

**GOVERNMENT OF INDIA
MINISTRY OF PLANNING**

**LOK SABHA
UNSTARRED QUESTION No. 79
TO BE ANSWERED ON 16.11.2016**

IMBALANCE IN THE PER CAPITA INCOME BETWEEN INTER-STATE STATES

79. SHRI RAJU SHETTY:

Will the Minister of PLANNING be pleased to state:

- (a) whether there is imbalance in the per capita income between inter-state and States;
- (b) if so, the per-capita income of each state and the reasons therefor; and
- (c) the steps taken by the Government to increase the per capita income of every State?

ANSWER

**MINISTER OF STATE (INDEPENDENT CHARGE) FOR MINISTRY OF PLANNING
AND MINISTER OF STATE FOR MINISTRY OF URBAN DEVELOPMENT AND
MINISTRY OF HOUSING & URBAN POVERTY ALLEVIATION**

(RAO INDERJIT SINGH)

(a) & (b): The per capita income level of States depend on a number of factors which include resource endowments, historical background of development, availability of socio-economic and physical infrastructure, demographic features and various other state specific factors. The State/UT-wise estimates of Per Capita Income (measured as Per Capita Net State Domestic Product (NSDP)) at current prices for the last three years are given at Annex.

(c): The Government has taken several measures to improve the growth performance of all the States in a balanced manner. Some of the policy initiatives in this direction include: transfer of resources from Centre to States favouring less developed States; incentives for setting up of industries in the backward regions; etc. The enhanced share of States in Central taxes from 32 per cent to 42 per cent provides flexibility to the States for designing and financing schemes suited to the local needs and to bridge the development gaps in the backward regions of the States through the framework of co-operative and competitive federalism. In addition, several Centrally Sponsored Schemes and state-specific schemes are being implemented which are expected to improve the per capita income of different States.

**Annex as referred in reply to part (a) & (b) of the Lok Sabha Unstarred Question No. 79
regarding Imbalance in the per capita Income between inter-state states for answer on
16.11.2016**

State/UT-wise Per Capita Income at current prices

S. No.	State\UT	2013-14	2014-15	2015-16
1	Andhra Pradesh	84579	95689	107532
2	Arunachal Pradesh	91990	101100	117178
3	Assam	49734	54618	NA
4	Bihar	26948	31380	34168
5	Chhattisgarh	69863	78495	NA
6	Goa	258856	274939	NA
7	Gujarat	113139	124518	NA
8	Haryana	136734	150260	NA
9	Himachal Pradesh	114095	124500	NA
10	Jammu & Kashmir	63202	65598	NA
11	Jharkhand	50006	56737	62816
12	Karnataka	119160	132749	148485
13	Kerala	123387	139382	NA
14	Madhya Pradesh	51639	56516	65388
15	Maharashtra	125146	134081	NA
16	Manipur	47852	52436	NA
17	Meghalaya	65118	67082	75232
18	Mizoram	77581	85659	NA
19	Nagaland	71511	78526	NA
20	Odisha	56941	63108	66890
21	Punjab	105143	114561	NA
22	Rajasthan	69925	76881	NA
23	Sikkim	194624	210394	227465
24	Tamil Nadu	116583	130197	143547
25	Telangana	114669	129182	143023
26	Tripura	61570	71666	NA
27	Uttar Pradesh	40306	43861	48520
28	Uttarakhand	126957	134784	151219
29	West Bengal	NA	NA	NA
30	Andaman & Nicobar	109787	121954	NA
31	Chandigarh	203377	225369	242386
32	Delhi	232269	252011	280142
33	Puducherry	148147	158830	172143
All-India Per Capita NNI		79412	86879	93293

Source: Central Statistics Office

Note: The estimates for the State West Bengal have not been finalized for new series with base year 2011-12.

NA: Not Available