28	Uttarakhand	44.7	46.9	44.6
29	Uttar Pradesh	45.5	48.1	43.7
30	West Bengal	50.3	48.7	50.7
31	A & N Islands	37.6	53.7	54.1
32	Chandigarh	39.0	39.7	37.1
33	Dadra & Nagar Haveli	48.2	42.1	45.4
34	Daman & Diu	53.3	43.2	50.1
35	Lakshadweep	40.0	42.8	34.6
36	Puducherry	46.4	44.2	50.9
	All India	51.0	53.7	50.5

Source: E&U Surveys of Labour Bureau

Annex referred to in reply to parts (c) to (e) of Lok Sabha Starred Question No. *321 due for reply on 19.03.2018

State-wise Employment Generated under Prime Minister's Employment Generation Programme (PMEGP)

Sl. No.	State/UTs	Estimated employment generated (No. of persons)			
		2014-15	2015-16	2016-17	2017-18#
1	Andhra Pradesh	12220	7740	14148	9464
2	Arunachal Pradesh	2871	104	1984	1128
3	Assam	15535	9026	31498	12720
4	Bihar	9240	19624	25872	9088
5	Chhattisgarh	5821	9496	12856	5840
6	Goa	406	500	660	264
7	Gujarat*	18107	14960	11629	10944
8	Haryana	7024	7232	11016	8280
9	Himachal Pradesh	6352	5134	6916	4120
10	Jammu & Kashmir	11025	12115	11691	16744
11	Jharkhand	8495	12873	10400	3864
12	Karnataka	21825	17284	30286	10696
13	Kerala	9738	9653	13068	3640
14	Madhya Pradesh	21896	16497	15520	7696
15	Maharashtra**	28311	20161	17799	17240
16	Manipur	829	2715	8419	2768
17	Meghalaya	3680	4824	2632	408
18	Mizoram	6736	9072	3400	1072
19	Nagaland	2407	4998	7783	6744
20	Orissa	10211	17629	20392	12056
21	Punjab	6438	7762	9858	7848
22	Rajasthan	15002	14537	13408	7344
23	Sikkim	54	397	201	168
24	Tamil Nadu	36190	20836	25764	15464
25	Telangana	6604	7761	6445	5256
26	Tripura	6333	5355	17961	4808
27	Uttar Pradesh	48604	43059	36315	28432
28	Uttarakhand	7889	6161	9890	6784
29	West Bengal	24646	12746	26604	8376
30	A & N Islands	790	293	1398	1160
31	UT Chandigarh	160	323	376	240
32	Delhi	1584	2048	952	432
33	Lakshadweep	93	0	0	0
34	Pondicherry	386	447	699	208
	TOTAL	357502	323362	407840	231296

Source: M/o Micro, Small and Medium Enterprises

*** including Daman & Diu ** including Dadra & Nagar Haveli**

upto 22.01.2018

Annex referred to in reply to parts (c) to (e) of Lok Sabha Starred Question No. *321 due for reply on 19.03.2018

Mahatma Gandhi National Rural Employment Guarantee Scheme (MGNREGS)

Sl.no.	State	Persondays generated (in Lakhs)			
		2014-15	2015-16	2016-17	2017-18 till 01/03/2018
1	ANDHRA PRADESH	1559.05	1992.10	2055.10	1843.30
2	ARUNACHAL PRADESH	19.38	50.46	85.38	24.89
3	ASSAM	210.95	486.33	467.24	433.35
4	BIHAR	351.98	670.92	866.62	731.70
5	CHHATTISGARH	555.90	1013.97	885.94	1003.22
6	GUJARAT	181.49	225.41	271.06	306.96
7	HARYANA	61.65	48.48	84.92	79.37
8	HIMACHAL PRADESH	190.77	177.71	236.61	186.80
9	JAMMU AND KASHMIR	121.09	316.32	319.59	277.07
10	JHARKHAND	453.34	585.61	707.59	532.78
11	KARNATAKA	433.28	598.38	914.43	769.55
12	KERALA	588.72	741.74	684.62	479.01
13	MADHYA PRADESH	1175.40	1237.42	1130.43	1518.24
14	MAHARASHTRA	613.87	763.45	709.04	689.47
15	MANIPUR	101.17	75.33	119.03	37.90
16	MEGHALAYA	167.35	199.71	282.61	242.87
17	MIZORAM	42.70	131.26	168.23	109.62
18	NAGALAND	89.99	212.07	290.71	160.65
19	ODISHA	535.40	894.46	775.76	770.83
20	PUNJAB	64.56	144.34	157.74	203.76
21	RAJASTHAN	1686.19	2341.25	2596.81	2150.88
22	SIKKIM	24.13	43.84	46.12	24.20
23	TAMIL NADU	2679.65	3686.75	3999.42	2238.48
24	Telangana	1032.07	1417.76	1079.10	1048.45
25	TRIPURA	511.76	538.76	461.18	172.38
26	UTTAR PRADESH	1312.27	1822.39	1577.78	1540.56
27	UTTARAKHAND	147.31	223.85	236.92	188.83
28	WEST BENGAL	1696.30	2864.97	2356.07	2897.78
29	ANDAMAN AND NICOBAR	5.17	2.68	4.12	1.36
30	GOA	1.73	1.07	1.26	0.96
31	LAKSHADWEEP	0.13	0.03	0.001	0.05
32	PUDUCHERRY	3.78	5.62	5.37	6.09
	Total	16618.51	23514.43	23576.81	20671.34

