GOVERNMENT OF INDIA MINISTRY OF LABOUR AND EMPLOYMENT LOK SABHA STARRED QUESTION NO. *65 TO BE ANSWERED ON 21ST NOVEMBER, 2016

UNEMPLOYMENT

*65. SHRIMATI KAMLA DEVI PAATLE: SHRI ABHISHEK SINGH:

Will the Minister of LABOUR AND EMPLOYMENT be pleased to state:

- (a) whether unemployment is on the rise in the country during recent years and if so, the details thereof along with the employment generated both in organised and unorganised sectors during the last three years and the current year, State/UT-wise;
- (b) the schemes/programmes being implemented by the Government for eradication of unemployment in the country and the achievements thereof during the said period, year and State/UT-wise including Chhattisgarh;
- (c) whether any survey/study has been conducted to ascertain the actual number of unemployed persons and if so, the details and the findings thereof, State/ UT-wise including Chhattisgarh along with the follow-up action taken/being taken thereon;
- (d) whether the Government proposes to provide 'unemployment allowance' to all the registered unemployed youth till they get a reasonable employment and if so, the details thereof; and
- (e) the other steps taken/being taken by the Government to remove unemployment/ create more employment opportunities in the country?

ANSWER

MINISTER OF STATE (IC) FOR LABOUR AND EMPLOYMENT (SHRI BANDARU DATTATREYA)

(a) to (e): A Statement is laid on the Table of the House.

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STATEMENT REFERRED TO IN REPLY TO PARTS (a) TO (e) OF LOK SABHA STARRED QUESTION NO. *65 BY SHRIMATI KAMLA DEVI PAATLE AND SHRI ABHISHEK SINGH REGARDING UNEMPLOYMENT DUE FOR REPLY ON 21.11.2016.

(a) As per the results of labour force surveys on employment and unemployment conducted by National Sample Survey Office (NSSO), Ministry of Statistics and Programme Implementation, the estimated unemployment rate on usual status basis during 2004-05 was 2.3% and 2.2% during 2011-12. The estimated employment on usual status basis was 45.91 crore during 2004-05 and 47.41 crore during 2011-12 both in organised and unorganised sectors. The statewise details of Unemployment Rate and Worker Population Ratio are at Annexure-I and II.

(b) Government has taken various steps for generating employment in the country like encouraging private sector of economy, fast tracking various projects involving substantial investment and increasing public expenditure on schemes like Prime Minister's Employment Generation Programme (PMEGP) run by Ministry of Micro, Small & Medium Enterprises, Mahatma Gandhi National Rural Employment Guarantee Scheme (MGNREGA), Pt. Deen Dayal Upadhyaya Grameen Kaushalya Yojana (DDU-GKY) under National Rural Livelihoods Mission (NRLM) scheme run by Ministry of Rural Development and National Urban Livelihoods Mission (NULM) run by Ministry of Housing & Urban Poverty Alleviation. The state wise details of these schemes are at Annexure-III, IV, V & VI.

(c) To ascertain employment and unemployment situation in the country, National Sample Survey Office (NSSO), Ministry of Statistics and Programme Implementation conducts labour force surveys on employment and unemployment in the country. The last such survey by NSSO was conducted during 2011-12 and as per the survey results the unemployment rate on usual status basis was 2.2%. In addition, Labour Bureau, Ministry of Labour and Employment conducts Employment-Unemployment Surveys annually and as per the survey results of 2015-16 the unemployment rate on usual status basis for persons aged 15 years and above was 3.7%. (d) Government of India is not providing unemployment allowance to the unemployed youth.

(e) Employment generation is a key priority of the Government. Government has focused on making employment opportunities accessible to unemployed persons. The 12th Five Year Plan projects 5 crore new job opportunities to be generated in the non-farm sector and will provide skill certification to the equivalent number. In order to improve the employability of youth, around 20 Ministries run skill development schemes across 70 sectors. According to the data compiled by National Skill Development Agency (NSDA), MSDE, number of persons skilled across various sectors were 76.12 lakh and 28.85 lakh during 2014-15 & 2015-16 (till Oct, 2015) respectively.

