

GOVERNMENT OF INDIA  
MINISTRY OF URBAN DEVELOPMENT

LOK SABHA

UNSTARRED QUESTION NO. 2506

TO BE ANSWERED ON NOVEMBER 30, 2016

IMPACT OF SBM

No. 2506            SHRI M. MURALI MOHAN:  
                         SHRI R. DHRUVANARAYANA:

Will the Minister of URBAN DEVELOPMENT be pleased to state:

- (a) the details of assessment survey carried out to measure the impact of the Swachh Bharat Mission (SBM) since its launch and the impact of the SBM State-wise;
- (b) whether the Government has considered focusing on behavioural changes rather than increasing access to toilets;
- (c) if so, the details thereof and if not, the alternative steps taken by the Government to eliminate open defecation; and
- (d) the names of the States that have failed/lagging behind in implementation of SBM?

ANSWER

THE MINISTER OF URBAN DEVELOPMENT

(SHRI M. VENKAIAH NAIDU)

(a): There is a major impact of Swachh Bharat Mission since its launch. One of the objectives of the Mission is to make the country Open Defecation Free (ODF) with the construction of Individual Household Toilets (IHHTs) and Public & Community Toilets by 2<sup>nd</sup> October, 2019. The Mission covers all 4041 statutory towns/cities as per 2011 census for Municipal Solid Waste Management. During the implementation of SBM, all the State Governments have assessed the demand for IHHTs. The state-wise estimated target with no. of IHHTs and CT & PT constructed in urban areas is enclosed as Annexure-I

(b & c): A key strategy under SBM (Urban) is behaviour change communication to ensure that sanitation as an issue is mainstreamed with the general public at large and should cover issues of open

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defecation, prevention of manual scavenging, hygiene practices, proper use and maintenance of toilet facilities (household, community or otherwise), etc., and its related health and environmental consequences. MoUD and State Govts./UTs have taken the following initiatives for behavioural change:-

- (i) Citizen-Partnered thematic drives every fortnight.
- (ii) Intense Multi-media campaign titled "Asli Tarakki", targeting behaviour change towards Open Defecation Free (ODF) cities/towns.
- (iii) Intensive engagement with self-help groups and students to be change agents to drive behaviour change towards ODF.
- (iv) A detailed ODF protocol designed, monitoring "no OD" status, rather than number of toilets.
- (v) Third party certification of ODF claims of cities and states, to be renewed every 6 months.

(d) MoUD reviews the progress of Swachh Bharat Mission (Urban) in States on a day-to-day basis and also on monthly basis through video conferences/teleconferences, meetings with State Mission Directors and also provide onsite technical assistance to effectively implement the Mission across the country. The names of the states lagging behind in implementation of SBM may be seen from Annexure-I.

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**ANNEXURE REFERRED TO IN REPLY TO PART (a) OF THE LOK SABHA UNSTARRED QUESTION NO. 2506 FOR 30.11.2016 REGARDING “IMPACT OF SBM”****Target Vs Constructed Individual Household Toilets (IHHTs), Community and Public Toilets under SBM**

S. No.	State	IHHTs Target, Nos.	IHHTs Constructed, Nos.	CTs & PTs Target, Nos.	CTs & PTs Constructed, Nos.
1	Andhra Pradesh	193,426	333,554	21,464	9,380
2	Andaman & Nicobar Islands	384	0	126	0
3	Arunachal Pradesh	12,252	205	387	0
4	Assam	75,720	714	3,554	1,958
5	Bihar	383,079	33,242	26,439	473
6	Chandigarh UT	4,282	18,950	976	1,563
7	Chhattisgarh	300,000	193,167	17,796	3,571
8	Daman & Diu	672	0	77	0
9	Dadra & Nagar Haveli	1,742	0	142	0
10	NCT of Delhi	125,398	8	11,138	7,088
11	Goa	8,020	874	507	40
12	Gujarat	406,388	555,509	31,010	7,063
13	Haryana	110,000	14,008	10,393	1,146
14	Himachal Pradesh	12,560	1,503	876	30
15	Jammu & Kashmir	94,091	520	3,779	420
16	Jharkhand	161,713	54,182	12,366	301
17	Karnataka	350,000	111,572	34,839	3,199
18	Kerala	90,986	62,929	4,801	0
19	Madhya Pradesh	512,380	252,800	40,230	13,050
20	Maharashtra	629,819	222,656	59,706	2,689
21	Manipur	43,644	235	620	140
22	Meghalaya	5,066	0	362	15
23	Mizoram	16,441	2,200	491	53
24	Nagaland	24,350	3,680	478	70
25	Odisha	284,071	13,494	17,800	720
26	Puducherry UT	9,626	2,135	1,204	70
27	Punjab	138,010	26,364	10,924	204
28	Rajasthan	393,767	43,828	26,364	2,967
29	Sikkim	1,587	1,550	142	20
30	Tamil Nadu	602,029	267,973	59,921	43,991
31	Telangana	216,075	64,232	15,543	1,000
32	Tripura	63,348	0	586	0
33	Uttar Pradesh	828,237	258,367	63,451	3,138
34	Uttarakhand	27,640	2,150	2,611	303
35	West Bengal	515,419	121,939	26,484	140
	<b>Total</b>	<b>6,642,221</b>	<b>2,664,540</b>	<b>507,588</b>	<b>104,802</b>

