

**GOVERNMENT OF INDIA
MINISTRY OF HUMAN RESOURCE DEVELOPMENT
DEPARTMENT OF SCHOOL EDUCATION & LITERACY**

**LOK SABHA
UNSTARRED QUESTION NO.†276
TO BE ANSWERED ON 18.12.2017**

Funds for Education

†276. SHRIMATI NEELAM SONKER:

Will the Minister of HUMAN RESOURCE DEVELOPMENT be pleased to state:

- (a) the details of funds allocated and spent on education during the last three years and the current year along with the percentage of Gross Domestic Product (GDP) spent on education during the said period;
- (b) the State-wise details of the amount of funds allocated for education under various schemes to States/UTs including Uttar Pradesh;
- (c) whether the Government has the intent to increase the fund allocation as per international standards in order to improve the standard of education and if so, the details thereof and if not, the reasons therefor;
- (d) whether the standard of education in Government Institutions is deteriorating due to paucity of funds and private educational institutions are flourishing; and
- (e) if so, the policy formulated by the Government to improve the standard of Government Educational Institutions?

ANSWER

**MINISTER OF STATE IN THE MINISTRY OF HUMAN RESOURCE DEVELOPMENT
(SHRI UPENDRA KUSHWAHA)**

(a): Allocation of funds for education is made by the Government keeping in view inter-se priority of other sectors of the economy. Details of the budget allocated in the Central Budget to education under Ministry of Human Resource Development (MHRD) and its utilization and the public expenditure as percentage of GDP are as under:-

Year	Budget Allocation MHRD (Rs. in crore)	Expenditure MHRD (Rs. in crore)	% of Public Expenditure on Education to GDP (Source : National Account Statistics, CSO, MoS&PI)
2014-15	82771.10	68891.58	4.35
2015-16	69074.76	67342.16	4.56
2016-17	72394.00	71923.38	Not available
2017-18	79685.95	53356.35^	Not available

^ As on 11.12.2017

(b): The state-wise fund allocation including Uttar Pradesh under various schemes of Ministry of Human Resource Development are given at Annexure.

(c) to (e): Allocation of funds to the educational Institutions is made after due diligence considering their requirement of funds and utilization. Further with the devolution of more funds to States as recommended by the 14th Finance Commission, States have been advised to prioritize allocations of funds to Education Sector. As per UNESCO Institute for Statistics (UIS), Government Expenditure on Education as percentage of Gross Domestic Product (GDP) is 3.84% in India for the year 2013 which is higher than Asian Countries such as Bangladesh (1.96%), Indonesia (3.36%), Iran (3.15%), Nepal (3.47%), Pakistan (2.50%) and Sri Lanka (1.62%) for the same year. To increase investments in the infrastructure of higher educational institutions, the Higher Education Financing Agency (HEFA) has been started with an initial capital base of Rs. 300 crores. The HEFA has been incorporated under Company Act, 2013 and would mobilize debt/bond funds from the market to finance improvement in infrastructure and research facilities in the higher educational institutions. The loans would be serviced through the internal accruals of the institutions.

Annexure as referred to in reply of part (b) of Lok Sabha Unstarred Question No. 276 for 18.12.2017 by SHRIMATI NEELAM SONKER regarding Funds for Education.

State-wise & Year-wise Fund releases under SarvaShikshaAbhiyan (SSA)

(Rs. in lakh)