Make in India is a new national programme designed to facilitate investment, foster innovation, enhance skill development, project intellectual property and build best in class manufacturing infrastructure. The Make in India Project will focus on 25 priority sectors including aviation, construction, leather, textiles and garments, tourism and hospitality, automobiles, auto-components, food processing, roads and highways, mining, IT and BPM etc.

Ministry of Skill Development & Entrepreneurship (MSDE) runs various employment link skilling programmes under Skill India Mission for unemployed youth. Further, to achieve the vision of 'Skilled India', the National Skill Development Mission aims to consolidate and coordinate skilling efforts in the country and expedite decision making across sectors to achieve skilling at scale with speed and standards. The Apprenticeship Protsahan Yojana scheme also encourages youth to take up apprenticeship with industries so that their skills are enhanced.

Pradhan Mantri Kaushal Vikas Yojana (PMKVY) is the flagship scheme of the Ministry of Skill Development & Entrepreneurship (MSDE). The objective of this Skill Certification Scheme is to enable a large number of Indian youth to take up industry-relevant skill training that will help them in securing a better livelihood. Individuals with prior learning experience or skills will also be assessed and certified under Recognition of Prior Learning (RPL). Under this Scheme, Training and Assessment fees are completely paid by the Government. Government has implemented the National Career Service (NCS) Project comprises a digital portal that provides a nation-wide online platform for jobseekers and employers for job matching in a dynamic, efficient and responsive manner and has a repository of career content.

A new scheme "Pradhan Mantri Rojgar Protsahan Yojana" has been initiated by the Ministry of Labour and Employment in the year 2016-17 for incentivising industry for promoting employment generation. Under this scheme employers would be provided an incentive to enhance employment where the Government will pay the employer's contribution of 8.33% EPS made to new employees. In textiles (apparel) sector, the Government will pay the EPF contribution of 3.67% in addition to paying the EPS contribution of 8.33%.

Statement referred to in reply to part (a) of Lok Sabha starred Question No. *65 due for reply on 21.11.2016

State-wise Unemployment rate in rural and urban areas on usual status basis during 2004-05 to 2011-12

	200	4-05	200	9-10	2011	-2012
State/UTs	Rural	Urban	Rural	Urban	Rural	Urban
Andhra Pradesh	0.7	3.6	1.2	3.1	1.2	4.3
Arunachal Pradesh	0.9	1.2	1.3	3.4	1.7	4.8
Assam	2.6	7.2	3.9	5.2	4.5	5.6
Bihar	1.5	6.4	2.0	7.3	3.2	5.6
Chhattisgarh	0.6	3.5	0.6	2.9	0.8	4.3
Delhi	1.9	4.8	1.7	2.6	7.8	3.5
Goa	11.1	8.7	4.7	4.1	5.1	4.6
Gujarat	0.5	2.4	0.8	1.8	0.3	0.8
Haryana	2.2	4.0	1.8	2.5	2.4	4.2
Himachal Pradesh	1.8	3.8	1.6	4.9	1.0	4.0
Jammu & Kashmir	1.5	4.9	2.5	6.0	2.5	7.0
Jharkhand	1.4	6.5	3.9	6.3	2.1	5.1
Karnataka	0.7	2.8	0.5	2.7	0.9	2.9
Kerala	10.7	15.6	7.5	7.3	6.8	6.1
Madhya Pradesh	0.5	2.8	0.7	2.9	0.4	2.6
Maharashtra	1.0	3.6	0.6	3.2	0.7	2.3
Manipur	1.1	5.5	3.8	4.8	2.6	7.1
Meghalaya	0.3	3.5	0.4	5.1	0.4	2.8
Mizoram	0.3	1.9	1.3	2.8	1.8	5.0
Nagaland	1.8	5.5	10.6	9.2	15.1	23.8
Orissa	5.0	13.4	3.0	4.2	2.2	3.5
Punjab	3.8	5.0	2.6	4.8	1.9	2.8
Rajasthan	0.7	2.9	0.4	2.2	0.7	3.1
Sikkim	2.4	3.7	4.3	0.0	1.0	2.3
Tamil Nadu	1.2	3.5	1.5	3.2	2.0	2.7
Tripura	13.3	28.0	9.2	17.1	10.5	25.2
Uttarakhand	1.3	5.4	1.6	2.9	2.5	5.3
Uttar Pradesh	0.6	3.3	1.0	2.9	0.9	4.1
West Bengal	2.5	6.2	1.9	4.0	2.7	4.8
Andaman & Nicobar Islands	6.2	8.8	8.0	8.4	5.4	8.6
Chandigarh	2.6	4.0	24.7	3.4	0.0	6.4
Dadra & Nagar Haveli	3.3	3.0	4.8	5.3	0.0	0.0
Daman & Diu	0.3	3.0	4.0	2.4	0.0	0.5
Lakshadweep	7.5	25.0	9.7	5.7	16.0	11.5
Puducherry	7.0	8.1	3.0	3.1	0.8	2.9
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Source: NSSO Reports, 2004-05, 2009-10 & 2011-12

