

**GOVERNMENT OF INDIA  
MINISTRY OF HUMAN RESOURCE DEVELOPMENT  
DEPARTMENT OF SCHOOL EDUCATION AND LITERACY**

**LOK SABHA  
UNSTARRED QUESTION NO. 2120  
TO BE ANSWERED ON 1<sup>st</sup> JANUARY, 2018**

**Funds for SSA**

2120. SHRI JANARDAN SINGH SIGRIWAL:

Will the Minister of HUMAN RESOURCE DEVELOPMENT be pleased to state:

- (a) the funds allocated and spent on the Sarva Shiksha Abhiyan (SSA) during the last three years and the current year, year-wise and State/ UT-wise;
- (b) whether there is acute shortage of teachers in the country and if so, the details thereof State/UT-wise including Bihar and the reasons therefor;
- (c) whether the interest of students is reportedly diminishing towards education due to appointment of para teachers under the SSA and if so, the details thereof; and
- (d) the steps taken/being taken by the Government to meet the shortage of teachers?

**ANSWER**

**MINISTER OF STATE IN THE MINISTRY OF HUMAN RESOURCE DEVELOPMENT  
(SHRI UPENDRA KUSHWAHA)**

(a): The State/UT-wise details of funds allocated and released under the Centrally Sponsored Scheme of Sarva Shiksha Abhiyan (SSA) during last three years and current year are at **Annexure-I**.

(b) to (d) : The Right of Children to Free and Compulsory Education (RTE) Act, 2009 in its Schedule lays down the Pupil-Teacher Ratio (PTR) norms of 30:1 for primary and 35:1 for upper primary levels. As per the Unified District Information System For Education (UDISE) 2015-16, the PTR at national level for primary schools is 23:1 and upper primary schools is 17:1, which is better than the norm laid down in the RTE Act, 2009.

The recruitment, service conditions and deployment of teachers are primarily in the domain of the State Governments/UT Administrations. The Central Government, through the SSA, provides assistance to the State Governments and UTs for additional teachers at elementary level to maintain appropriate PTR as per the laid down norms. Advisories have been issued to States and UTs from time to time regarding expeditious recruitment and redeployment of teachers.

Further, under SSA, the State Governments and UT administrations are supported on several interventions to improve teaching standards, including regular in-service teachers' training, induction training for newly recruited teachers, training of all untrained teachers to acquire professional qualifications, academic support for teachers through block and cluster resource centers. States have been advised to monitor teacher attendance in elementary schools and put in place mechanisms to improve teacher presence and accountability.

The state-wise details of teachers in position against sanctioned positions are at **Annexure-II**.

**ANNEXURE-I REFERRED TO IN REPLY TO PART (a) OF LOK SABHA UNSTARRED QUESTION NO. 2120 FOR ANSWER ON 01.01.2018 ASKED BY SHRI JANARDAN SINGH SIGRIWAL REGARDING FUNDS FOR SSA**

**Allocation and Release of central share under Sarva Shiksha Abhiyan (SSA)**

(Rs. in crore)