Sl.No.	Name of the State	2014-15	2015-16	2016-17	2017-18
		Releases of Central Share	Releases of Central Share	Releases of Central Share	Releases of Central Share(as on 30.11.2017)
1	Andhra Pradesh	154566.68	66810.81	63302.18	51177.67
2	Arunachal Pradesh	33607.83	18179.44	19956.64	16830.25
3	Assam	97782.17	100464.64	87652.30	86632.37
4	Bihar	216336.05	251557.33	270688.44	188110.97
5	Chhattisgarh	92705.34	62219.70	59262.77	45745.63
6	Goa	1310.38	813.58	869.11	626.60
7	Gujarat	78476.48	61563.82	77740.50	46094.78
8	Haryana	42110.65	34501.21	32000.88	24134.61
9	Himachal Pradesh	12547.30	12139.13	12825.46	22125.00
10	Jammu & Kashmir	51276.51	129980.55	107250.05	114338.79
11	Jharkhand	75775.18	55863.31	50945.73	41389.54
12	Karnataka	66213.52	41759.33	54495.50	32135.47
13	Kerala	21844.02	12858.86	11316.74	13680.00
14	Madhya Pradesh	149094.91	160197.85	154455.09	123541.84
15	Maharashtra	58288.54	41225.28	60369.65	46101.96
16	Manipur	21465.80	18355.46	4405.31	10745.02
17	Meghalaya	20404.51	16626.96	20067.00	14021.79
18	Mizoram	14739.69	9437.51	10934.31	6993.76
19	Nagaland	20568.72	8739.53	10725.34	6394.58
20	Odisha	66695.31	82081.65	70423.00	62076.52
21	Punjab	36215.98	30003.82	30002.69	22121.66
22	Rajasthan	248041.55	193462.09	182578.48	142471.89
23	Sikkim	4526.13	4054.36	3479.24	4183.53
24	Tamil Nadu	135819.79	82111.73	82111.30	86644.00
25	Telangana	81406.88	21776.01	41776.09	44050.00
26	Tripura	19800.13	16956.97	19190.95	14465.19
27	Uttar Pradesh	449867.53	505434.30	505433.99	294453.67
28	Uttarakhand	22880.56	22588.40	25268.98	41220.38
29	West Bengal	97240.30	84679.41	82185.32	62951.31
30	A & N Islands	147.21	359.46	479.14	1324.20
31	Chandigarh	3893.53	3521.81	3333.55	5156.93
32	Dadra & N. Haveli	911.74	594.91	1068.38	4072.02
33	Daman & Diu	72.77	78.38	300.00	883.97
34	Delhi	6223.73	7293.80	8306.19	1515.05
35	Lakshadweep	58.83	139.87	239.87	304.13
36	Pondicherry	100.00	583.14	304.68	200.00
	Total	2403016.25	2159014.41	2165744.85	1678915.08

Annexure as referred to in reply of part (b) of Lok Sabha Unstarred Question No. 276 for 18.12.2017 by SHRIMATI NEELAM SONKER regarding Funds for Education.

State-wise & Year-wise Central Assistance Release under Mid-Day Meal (MDM) Scheme

(Rs. In lakh)

S. No.	States/UTs	Central Assistance Released	Central Assistance Released	Central Assistance Released	Central Assistance Released (as on 13.12.2017)
		2014-15	2015-16	2016-17	2017-18
1	Andhra Pradesh	31556.76	29064.76	24402.16	20464.36
2	Arunachal Pra	3351.71	3273.34	3355.92	1469.13
3	Assam	47985.16	55376.49	54846.72	41726.81
4	Bihar	136532.1	120013.29	114257.02	50044.14
5	Chhattisgarh	31564.09	26991.77	29196.57	21788.16
6	Goa	1403.61	1297.2	1230.38	723.73
7	Gujarat	44783.33	38053.3	40756.01	24032.64
8	Haryana	16398.99	12382.8	11539.51	4406.25
9	Himachal Pra	7460.91	8141.23	8028.63	6924.75
10	J & K	6203.3	8366.3	11393.26	2287.21
11	Jharkhand	21508.92	24518.16	38196.77	24216.79
12	Karnataka	56610.57	41939.61	43937.98	27423.93
13	Kerala	22575.34	17120.97	17781.46	24841.66
14	Madhya Pra	79567.82	60698.68	65741.79	30806.92
15	Maharashtra	95059.83	103072.93	70686.68	63705.69
16	Manipur	3281.86	2452.83	2691.66	1441
17	Meghalaya	6247.18	7024.57	6239.53	3956.4
18	Mizoram	2049.78	2060.99	2017.24	1604.95
19	Nagaland	4226.96	1073.68	2423.56	946.02
20	Orissa	49303.55	39731.89	43841.08	32656.93
21	Punjab	13500.81	16650.04	13773.43	4017.07
22	Rajasthan	41757.13	41934.63	45451.46	24539.05
23	Sikkim	1040.14	1001.38	899.13	696.04
24	Tamil Nadu	63991.1	44253.83	42846.05	33622.93
25	Telangana	20114.42	17435.58	18085.87	11974.86
26	Tripura	4827.01	5129.42	5279.73	2973.68
27	Uttarakhand	8931.74	10419.33	8483.19	7488.85
28	Uttar Pradesh	105142.49	86192.86	101736.19	73095.92
29	West Bengal	109189.56	75582.33	106921.55	53008.69
30	A&N Islands	322.2	281.46	415.17	310.92
31	Chandigarh	810.479	756.43	819.3	535.49
32	D&N Haveli	409.772	569.38	638.51	430.76
33	Daman & Diu	213.31	272.37	284.48	215.33
34	Delhi	7892.3	9449.23	9075.93	5294.99
35	Lakshadweep	108.81	127.04	127.60	71.04
36	Puducherry	597.7	520.77	459.94	297.48
TOTAL (In Lakhs)		1046521	913231	947861	604041
Total (In Crore)		10465.21	9132.31	9478.61	6040.41