Statement referred to in reply to part (a) of Lok Sabha starred Question No. *65 due for reply on 21.11.2016

State-wise Worker Population Ratio in rural and urban areas on usual status basis during 2004-05 to 2011-12

SI.	State/UTs	2004-05		200	9-10	2011-12		
No.		Rural	Urban	Rural	Urban	Rural	Urbar	
1	Andhra Pradesh	54.4	39.2	52.1	36.4	52.2	36.4	
2	Arunachal Pradesh	45.8	31.9	40.4	30.2	38.3	30.3	
3	Assam	39.1	33.6	36.8	32.2	34.3	32.9	
4	Bihar	31.6	27.2	28.3	25.2	27.5	25.3	
5	Chhattisgarh	50.9	36.4	44.2	31.3	48.6	37.6	
6	Delhi	31.1	33.4	30.1	33.3	34.2	33.7	
7	Goa	34.2	36.3	33.9	33.2	37.8	33.7	
8	Gujarat	51.3	37.7	45.9	37.0	44.7	38.4	
9	Haryana	42.4	33.9	39.6	36.1	35.6	31.8	
10	Himachal Pradesh	53.0	45.6	51.2	35.9	53.3	41.6	
11	Jammu & Kashmir	41.6	33.1	43.1	34.7	40.5	33.7	
12	Jharkhand	42.7	31.1	33.3	29.4	37.0	28.4	
13	Karnataka	54.2	38.6	49.7	38.2	45.0	37.6	
14	Kerala	40.0	37.1	38.3	36.3	38.2	36.3	
15	Madhya Pradesh	45.9	34.7	42.6	32.6	40.5	32.5	
16	Maharashtra	52.1	38.4	48.8	38.0	48.6	36.5	
17	Manipur	44.0	33.8	36.1	31.5	38.9	32.2	
18	Meghalaya	52.5	37.3	48.0	33.3	45.9	34.0	
19	Mizoram	52.1	38.3	50.6	40.3	49.6	36.7	
20	Nagaland	52.7	36.4	41.1	29.3	41.0	28.7	
21	Orissa	45.2	33.4	41.0	35.0	41.7	38.1	
22	Punjab	44.0	36.5	39.1	36.5	40.6	36.8	
23	Rajasthan	45.9	34.9	43.6	32.3	42.4	32.6	
24	Sikkim	44.3	36.9	44.2	39.8	53.4	45.2	
25	Tamil Nadu	52.8	41.8	50.1	38.3	48.5	39.2	
26	Tripura	32.3	29.8	39.0	32.7	40.2	31.9	
27	Uttarakhand	47.4	33.2	43.1	33.6	38.1	30.5	
28	Uttar Pradesh	37.1	33.1	34.4	30.0	33.8	31.7	
29	West Bengal	37.9	38.4	39.2	37.0	39.0	40.0	
30	A& N Islands	44.2	37.9	40.4	39.2	43.2	39.9	
31	Chandigarh	38.8	34.3	30.1	35.2	34.9	35.4	
32	Dadra & Nagar Haveli	51.6	45.2	31.1	33.9	32.5	36.7	
33	Daman & Diu	40.2	41.5	41.6	34.4	42.5	35.5	
34	Lakshadweep	37.9	27.4	45.6	37.8	32.2	34.7	
35	Puducherry	46.1	34.3	48.1	38.1	36.3	35.0	
	All India	43.9	36.5	40.8	35.0	39.9	35.5	