| Sl. No. | Name of the State | 2014-15         |                       | 2015-16         |                       | 2016-17         |                       | 2017-18         |  |
|---------|-------------------|-----------------|-----------------------|-----------------|-----------------------|-----------------|-----------------------|-----------------|--|
|         |                   | Estimate        | Central Fund Releases | Estimate        | Central Fund Releases | Estimate        | Central Fund Releases | Estimate        | Central Fund Releases (As on 26.12.2017) |
| 1       | Andhra Pradesh    | 2867.75         | 1545.67               | 2116.06         | 668.11                | 2637.00         | 633.02                | 2882.48         | 704.31                                   |
| 2       | Arunachal Pradesh | 415.73          | 336.08                | 358.64          | 181.79                | 380.86          | 199.57                | 380.85          | 168.30                                   |
| 3       | Assam             | 1809.28         | 977.82                | 1682.16         | 1004.65               | 1676.92         | 876.52                | 1856.43         | 866.32                                   |
| 4       | Bihar             | 8021.58         | 2163.36               | 7387.15         | 2515.57               | 9665.27         | 2706.88               | 10558.59        | 1881.11                                  |
| 5       | Chhattisgarh      | 1462.67         | 927.05                | 2149.34         | 622.20                | 2351.11         | 592.63                | 2269.45         | 457.46                                   |
| 6       | Goa               | 25.77           | 13.10                 | 24.24           | 8.14                  | 29.04           | 8.69                  | 32.28           | 6.27                                     |
| 7       | Gujarat           | 1408.22         | 784.76                | 1973.60         | 615.64                | 2591.35         | 777.41                | 3453.60         | 460.95                                   |
| 8       | Haryana           | 933.02          | 421.11                | 1120.58         | 345.01                | 1062.38         | 320.01                | 1144.68         | 241.35                                   |
| 9       | Himachal Pradesh  | 250.65          | 125.47                | 345.34          | 121.39                | 426.82          | 128.25                | 473.74          | 221.25                                   |
| 10      | Jammu & Kashmir   | 1785.30         | 512.77                | 2371.95         | 1299.81               | 2062.55         | 1072.50               | 2362.02         | 1143.39                                  |
| 11      | Jharkhand         | 1937.95         | 757.75                | 1649.30         | 558.63                | 1566.59         | 509.46                | 1532.19         | 413.90                                   |
| 12      | Karnataka         | 1339.78         | 662.14                | 1545.81         | 417.59                | 1878.97         | 544.96                | 438.50          | 321.35                                   |
| 13      | Kerala            | 431.09          | 218.44                | 412.00          | 128.59                | 527.48          | 113.17                | 564.74          | 136.81                                   |
| 14      | Madhya Pradesh    | 4494.90         | 1490.95               | 4606.34         | 1601.98               | 5223.16         | 1544.55               | 5740.95         | 1235.42                                  |
| 15      | Maharashtra       | 1439.15         | 582.89                | 1574.95         | 412.25                | 2296.33         | 603.70                | 2446.99         | 461.02                                   |
| 16      | Manipur           | 321.81          | 214.66                | 322.03          | 183.55                | 276.40          | 44.05                 | 359.36          | 107.45                                   |
| 17      | Meghalaya         | 406.33          | 204.05                | 285.72          | 166.27                | 451.24          | 200.67                | 468.14          | 200.53                                   |
