

Government of India
Ministry of Drinking Water and Sanitation
LOK SABHA
UNSTARRED QUESTION NO.4724
TO BE ANSWERED ON 15-12-2016

Swachhata Status Report

4724. ADV. JOICE GEORGE:
SHRI RAM CHARITRANISHAD:

Will the Minister of **DRINKING WATER AND SANITATION** be pleased to state:

- (a) whether the Government has recently published the Swachhta Status Report;
- (b) if so, the details and the findings thereof;
- (c) whether more than half of the rural population of the country still defecates in open and if so, the details thereof, State/UT-wise;
- (d) whether around 30 per cent of the constructed toilets were found to be dysfunctional in the country and if so, the details thereof; and
- (e) whether the Government has any schemes/programmes to repair/renovate the dysfunctional toilets and if so, the details thereof and if not, the reasons therefor?

ANSWER
MINISTER OF STATE FOR MINISTRY OF DRINKING WATER & SANITATION
(SHRI RAMESH CHANDAPPA JIGAJINAGI)

(a) Yes, Madam.

(b) The National Sample Survey Organisation (NSSO) has conducted a survey of Swachhta status in 2015 and has published the findings in Swachhta Status Report, 2016. The main findings of the survey in respect of rural areas are as under :-

- **47.9%** people were found to have access to a household/community toilet and using the same
- **45.30%** households were found to have sanitary toilets
- Out of households having sanitary toilets, **95.6 %** persons were found to be using them
- Out of the households having toilets, **93.9 %** households had access to water for use in toilet
- **55.4%** households contributed to Open Defecation

(c) State/UT-wise, percentage of rural households defecating in the open as on 12.12.2016, as per the information uploaded by the States on the online Integrated Management Information System of Swachh Bharat Mission (Gramin) is at **Annexure 1**.

(d) As per the Swachhta Status Report 2016, published by National Sample Survey Office, in rural India, of the households having sanitary toilet, **4.4%** were found to be not using them.

(e) As per the Swachh Bharat Mission (Gramin) guidelines, the responsibility of maintenance of individual toilets lies with that household only. There is also focus on behaviour change and quality of construction, so that toilets do not become dysfunctional on those accounts. As regards the earlier dysfunctional toilets, these can be renovated through various sources such as motivation of the owner Gram Panchayat funds, Swachh Bharat Kosh, Corporate Social Responsibility Funds, micro-financing, etc.

Annexure-1

**Statement referred in part (c) of the reply to Lok Sabha Un-starred Question No.4724
due for reply on 15-12-2016**

State/UT-wise % households defecating in open as on 12-12-2016

S.N.	STATE/UT	% Households defecating in open
1	A & N ISLANDS	44.17
2	ANDHRA PRADESH	50.48
3	ARUNACHAL PRADESH	25.58
4	ASSAM	39.12
5	BIHAR	74.10
6	CHHATTISGARH	34.60
7	GOA	23.92
8	GUJARAT	13.11
9	HARYANA	12.31
10	HIMACHAL PRADESH	0.00
11	JAMMU & KASHMIR	64.44
12	JHARKHAND	55.31
13	KARNATAKA	38.17
14	KERALA	0.00
15	MADHYA PRADESH	50.46
16	MAHARASHTRA	30.15
17	MANIPUR	16.10
18	MEGHALAYA	13.32
19	MIZORAM	14.58
20	NAGALAND	33.25
21	ODISHA	63.18
22	PUDUCHERRY	48.67
23	PUNJAB	20.19
24	RAJASTHAN	31.43
25	SIKKIM	0.00
26	TAMIL NADU	34.29
27	TELANGANA	55.48
28	TRIPURA	23.17
29	UTTAR PRADESH	54.59
30	UTTARAKHAND	2.39
31	WEST BENGAL	16.44
	Total	42.02