

**GOVERNMENT OF INDIA
MINISTRY OF HOME AFFAIRS**

**LOK SABHA
UNSTARRED QUESTION NO. 6118**

TO BE ANSWERED ON THE 11TH APRIL, 2017/ CHAITRA 21, 1939 (SAKA)

CONVICTION RATE OF IPC CASES

**6118. DR. SATYAPAL SINGH:
SHRI SANJAY DHOTRE:**

Will the Minister of HOME AFFAIRS be pleased to state:

(a) whether the decadal conviction rate of IPC cases in the country has consistently decreased since 1972, if so, the details thereof and the reasons therefor;

(b) whether the decadal conviction rate in majority of the States is less than the national decadal conviction rate during the said period;

(c) if so, the details thereof and the reasons therefor, State/UT-wise;

(d) whether the Union Government has issued any guidelines to the States in this regard and if so, the details thereof;

(e) whether all the States have implemented the said guidelines;

(f) if so, the details thereof and if not, the action taken in this regard; and

(g) the other corrective steps taken by the Government to improve the conviction rate in the country?

ANSWER

**MINISTER OF STATE IN THE MINISTRY OF HOME AFFAIRS
(SHRI HANSRAJ GANGARAM AHIR)**

(a) to (g): State/UT-wise conviction rate during 1972, 1982, 1992, 2002, 2012 to 2015 is at Annexure. 'Police' and 'Public Order' are State subjects under

the seventh Schedule to the Constitution of India and therefore, the State Governments are primarily responsible for prevention, detection, registration and investigation of crime and for prosecuting the criminals through the machinery of their law enforcement agencies as also for protecting the life and property of the citizens. The Union Government, however, attaches highest importance to the matter of prevention of crime and therefore, has continued to urge to the State Governments/UT Administrations to give more focused attention towards improving the administration of criminal justice system and taking such measures as are necessary for prevention and control of crime. In this regard, various Advisories relating to Crime against Women has been issued on 4th September 2009, Advisory on crime against children has been issued on 14th July 2010, Advisory on Prevention, Registration, Investigation and Prosecution of Crime has been issued on 16th July, 2010, Advisory on Preventing & Combating Cyber Crime against Children has been issued on 4th January 2012, Advisory on preventing and combating Human Trafficking in India has been issued on 1st May 2012, Advisory on Registration of FIR irrespective of territorial jurisdiction has been issued on 10th May 2013 and also on Advisory on compulsory Registration of FIR under Section 154 of Criminal Procedure Code (Cr.P.C.) when the information makes out a cognizable offence, has been issued on 5th February 2014.

State/UT-wise cases conviction rate under various cognizable crimes under Indian Penal Code (IPC) during 1972, 1982, 1992, 2002, 2012-2015

SL	State/UT	1972*	1982*	1992*	2002	2012	2013	2014	2015
1	Andhra Pradesh	-	-	-	37.6	29.7	32.8	28.9	31.5
2	Arunachal Pradesh	-	-	-	67.8	40.5	48.2	58.5	31.0
3	Assam	-	-	-	20.9	10.6	8.6	13.1	11.8
4	Bihar	-	-	-	20.1	15.9	13.4	10.0	12.8
5	Chhattisgarh	-	-	-	51.6	46.0	38.8	46.5	54.4
6	Goa	-	-	-	22.8	22.0	24.1	21.1	19.0
7	Gujarat	-	-	-	21.5	35.5	40.8	43.2	36.6
8	Haryana	-	-	-	39.5	31.8	31.3	29.0	30.3
9	Himachal Pradesh	-	-	-	25.5	22.9	21.1	30.1	27.5
10	Jammu & Kashmir	-	-	-	41.0	37.0	30.5	39.4	38.4
11	Jharkhand	-	-	-	21.0	23.2	25.1	26.9	18.9
12	Karnataka	-	-	-	29.0	31.5	32.5	38.5	38.6
13	Kerala	-	-	-	50.2	65.4	68.5	77.8	82.3
14	Madhya Pradesh	-	-	-	48.3	47.7	49.7	53.5	48.3
15	Maharashtra	-	-	-	12.6	9.4	13.3	19.3	33.0
16	Manipur	-	-	-	79.1	70.0	43.5	29.9	44.0
17	Meghalaya	-	-	-	49.3	43.3	40.7	65.9	37.4
18	Mizoram	-	-	-	94.9	89.5	83.5	92.9	93.8
19	Nagaland	-	-	-	92.7	85.8	82.1	84.7	69.6
20	Odisha	-	-	-	14.7	11.0	10.3	16.4	9.5
21	Punjab	-	-	-	40.6	37.5	36.4	35.5	33.6
22	Rajasthan	-	-	-	52.2	61.3	62.2	56.8	57.2
23	Sikkim	-	-	-	89.3	38.7	43.8	49.6	40.4
24	Tamil Nadu	-	-	-	59.1	56.5	58.8	65.9	63.6
25	Telangana	-	-	-	-	-	-	38.6	37.6
26	Tripura	-	-	-	18.3	14.9	15.9	20.1	30.2
27	Uttar Pradesh	-	-	-	54.5	52.6	53.1	53.2	58.4
28	Uttarakhand	-	-	-	68.9	76.3	70.2	53.0	58.1
29	West Bengal	-	-	-	18.5	10.5	14.4	11.1	14.6
	TOTAL STATE(S)	-	-	-	40.5	38.1	39.9	45.1	46.8
30	A & N Islands	-	-	-	50.3	54.2	51.3	46.9	31.6
31	Chandigarh	-	-	-	55.4	50.5	50.9	40.0	43.6
32	D&N Haveli	-	-	-	27.6	10.0	6.0	11.0	7.8
33	Daman & Diu	-	-	-	9.1	13.8	0.0	10.2	5.4
34	Delhi UT	-	-	-	37.9	52.4	48.9	43.7	49.2
35	Lakshadweep	-	-	-	40.0	36.9	16.0	68.3	71.4
36	Puducherry	-	-	-	95.0	79.9	82.9	70.1	86.0
	TOTAL UT(S)	-	-	-	43.8	53.5	51.0	44.0	49.3
	TOTAL (ALL INDIA)	62.7	51.9	46.4	40.6	38.5	40.2	45.1	46.9

Source: Crime in India

Note: * State/UT-wise data not collected.