| 18      | Mizoram           | 210.46          | 147.40                | 207.23          | 94.38                 | 196.25          | 109.34                | 185.45          | 69.94                                    |
| 19      | Nagaland          | 298.34          | 205.69                | 314.01          | 87.40                 | 300.79          | 107.25                | 306.90          | 63.95                                    |
| 20      | Odisha            | 1923.27         | 666.95                | 2321.70         | 820.82                | 2215.84         | 704.23                | 2425.36         | 620.77                                   |
| 21      | Punjab            | 853.56          | 362.16                | 984.74          | 300.04                | 1059.24         | 300.03                | 1139.10         | 221.22                                   |
| 22      | Rajasthan         | 4836.36         | 2480.42               | 5026.14         | 1934.62               | 5866.63         | 1825.78               | 6647.65         | 1424.72                                  |
| 23      | Sikkim            | 60.58           | 45.26                 | 61.21           | 40.54                 | 68.51           | 34.79                 | 67.34           | 41.84                                    |
| 24      | Tamil Nadu        | 1989.87         | 1358.20               | 2329.15         | 821.12                | 2656.04         | 821.11                | 2778.43         | 866.44                                   |
| 25      | Telangana         | 1959.83         | 814.07                | 1667.34         | 217.76                | 1853.72         | 417.76                | 2195.03         | 440.50                                   |
| 26      | Tripura           | 230.76          | 198.00                | 261.35          | 169.57                | 293.03          | 191.91                | 343.31          | 144.65                                   |
| 27      | Uttar Pradesh     | 8820.46         | 4498.68               | 15139.52        | 5054.34               | 19014.36        | 5054.34               | 20688.13        | 2944.54                                  |
| 28      | Uttarakhand       | 518.86          | 228.81                | 581.73          | 225.88                | 608.27          | 252.69                | 921.84          | 412.20                                   |
| 29      | West Bengal       | 4766.28         | 972.40                | 4294.80         | 846.79                | 4688.49         | 821.85                | 4726.95         | 629.51                                   |
| 30      | A & N Islands     | 10.32           | 1.47                  | 8.95            | 3.59                  | 18.08           | 4.79                  | 19.03           | 13.24                                    |
| 31      | Chandigarh        | 69.10           | 38.94                 | 59.68           | 35.22                 | 65.58           | 33.34                 | 93.81           | 51.56                                    |
| 32      | Dadra & N. Haveli | 17.95           | 9.12                  | 21.41           | 5.95                  | 31.32           | 10.68                 | 37.53           | 40.70                                    |
| 33      | Daman & Diu       | 6.34            | 0.73                  | 6.04            | 0.78                  | 8.29            | 3.00                  | 10.15           | 8.83                                     |
| 34      | Delhi             | 202.91          | 62.24                 | 192.02          | 72.94                 | 187.27          | 83.06                 | 347.80          | 15.15                                    |
| 35      | Lakshadweep       | 2.91            | 0.59                  | 3.12            | 1.40                  | 3.66            | 2.40                  | 3.70            | 3.04                                     |
| 36      | Pondicherry       | 8.14            | 1.00                  | 7.63            | 5.83                  | 9.82            | 3.05                  | 7.59            | 2.00                                     |
|         | <b>Total</b>      | <b>56137.28</b> | <b>24030.2</b>        | <b>63412.98</b> | <b>21590.14</b>       | <b>74248.66</b> | <b>21657.44</b>       | <b>79910.09</b> | <b>17041.95</b>                          |