Source: NSSO Reports, 2004-05,2009-10 & 2011-12

Statement referred to in reply to part (b) of Lok Sabha starred Question No. *65 due for reply on 21.11.2016

State-wise Employment Generated under Prime Minister's Employment Generation Programme (PMEGP) during the year 2013-14 to 2015-16.

	State/UTa	Estimated employment generated (No. of persons)						
SI. No.	State/UTs	2013-14	2014-15	2015-16				
1	Jammu & Kashmir	12301	11025	12115				
2	Himachal Pradesh	5188	6352	5134				
3	Punjab	7629	6438	7762				
4	UT Chandigarh	385	160	323				
5	Uttarakhand	5866	7024	7232				
6	Haryana	1136	1584	2048				
7	Delhi	13471	15002	14537				
8	Rajasthan	7335	7889	6161				
9	Uttar Pradesh	44044	48604	43059				
10	Bihar	6106	5821	9496				
11	Sikkim	19442	21896	16497				
12	Arunachal Pradesh	255	54	397				
13	Nagaland	6570	2871	104				
14	Manipur	4373	2407	4998				
15	Mizoram	5277	829	2715				
16	Tripura	5050	6736	9072				
17	Meghalaya	9074	6333	5355				
18	Assam	1386	3680	4824				
19	West Bengal	29332	15535	9026				
20	Jharkhand	20013	9240	19624				
21	Odisha	24189	24646	12746				
22	Chhattisgarh	13062	8495	12873				
23	Madhya Pradesh	16653	10211	17629				
24	Gujarat*	654	790	293				
25	Maharashtra **	14777	18107	14960				
26	Andhra Pradesh	20183	28311	20161				
27	Telangana	412	406	500				
28	Karnataka	18200	12220	7740				
29	Goa	0	6604	7761				
30	Lakshadweep	25752	21825	17284				
31	Kerala	8	93	0				
32	Tamil Nadu	11507	9738	9653				
33	Puducherry	29107	36190	20836				
34	Andaman & Nicobar Islands	170	386	447				
	Total	378907	357502	323362				

Source: M/o Micro, Small and Medium Enterprises * including Daman & Diu ** including Dadra & Nagar Haveli

Statement referred to in reply to part (b) of Lok Sabha starred Question No. *65 due for reply on 21.11.2016

State-wise Persondays Generated under Mahatma Gandhi National Rural Employment Guarantee Scheme (MGNREGA) during the year 2013-14 to 2015-16.

