

GOVERNMENT OF INDIA
MINISTRY OF EXTERNAL AFFAIRS
RAJYA SABHA
UNSTARRED QUESTION NO. 2171
ANSWERED ON 06.08.2026

MoUs FOR DIGITAL PUBLIC INFRASTRUCTURE

2171 DR. KAVITA PATIDAR

Will the Minister of EXTERNAL AFFAIRS be pleased to state:

- (a) the number of countries with which India has signed Memoranda of Understanding or cooperation agreements for Digital Public Infrastructure (DPI), along with the key areas of cooperation;
- (b) the details of all such agreements;
- (c) the progress made in implementation of these agreements, including deployment of India's digital public goods and capacity-building initiatives in partner countries;
- (d) the institutional framework adopted for coordinating DPI partnerships with partner countries and the concerned Ministries and agencies; and
- (e) the roadmap for expanding India's international cooperation on Digital Public Infrastructure, particularly with the countries of Global South during the next three years?

ANSWER

THE MINISTER OF STATE IN THE MINISTRY OF EXTERNAL AFFAIRS
(SHRI KIRTI VARDHAN SINGH)

- (a) The framework inter-Governmental Memorandum of Understanding (MoU) on Digital Public Infrastructure (DPI), titled “Cooperation in the Field of Sharing Successful Digital Solutions Implemented at Population scale for Digital Transformation” has been signed with 24 countries till date to facilitate the exchange of experiences, best practices, and India Stack technology solutions.
- (b) The key objective of the framework MoU on DPI is to advance digital transformation for the benefit of partner countries through capacity building for public officials, exchange of best practices, development of pilot solutions, facilitation of private sector contacts, among others.
- (c) The Government regularly facilitates study visits and technical interactions for delegations from partner countries, enabling their engagement with key DPI institutions in India, such as the Unique Identification Authority of India (UIDAI), the National e-Governance Division (NeGD) of MeitY, the National Payments Corporation of India (NPCI) etc. These engagements enable partner countries to draw on India’s experience in developing their DPI and to discuss collaboration opportunities and implementation modalities for DPI solutions. Some of the recent visits include delegations from Sri Lanka, Kenya, Rwanda, Nepal, Indonesia, and South Africa. DPI-based projects funded by GoI are currently being implemented in Sri Lanka, Myanmar, Kenya, and Guyana; with DPI projects under finalisation with Mauritius and Seychelles.
- (d) & (e) The roadmap for cooperation on DPI is developed in close consultation with the respective partner countries, as India’s developmental cooperation model is demand driven and as per the needs, priorities and aspirations of partner countries. Finalisation of individual DPI solutions with partner countries is coordinated through technical discussions with their designated authorities, for which representatives of concerned Ministries and agencies are invited to participate, as required.