**ANNEXURE-II REFERRED TO IN REPLY TO PART (b) TO (d) OF LOK SABHA UNSTARRED QUESTION NO. 2120 FOR ANSWER ON 01.01.2018 ASKED BY SHRI JANARDAN SINGH SIGRIWAL REGARDING FUNDS FOR SSA**

**Status on Teachers (sanctioned, working, vacancies) under State & SSA as on 31.03.2017**

| Sl. No. | State/UT          | Sanctioned Post |                |                | Working        |                |                | Vacancies     |               |               |
|---------|-------------------|-----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|
|         |                   | By State        | Under SSA      | Total          | By State       | Under SSA      | Total          | By State      | Under SSA     | Total         |
| 1       | A & N Islands     | 2963            | 206            | 3169           | 2751           | 206            | 2957           | 212           | 0             | 212           |
| 2       | Andhra Pradesh    | 124432          | 24353          | 148785         | 111477         | 24353          | 135830         | 12955         | 0             | 12955         |
| 3       | Arunachal Pradesh | 6720            | 7342           | 14062          | 6662           | 6976           | 13638          | 58            | 366           | 424           |
| 4       | Assam             | 158921          | 45686          | 204607         | 152033         | 32469          | 184502         | 6888          | 13217         | 20105         |
| 5       | Bihar             | 190497          | 402044         | 592541         | 108119         | 280488         | 388607         | 82378         | 121556        | 203934        |
| 6       | Chandigarh        | 3935            | 1390           | 5325           | 3055           | 1000           | 4055           | 880           | 390           | 1270          |
| 7       | Chhattisgarh      | 159307          | 41122          | 200429         | 112170         | 39753          | 151923         | 47137         | 1369          | 48506         |
| 8       | D. & Nagar Haveli | 858             | 946            | 1804           | 789            | 841            | 1630           | 69            | 105           | 174           |
| 9       | Daman & Diu       | 483             | 118            | 601            | 483            | 85             | 568            | 0             | 33            | 33            |
| 10      | Delhi             | 51898           | 6541           | 58439          | 45927          | 4419           | 50346          | 5971          | 2122          | 8093          |
| 11      | Goa               | 5515            | 179            | 5694           | 5515           | 179            | 5694           | 0             | 0             | 0             |
| 12      | Gujarat           | 163418          | 53688          | 217106         | 163418         | 49649          | 213067         | 0             | 4039          | 4039          |
| 13      | Haryana           | 56655           | 13435          | 70090          | 46545          | 11614          | 58159          | 10110         | 1821          | 11931         |
| 14      | Himachal Pradesh  | 44022           | 5556           | 49578          | 42390          | 5556           | 47946          | 1632          | 0             | 1632          |
| 15      | Jammu & Kashmir   | 57830           | 43471          | 101301         | 52816          | 41277          | 94093          | 5014          | 2194          | 7208          |
| 16      | Jharkhand         | 69466           | 122678         | 192144         | 45804          | 68075          | 113879         | 23662         | 54603         | 78265         |
| 17      | Karnataka         | 174767          | 29057          | 203824         | 169613         | 19719          | 189332         | 5154          | 9338          | 14492         |
| 18      | Kerala            | 123457          | 2925           | 126382         | 123457         | 1525           | 124982         | 0             | 1400          | 1400          |
| 19      | Lakshadweep       | 699             | 32             | 731            | 649            | 32             | 681            | 50            | 0             | 50            |
| 20      | Madhya Pradesh    | 184171          | 178928         | 363099         | 152204         | 144372         | 296576         | 31967         | 34556         | 66523         |
| 21      | Maharashtra       | 299551          | 15387          | 314938         | 280880         | 15387          | 296267         | 18671         | 0             | 18671         |
| 22      | Manipur           | 15591           | 3235           | 18826          | 15591          | 2871           | 18462          | 0             | 364           | 364           |
| 23      | Meghalaya         | 9215            | 13417          | 22632          | 9215           | 12541          | 21756          | 0             | 876           | 876           |
| 24      | Mizoram           | 10280           | 2228           | 12508          | 9180           | 2193           | 11373          | 1100          | 35            | 1135          |
| 25      | Nagaland          | 13866           | 3464           | 17330          | 13866          | 3147           | 17013          | 0             | 317           | 317           |
| 26      | Odisha            | 136669          | 92337          | 229006         | 136669         | 92337          | 229006         | 0             | 0             | 0             |
| 27      | Puducherry        | 3894            | 12             | 3906           | 3127           | 12             | 3139           | 767           | 0             | 767           |
| 28      | Punjab            | 84588           | 10661          | 95249          | 66413          | 10661          | 77074          | 18175         | 0             | 18175         |
| 29      | Rajasthan         | 161392          | 122024         | 283416         | 138150         | 108677         | 246827         | 23242         | 13347         | 36589         |
| 30      | Sikkim            | 7687            | 405            | 8092           | 7687           | 405            | 8092           | 0             | 0             | 0             |
| 31      | Tamil Nadu        | 112962          | 35020          | 147982         | 109174         | 35020          | 144194         | 3788          | 0             | 3788          |
| 32      | Telangana         | 83230           | 14277          | 97507          | 68929          | 14277          | 83206          | 14301         | 0             | 14301         |
| 33      | Tripura           | 25625           | 6070           | 31695          | 21486          | 5808           | 27294          | 4139          | 262           | 4401          |
| 34      | Uttar Pradesh     | 336543          | 423285         | 759828         | 207256         | 328245         | 535501         | 129287        | 95040         | 224327        |
| 35      | Uttarakhand       | 35144           | 10909          | 46053          | 32153          | 6322           | 38475          | 2991          | 4587          | 7578          |
| 36      | West Bengal       | 253890          | 200970         | 454860         | 221229         | 145850         | 367079         | 32661         | 55120         | 87781         |
|         | <b>Total</b>      | <b>3170141</b>  | <b>1933398</b> | <b>5103539</b> | <b>2686882</b> | <b>1516341</b> | <b>4203223</b> | <b>483259</b> | <b>417057</b> | <b>900316</b> |

Source: AWP&B and PAB Minutes 2017-18