0.11	S4-4-/11T-	Person days Generated (in lakh)						
S. No.	State/UTs	2013-14	2014-15	2015-16				
1	Andhra Pradesh	2994.7	1555.87	1991.55				
2	Arunachal Pradesh	36.56	19.05	50.46				
3	Assam	298.47	210.89	486.43				
4	Bihar	862.35	352.73	671.16				
5	Chhattisgarh	1298.94	555.79	1013.96				
6	Gujarat	230.3	181.52	225.45				
7	Haryana	117.88	61.65	48.48				
8	Himachal Pradesh	282.5	190.73	177.49				
9	Jammu And Kashmir	338.12	120.9	316.39				
10	Jharkhand	436.22	453.28	585.68				
11	Karnataka	718.86	433.7	598.93				
12	Kerala	866.03	588.72	741.74				
13	Madhya Pradesh	1229.48	1172.1	1237.54				
14	Maharashtra	517.36	613.88	763.50				
15	Manipur	113.23	101.17	75.33				
16	Meghalaya	215.88	167.35	199.71				
17	Mizoram	133.65	43.6	131.26				
18	Nagaland	183.8	89.93	212.07				
19	Odisha	711.82	534.84	894.47				
20	Punjab	134.68	64.6	144.35				
21	Rajasthan	1838.56	1685.46	2341.25				
22	Sikkim	44.03	24.13	43.84				
23	Tamil Nadu	3677.23	2679.65	3686.75				
24	Telangana	0	1047.27	1417.04				
25	Tripura	521.61	511.76	538.75				
26	Uttar Pradesh	1753.6	1312.72	1822.47				
27	Uttarakhand	165.62	147.5	223.96				
28	West Bengal	2296.34	1697.08	2865.07				
29	Andaman And Nicobar	8.03	5.11	2.68				
30	Goa	1.15	1.72	1.07				
31	Lakshadweep	0.14	0.13	0.03				
32	Puducherry	8.45	3.78	5.62				
	Total	22035.6	16628.6	23514.46				

Source: M/o Rural Development

Statement referred to in reply to part (b) of Lok Sabha starred Question No. *65 due for reply on 21.11.2016

Ulato		2013-14	under National Kl		2014-15	incent) during th	2015-16			
	Social	Total	Total Number of	Social	Total	Total Number	Social	Total	Total Number of	
	mobili-	Number of	SHGs provided	mobilisati	Number of	of SHGs	mobili-	Number of	SHGs provided	
States/UTs	sation	SHGs	Community	on of	SHGs	provided	sation	SHGs	Community	
	of SHGs	provided	Investment Fund	SHGs	provided	Community	of SHGs	provided	Investment Fund	
		revolving	(CIF)		revolving	Investment		revolving	(CIF)	
		Fund (RF)			Fund (RF)	Fund (CIF)		Fund (RF)	. ,	
Andhra Pradesh	9000	0	0	15354	0	0	0	0	0	
Assam	19969	7564	626	10271	16096	3805	7744	8696	5563	
Bihar	21514	12005	5658	41245	16689	15914	65515	22007	21325	
Chhattisgarh	3670	1719	598	5797	4887	3252	4726	4208	2579	
Goa										
Gujarat	9547	1726	215	4651	2635	1165	16776	5458	417	
Jharkhand	6475	3810	2178	9017	7309	5276	5940	5661	5935	
Karnataka	3340	1920	0	12698	1680	957	9765	46	658	
Kerala	3908	0	0	2140	3029	950	940	0	0	
Madhya Pradesh	13562	6802	5909	16527	11010	9857	19849	8805	3726	
Maharashtra	7688	2665	509	16971	8856	2878	8068	3274	694	
Odisha	8184	2441	562	11205	4842	400	3984	3487	2837	
Rajasthan	1805	472	25	932	869	221	15161	2318	930	
Tamil Nadu	31515	8989	0	10745	7107	0	8393	3322	0	
Telengana	6655	0	0	12600	0	0	0	0	0	
Uttar Pradesh	1748	232	0	3741	2003	106	16887	5713	1500	
West Bengal	40169	18143	0	3928	4761	0	7050	3313	223	
Haryana	837	0	0	2342	1407	659	663	507	241	
Himachal Pradesh	221	364	0	785	256	0	267	213	81	
Jammu & Kashmir	2741	100	360	3803	3158	3114	2351	2532	2562	
Punjab	46	163	28	572	402	366	651	335	104	
Uttarakhand	42	1566	0	548	158	0	430	115	0	
Arunachal Pradesh	0	315	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
Manipur	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
Meghalaya	0	244	0	134	0	0	193	61	0	
Mizoram	442	0	0	288	404	0	17	0	0	
Nagaland	1084	0	0	630	664	0	19	6	0	
Sikkim	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
Tripura	0	0	0	152	87	0	590	149	0	
Puducherry							0	0	0	
Total	194162	71240	16668	187076	98309	48920	195979	80226	49375	

State-wise Physical Progress under National Rural Livelihoods Mission (NRLM) during the year 2012-13 to 2015-16.