Annexure as referred to in reply of part (b) of Lok Sabha Unstarred Question No. 276 for 18.12.2017 by SHRIMATI NEELAM SONKER regarding Funds for Education.

State-wise & Year-wise Central Assistance Release under Rashtriya Madhyamik Shiksha Abhiyan (RMSA)

(Rs. In Lakhs)

S No.	State	Central Assistance Release			
		2014-15	2015-16	2016-17	2017-18
1	A&N ISLANDS	86.45	97.82	354.82	239.36
2	ANDHRA PRADESH	7497.42	27182.77	7108.57	26662.61
3	ARUNACHAL PRADESH	137.57	3626.43	1207.31	7061.34
4	ASSAM	15981.06	16261.66	25776.42	8690.89
5	BIHAR	14484.50	3601.01	20065.41	5369.94
6	CHANDIGARH	181.20	117.65	335.02	205.27
7	CHHATTISGARH	19018.66	22917.78	24663.89	10646.75
8	D AND N HAVELI	50.89	177.99	220.13	67.47
9	DAMAN AND DIU	51.44	77.94	123.20	63.88
10	DELHI	2114.07	1952.97	1829.43	1785.26
11	GOA	323.15	229.15	334.98	413.72
12	GUJARAT	9600.80	12238.29	16505.37	2964.29
13	HARYANA	15018.76	7726.57	14724.44	14771.52
14	HIMACHAL PRADESH	3609.39	12552.07	23279.25	6252.37
15	JAMMU AND KASHMIR	11544.16	9614.42	14947.61	28803.59
16	JHARKHAND	11120.31	7753.04	13295.61	5070.06
17	KARNATAKA	30351.27	20968.84	8104.32	5169.27
18	KERALA	3991.25	10247.22	4969.22	2053.40
19	LAKSHADWEEP	2.12	9.79	17.87	21.58
20	MADHYA PRADESH	21010.77	28340.93	34834.51	42167.55
21	MAHARASHTRA	23451.85	20180.33	12305.67	9545.75
22	MANIPUR	6242.42	5093.41	4320.68	5082.11
23	MEGHALAYA	58.62	40.08	1897.71	1364.05
24	MIZORAM	2802.65	2080.48	3223.65	1981.98
25	NAGALAND	363.88	5326.42	2509.58	3409.43
26	ODISHA	20100.26	19870.99	10058.52	9362.32
27	PUDUCHERRY	75.43	152.56	217.56	174.46
28	PUNJAB	9938.55	4482.69	8852.12	5910.83
29	RAJASTHAN	34421.36	37129.87	35968.19	29708.39
30	SIKKIM	1118.81	1661.22	1479.98	1810.73
31	TAMIL NADU	33364.51	31471.84	29324.58	24199.26
32	TELANGANA	9462.65	20008.10	9009.98	18158.21
33	TRIPURA	599.04	910.28	1383.85	1204.77
34	UTTAR PRADESH	14228.11	13150.00	18913.62	16123.66
35	UTTRAKHAND	5825.84	4330.77	12463.88	14217.78
36	WEST BENGAL	10743.70	2909.39	4200.01	3927.78
	Total	338972.92	354492.77	368826.96	314661.63

Annexure as referred to in reply of part (b) of Lok Sabha Unstarred Question No. 276 for 18.12.2017 by SHRIMATI NEELAM SONKER regarding Funds for Education.