Source: Ministry of Rural Development

Annex referred to in reply to parts (c) to (e) of Lok Sabha Starred Question No. *321 due for reply on 19.03.2018

State/UT-wise details of total number of candidates placed in jobs after training under Pt. Deen Dayal Upadhyaya Grameen Kaushlya Yojana (DDU-GKY)

Sl. No.	State	No. of candidates placed in jobs after training			
		2014-15	2015-16	2016-17	2017-18*
1	Andhra Pradesh	2910	1989	6976	7881
2	Arunachal Pradesh	0	0	0	0
3	Assam	1626	3663	1479	2993
4	Bihar	4210	3951	2097	4640
5	Chandigarh	0	0	0	0
6	Chhattisgarh	360	6578	1987	2023
7	Dadra & Nagar Haveli	0	0	0	0
8	Delhi	0	0	0	0
9	Goa	0	0	0	0
10	Gujarat	5007	6463	2,075	112
11	Haryana	1141	8807	586	3222
12	Himachal Pradesh	0	0	0	0
13	Jammu And Kashmir	10677	16524	6,453	642
14	Jharkhand	1587	8384	2,198	2499
15	Karnataka	76	6411	4,432	4453
16	Kerala	0	2457	5,149	4387
17	Madhya Pradesh	1772	4307	3,436	823
18	Maharashtra	0	1447	1,123	2025
19	Manipur	0	0	0	0
20	Meghalaya	0	0	0	0
21	Mizoram	0	0	0	0
22	Nagaland	0	0	0	0
23	Odisha	6779	21411	27348	11419
24	Puducherry	0	117	0	0
25	Punjab	0	0	0	563
26	Rajasthan	425	12494	3,397	693
27	Sikkim	0	205	70	0
28	Tamil Nadu	11939	12428	6,385	765
29	Telangana	0	1830	6,336	7264
30	Tripura	0	75	342	528
31	Uttar Pradesh	4464	11306	2,052	1012
32	Uttarakhand	0	780	0	0
33	West Bengal	1223	3117	979	865
34	Daman & Diu	0	0	0	0
35	Lakshadweep	0	0	0	0
36	Andaman & Nicobar Islands	0	0	0	0
	TOTAL	54196	134744	84900	58809

Source: M/o Rural Development

*till Nov, 2017

Annex referred to in reply to parts (c) to (e) of Lok Sabha Starred Question No. *321 due for reply on 19.03.2018

State/UT-wise details of total number of candidates placed in jobs after training under Deendayal Antyodaya Yojana National Urban Livelihoods Mission (DAY-NULM)

Sl. N.	State/UT	No. of Skill Trained Persons given Placement			
		2014-15	2015-16	2016-17	2017-18*
1	Andhra Pradesh	182	3116	35882	9250
2	Arunachal Pradesh	0	0	0	113
3	Assam	0	0	293	1102
4	Bihar	0	90	176	354
5	Chhattisgarh	655	3513	5858	2645
6	Goa	0	0	66	639
7	Gujrat	0	226	3920	2957
8	Haryana	282	0	0	107
9	Himachal Pradesh	0	196	86	100
10	Jammu & Kashmir	0	254	0	4
11	Jharkhand	0	0	2700	16276
12	Karnataka	0	3527	637	622
13	Kerala	0	0	443	425
14	Madhya Pradesh	2337	4307	38060	1024
15	Maharashtra	0	0	11768	3971
16	Manipur	0	6	0	0
17	Meghalaya	0	0	317	73
18	Mizoram	0	0	147	91
19	Nagaland	1866	691	341	763
20	Odisha	0	0	2467	776
21	Punjab	0	0	0	569
22	Rajasthan	0	0	0	33
23	Sikkim	0	0	0	0
24	Tamil Nadu	52988	6262	0	994
25	Telangana	2628	3718	1861	6039
26	Tripura	0	0	0	0
27	Uttar Pradesh	0	0	42174	28212
28	Uttarakhand	0	0	1731	0
29	West Bengal	2083	6322	2691	3044
30	A&N islands	0	0	0	0
31	Chandigarh	94	1436	283	133
32	D & N Haveli	0	0	0	0
33	Daman & Diu	0	0	0	0
34	Delhi	0	0	0	0
35	Puducherry	0	0	0	0
	Total	63115	33664	151901	83333

Source: M/o Housing and Urban Poverty Alleviation

*upto Jan., 2018