LOK SABHA STARRED QUESTION NO. *278 TO BE ANSWERED ON 03.08.2017

DECLINE IN COTTON PRODUCTION

*278. SHRI HARISH CHANDRA ALIAS HARISH DWIVEDI:

Will the Minister of TEXTILES वस्त्र मंत्री be pleased to state:

- (a) whether the production of cotton has been declining in the country over the years;
- (b) if so, the details thereof and the reasons therefor;
- (c) whether the textiles industry has been affected due to increase in production cost and shortage of cotton; and
- (d) if so, the details thereof?

उत्तर

ANSWER

वस्त्र मंत्री (श्रीमती स्मृति ज़ूबिन इरानी) MINISTER OF TEXTILES (SMT. SMRITI ZUBIN IRANI)

(a) to (d): A statement is laid on the Table of the House.

STATEMENT REFERRED TO IN REPLY TO PARTS (a) TO (d) OF THE LOK SABHA STARRED QUESTION NO. *278 TO BE ANSWERED ON 03.08.2017.

(a) & (b): No, Madam. The trend is a mixed one over the last decade. While cotton production in 2008-09 declined over 2007-08, it increased continuously till 2013-14 with a Compound Annual Growth Rate (CAGR) of 6.5%. Thereafter, it declined for two years. In the current cotton year 2016-17, production is expected to be higher than last year. Year-wise details of production of cotton during last 10 years are given below:-

| Cotton Year | Cotton Production |
|-------------|--------------------------------|
| | (in lakh bales of 170 Kg each) |
| 2007-08 | 307 |
| 2008-09 | 290 |
| 2009-10 | 305 |
| 2010-11 | 339 |
| 2011-12 | 367 |
| 2012-13 | 370 |
| 2013-14 | 398 |
| 2014-15 | 386 |
| 2015-16 | 338 |
| 2016-17(P) | 351 |

Source: Cotton Advisory Board

Reason for decrease in production during cotton year 2014-15 and 2015-16 are as follows:-

- During 2014-15, due to untimely rains in Northern & Central region, cotton production in the Country reduced to 386 lakh bales as against 398 lakh bales in 2013-14.
- During cotton season 2015-16, due to white fly pest attack in Northern region, pink boll worm attack in Gujarat region, delayed rains in Central & Southern region and deficit rains all across the Cotton growing areas, cotton production decreased by around 12% to 338 lakh bales in comparison to 2014-15.
- (c): No, Madam.
- (d): Does not arise.