**State-wise & Year-wise Funds released under Rashtriya Uchchar Shiksha Abhiyan (RUSA)
(Rs. In Crores)**

S.No.	State	Funds released under RUSA			
		2014-15	2015-16	2016-17	2017-18 (till 30 th September 2017)
1	Andhra Pradesh	0	37.25	7.45	54.98
2	Arunachal Pradesh	0.45	7.18	6.75	0
3	Andaman & Nicobar Island	5.91*	0	7.52*	2.50
4	Assam	10.44	36.52	54.78	0
5	Bihar	0	22.2	22.72	10.50
6	Chattisgarh	0	31.49	16.77	36.11
7	Chandigarh	1.97	0	10.00	0
8	Delhi	0	1.52	0	0
9	Dadar & Nagar Haveli	0.02**	0.45	1.97**	0
10	Daman & Diu	0.02	0	0.90	0
11	Gujarat	14.66	21.96	40.12	0
12	Goa	0	11.40	0	0
13	Haryana	0	36.76	3.00	16.53
14	Himachal Pradesh	16.93	34.03	50.40	37.40
15	Jammu & Kashmir	19.74	11.70	92.92	45.84
16	Jharkhand	0	18.75	58.81	0.3875
17	Karnataka	0	87.23	41.82	66.42
18	Kerala	0	10.72	60.88	0
19	Manipur	4.68	0	30.20	0
20	Madhya Pradesh	3.25	15.60	57.77	8.46
21	Maharashtra	0	34.50	4.55	39.00
22	Meghalaya	0	16.65	25.39	-
23	Mizoram	2.36	32.57	11.48	20.44
24	Nagaland	5.85	1.02	22.73	16.26
25	Odisha	11.54	90.90	72.85	11.55
26	Punjab	13.70	31.48	16.83	33.60
27	Puducherry	1.95	37.99	0	0
28	Rajasthan	3.25	65.40	62.40	0
29	Tamil Nadu	3.25	52.98	84.81	0
30	Telangana	2.60	15.60	10.79	27.68
31	Tripura	2.38	13.02	0	0
32	Sikkim	2.70	16.56	11.57	0
33	Uttar Pradesh	29.25	4.23	115.78	0
34	Uttarakhand	10.11	2.99	61.02	20.27
35	West Bengal	1.14	61.20	72.23	13.87
	Total	168.15	861.85	1137.21	461.80

*Includes an amount of Rs. 4.52 Crores which was released in the year 2014-15, however the same was not utilized by the UT. This amount has been revalidated in the year 2016-17.

**Include an amount of Rs. 0.02 Crores which was released in the year 2014-15, however the same was not utilized by the UT. This amount has been revalidated in the year 2016.17.

Annexure as referred to in reply of part (b) of Lok Sabha Unstarred Question No. 276 for 18.12.2017 by SHRIMATI NEELAM SONKER regarding Funds for Education.

State-wise & Year-wise Fund allocated under the Scheme of Saakshar Bharat (Adult Education)

(Rs. in crore)

S No	State	Grants Released during 2014-15	Grants Released during 2015-16	Grants Released during 2016-17	Grants Released during 2017-18	Total Grants Released
1	Andhra Pradesh	34.32	44.56	-	18.72	97.60
2	Telangana	34.32	17.25	15.60	24.96	92.13
3	Arunanchal Pradesh	12.25	3.83	0.31	2.34	18.74
4	Assam	9.14	13.20	-	8.46	30.79
5	Bihar	47.88	39.00	23.40	-	110.28
6	Chhattisgarh	22.50	15.00	14.00	6.24	57.74
7	Dadar & Nagar Haveli	-	-	0.29	-	0.29
8	Gujarat	-	15.60	-	-	15.60
9	Haryana	25.46	-	10.02	4.99	40.48
10	Himachal Pradesh	1.56	1.14	-	0.47	3.17
11	Jammu & Kashmir	-	7.25	5.85	6.61	19.71
12	Jharkhand	-	18.38	6.30	-	24.68
13	Karnataka	7.50	7.80	19.34	3.12	37.76
14	Madhya Pradesh	24.96	26.21	41.43	2.25	94.85
15	Maharashtra	33.75	-	-	-	33.75
16	Manipur	1.23	1.35	-	1.17	3.75
17	Meghalaya	-	2.27	-	-	2.27
18	Nagaland	2.56	1.52	-	-	4.08
19	Odisha	-	6.24	1.53	3.15	10.92
20	Rajasthan	23.40	-	1.53	14.98	39.91
21	Sikkim	-	0.75	-	-	0.75
22	Tamil Nadu	-	12.09	8.79	4.37	25.24
23	Tripura	-	0.73	-	-	0.73
24	Uttar Pradesh	39.78	78.00	51.00	37.44	206.22
25	Uttarakhand	7.82	12.17	-	-	19.99
26	West Bengal	9.17	7.80	7.49	1.12	25.58
Total		337.59	332.14	206.89	140.38	1,017.00