Source: M/o Rural Development

Statement referred to in reply to part (b) of Lok Sabha starred Question No. *65 due for reply on 21.11.2016

		State-wise number of beneficiaries under S.	SRY/ Deendaval Antvodava Yoian	a - National Urban Livelihoods Mission ((DAY-NULM) during 2013-14 to 2015-16
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		vise number of beneficia	2013-14	,		2014-15	(2711)	2015-16			
		No. of beneficiaries	No. of	Number of Self-	No. of beneficiaries	No. of	Number of	No. of beneficiaries	No. of	Number of	
S.		assisted for setting	beneficiaries	Help Groups	assisted for setting	beneficiaries	Self-Help	assisted for setting up	beneficiarie	Self-Help	
No.	Name of the States/Uts	up Individual/Group	provided skill	(SHGs) formed	up Individual/Group	provided skill	Groups	Individual/Group micro	s provided	Groups	
		micro enterprises	training	(01100) 1011100	micro enterprises	training	(SHGs)	enterprises	skill training	(SHGs)	
							formed		J	formed	
1	Andhra Pradesh	9275	47171	6009	2159	429	4924	4680	12643	2575	
2	Arunachal Pradesh	98	229	0	20	823	23	0	0	505	
3	Assam	0	0	2039	0	0	0	0	0	208	
4	Bihar	0	0	0	0	0	2220	625	17054	3501	
5	Chhattisgarh	4737	14890	1518	933	4090	2719	3330	13378	6333	
6	Goa	164	680	7976	0	91	1	0	91	0	
7	Gujarat	2734	42762	0	0	0	165	628	3631	1395	
8	Haryana	1907	21334	4	181	433	98	185	0	27	
9	Himachal Pradesh	266	1236	238	316	1126	490	94	2176	253	
10	Jammu & Kashmir	771	4579	1187	3	5089	179	545	5089	557	
11	Jharkhand	170	1803	315	0	0	1019	331	1091	523	
12	Karnataka	13536	40338	0	3839	5502	3029	4372	22832	1435	
13	Kerala	6907	9402	0	0	0	0	5	0	1192	
14	Madhya Pradesh	13147	59109	0	3555	30104	2051	10411	29889	3208	
15	Maharashtra	31656	86223	0	812	0	3009	3802	3760	3088	
16	Manipur	517	683	336	0	422	512	0	647	679	
17	Meghalaya	6	32	0	21	465	13	0	15	1	
18	Mizoram	288	2620	0	376	5287	1152	15	1712	731	
19	Nagaland	440	1845	833	310	4780	100	310	1310	491	
20	Odisha	4496	32237	0	571	0	2500	1296	12662	667	
21	Punjab	76	9603	0	0	0	0	299	0	602	
22	Rajasthan	4910	30598	0	87	316	1041	1210	5684	3676	
23	Sikkim	27	1744	0	0	0	0	3	190	0	
24	Tamil Nadu	19213	121378	0	19569	94894	17071	7471	9129	4186	
25	Telangana	0	0	203	389	2378	3035	1490	8817	3373	
26	Tripura	150	503	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
27	Uttarakhand	1124	4277	0	256	0	467	615	6294	169	
28	Uttar Pradesh	8542	100491	15	2026	0	88	8278	37140	10778	
29	West Bengal	8434	49160	4218	0	24054	1786	31	19960	2456	
30	A & N Islands	49	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
31	Chandigarh	294	1382	0	26	771	80	27	3283	50	
32	D & N Haveli	0	0	3	0	0	0	0	0	0	
33	Daman & Diu	0	0	108	0	0	0	0	0	0	
34	Delhi	132	19198	6	0	983	0	0	0	0	
35	Puducherry	94	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
	Total	134160	705507	25008	35449	182037	47772	50053	218477	52659	

Source: M/o Housing and Urban Poverty Alleviation