

**GOVERNMENT OF INDIA
MINISTRY OF HUMAN RESOURCE DEVELOPMENT
DEPARTMENT OF SCHOOL EDUCATION AND LITERACY**

**LOK SABHA
UNSTARRED QUESTION No. 2061
TO BE ANSWERED ON 28TH NOVEMBER, 2016**

Private Tuitions and Commercialization of Education

**2061. SHRI SATAV RAJEEV:
SHRI DHANANJAY MAHADIK:
KUNWAR BHARATENDRA:
SHRI MOHITE PATIL VIJAYSINH SHANKARRAO:
SHRIMATI SUPRIYA SULE:
DR. HEENA VIJAYKUMAR GAVIT:
ADV. NARENDRA KESHAV SAWAIKAR:
DR. J. JAYAVARDHAN::**

Will the Minister of HUMAN RESOURCE DEVELOPMENT be pleased to state:

- (a) whether as per National sample survey organisation report the number of students taking private tuitions is almost 26% of the total students in the country and if so, the details thereof and the reasons therefor;
- (b) whether the Government has received any complaints that teachers of Kendriya Vidyalaya are giving private tuitions and passing off question papers set by them to those who are signing up for private classes;
- (c) if so, whether the Kendriya Vidyalaya Sangathan has asked Principals to probe such instances and if so, the details of action taken thereon;
- (d) whether it is a fact that many private institutions have come up in the education sector with the growing trend of commercialisation and failed to maintain the standards and if so, the details thereof; and
- (e) the corrective steps taken/proposed to be taken by the Government to stop the growing menace of private tuitions/ commercialization of education?

A N S W E R

**MINISTER OF STATE IN THE MINISTRY OF HUMAN RESOURCE DEVELOPMENT
(SHRI UPENDRA KUSHWAHA)**

(a): As per National Sample Survey (NSS) 71st Round (January-June 2014) conducted by National Sample Survey Office in the Ministry of Statistics and Programme Implementations, at all-India level 25.9% of students were taking private coaching (combining school education and higher education). State-wise details are at Annexure I and II.

(b): Yes Sir, a few such complaints have been received.

(c): Yes Sir, Kendriya Vidyalaya Sangathan strictly bans tuitions by its teachers and takes action against indulging in tuitions or any form of malpractice connected with examinations or other school activities.

3 cases have been reported in this regard. All the three teachers have been transferred from the respective schools and disciplinary proceedings have already been initiated against them.

(d) and (e): NSS 71st Round also found that 37.8% of students at Primary level, 33.9% at Upper Primary level, 44.0% at Secondary and Higher Secondary level, 56.0% at Graduation and above level and 66.65% at Diploma/Certificate level are attending Private aided or Private unaided institutions. However, in order to improve access, equality and quality in education, the Government is implementing Sarva Shiksha Abhiyan (SSA), Rashtriya Madhyamik Shiksha Abhiyan (RMSA) and Rashtriya Uchchatar Shiksha Abhiyan (RUSA) through the State Governments and Union Territory Administrations.

ANNEXURE-I

Proportion (per 1000) of students taking private coaching for levels of school education for each State/UT

(rural + urban)

State/UT	primary		upper primary		secondary and higher secondary	
	male	female	male	female	male	female
Andhra Pradesh	135	71	137	128	126	68
Arunachal Pradesh	99	49	28	25	122	93
Assam	91	81	164	169	411	382
Bihar	468	397	557	429	672	631
Chhattisgarh	57	64	76	35	155	101
Delhi	322	366	406	421	425	488
Goa	136	155	274	200	324	367
Gujarat	192	152	180	121	324	293
Haryana	117	88	186	120	242	200
Himachal Pradesh	38	27	89	48	151	119
Jammu & Kashmir	315	283	275	286	367	385
Jharkhand	293	277	363	337	542	429
Karnataka	116	166	147	86	139	147
Kerala	227	206	299	269	411	422
Madhya Pradesh	132	92	179	105	377	340
Maharashtra	216	192	244	194	342	356
Manipur	344	287	335	396	547	508
Meghalaya	52	19	48	58	75	147
Mizoram	17	17	25	9	44	14
Nagaland	34	14	14	51	87	73
Odisha	450	424	436	472	634	594
Punjab	216	182	221	233	288	233
Rajasthan	54	35	66	64	194	200
Sikkim	56	75	92	66	365	173
Tamil Nadu	228	211	187	192	204	205
Telangana	68	31	93	32	67	21
Tripura	783	765	891	768	870	914
Uttar Pradesh	122	90	137	109	346	183
Uttarakhand	186	144	207	39	253	127
West Bengal	711	625	890	846	890	920
A & N Islands	186	318	349	217	405	286
Chandigarh	494	456	483	433	691	696
Dadra & Nagar Haveli	124	234	157	276	36	317
Daman & Diu	588	769	476	558	265	459
Lakshadweep	0	50	96	230	11	273
Puducherry	362	247	281	230	269	157
All India	231	201	280	246	378	347

Source-National Sample Survey 71st Round

ANNEXURE-II**Proportion of student (per 1000) taking private coaching for levels of higher education for each State/UT****(rural + urban)**

State/ UT	diploma (incl. all levels)	graduation	post graduate and above	proportion (per 1000) of students taking private coaching (school education and higher education)
Andhra Pradesh	49	47	100	103
Arunachal Pradesh	101	99	233	78
Assam	364	289	161	196
Bihar	481	423	72	495
Chhattisgarh	57	135	65	81
Delhi	214	154	97	340
Goa	42	0	0	231
Gujarat	147	129	128	194
Haryana	114	174	118	150
Himachal Pradesh	39	89	54	76
Jammu & Kashmir	70	145	5	292
Jharkhand	223	358	322	350
Karnataka	97	76	23	127
Kerala	44	69	69	261
Madhya Pradesh	244	232	65	189
Maharashtra	229	254	157	250
Manipur	210	155	60	355
Meghalaya	32	36	0	61
Mizoram	4	0	8	19
Nagaland	2	0	0	38
Odisha	234	364	303	479
Punjab	74	172	95	213
Rajasthan	133	172	165	100
Sikkim	144	244	45	137
Tamil Nadu	22	24	36	174
Telangana	31	18	84	50
Tripura	435	763	468	812
Uttar Pradesh	209	158	95	152
Uttarakhand	341	72	181	162
West Bengal	457	786	539	784
A & N Islands	0	0	0	240
Chandigarh	0	172	0	500
Dadra & Nagar Haveli	164	441	0	206
Daman & Diu	0	147	0	508
Lakshadweep	42	18	0	87
Puducherry	44	40	0	224
All India	183	203	130	259

Source-National Sample Survey 71st Round