

GOVERNMENT OF INDIA
MINISTRY OF STATISTICS AND PROGRAMME IMPLEMENTATION

RAJYA SABHA
UNSTARRED QUESTION NO. 1756
TO BE ANSWERED ON 15.12.2025

QUANTUM OF PRIVATE AND GOVERNMENT INVESTMENT

1756. SHRI SUKHENDU SEKHAR RAY:

Will the Minister of STATISTICS AND PROGRAMME IMPLEMENTATION be pleased to state:

- (a) the quantum of private investment in the country during the last five years, year-wise, sector-wise, details thereof; and
- (b) the quantum of Government Investment in the country during the last five years, year-wise, sector-wise, details thereof?

ANSWER

MINISTER OF STATE (INDEPENDENT CHARGE) OF THE MINISTRY OF STATISTICS AND PROGRAMME IMPLEMENTATION, MINISTER OF STATE (INDEPENDENT CHARGE) OF THE MINISTRY OF PLANNING AND MINISTER OF STATE IN THE MINISTRY OF CULTURE (RAO INDERJIT SINGH)

(a) and (b): In National Accounts Statistics, investment is being measured in terms of Gross Fixed Capital Formation (GFCF) which includes assets of four categories viz. Construction, Machinery & Equipment, Cultivated Biological Resources and Intellectual Property Products. The details of quantum of Private and Government Investment in the country during last five years upto 2023-24, sector-wise at Current and Constant (2011-12) Prices are given in Annexure-I and Annexure-II respectively.

Annexure I

Statement attached to Rajya Sabha Unstarred Question No. 1756 on ‘Quantum of private and government investment’ to be answered on 15.12.2025.

Gross Fixed Capital Formation (GFCF) by industry for Private Corporations (₹ crore) during last five years upto 2023-24

Economic Activity	at Current Prices					at Constant (2011-12) Prices				
	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	6,220	3,835	6,777	11,364	8,918	4,749	2,812	4,802	7,701	5,999
Crops	4,926	2,603	5,628	9,990	7,638	3,710	1,847	3,948	6,719	5,094
Livestock	410	339	345	313	165	336	272	257	228	122
Forestry & logging	103	108	67	147	117	81	84	49	104	81
fishing & aquaculture	780	784	738	914	998	621	609	548	650	703
Mining & quarrying	21,659	24,740	36,855	44,244	44,446	16,860	18,805	26,951	31,308	30,815
Manufacturing	695,007	596,167	722,800	915,069	957,906	575,760	485,453	559,068	597,036	625,460
Electricity Gas, water supply and other utility services	86,629	103,753	157,567	153,585	214,096	71,408	85,728	123,469	116,269	159,849
Construction	106,846	125,029	124,946	155,950	165,006	88,118	127,626	112,166	106,596	111,992
Trade, repair, hotels & restaurant	175,070	145,942	269,378	440,091	265,997	137,556	112,014	186,479	281,179	173,857
Trade & repair services	130,017	109,860	208,403	271,926	170,608	102,405	84,163	144,998	176,275	113,692
Hotels & restaurants	45,053	36,082	60,975	168,165	95,389	35,152	27,851	41,480	104,904	60,165
Transport, storage & communication & services related to broadcasting	408,520	311,673	388,461	427,826	467,667	329,163	246,962	293,938	309,948	333,695
Railways	24,890	26,342	28,666	32,484	34,259	18,469	19,547	21,228	23,965	25,192
Road transport	20,593	21,955	57,218	27,846	43,401	16,404	16,693	40,901	19,469	29,401
Water transport	1,999	3,058	3,238	5,844	5,033	1,612	2,393	2,393	4,085	3,467
Air transport	65,269	18,054	22,469	24,597	54,885	54,216	14,071	16,607	16,811	35,819
Services incidental to transport	30,279	30,949	36,024	45,202	54,153	24,249	24,034	25,956	31,759	36,987
Storage	5,146	5,513	3,529	7,550	11,311	4,120	4,298	2,540	5,327	7,699
Communication & services related to broadcasting	260,343	205,802	237,318	284,303	264,626	210,094	165,926	184,314	208,534	195,131
Financial services	45,465	58,848	45,805	51,739	65,017	36,165	46,819	34,643	37,736	46,709

Real estate, ownership of dwelling and professional services	440,905	415,059	475,144	552,957	541,900	339,037	317,414	349,128	361,810	352,877
Public administration & defence	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Other services	180,751	195,242	234,989	272,045	302,362	140,701	149,069	163,222	177,040	195,863
Total	2,167,072	1,980,288	2,462,723	3,024,872	3,033,317	1,739,518	1,592,701	1,853,866	2,026,624	2,037,116

Annexure-II

Statement attached to Rajya Sabha Unstarred Question No. 1756 on ‘Quantum of private and government investment’ to be answered on 15.12.2025.

Gross Fixed Capital Formation (GFCF) by industry for Public Sector (₹ crore) during last five years upto 2023-24

Economic Activity	at Current Prices					at Constant (2011-12) Prices				
	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	72,594	75,215	79,618	87,392	104,527	46,656	45,648	45,468	52,966	63,397
Crops	67,334	69,914	73,765	79,902	95,984	42,672	41,760	41,674	48,442	58,254
Livestock	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Forestry & logging	5,251	5,274	5,810	7,446	8,504	3,977	3,881	3,778	4,497	5,121
Fishing	10	28	43	44	39	8	6	16	27	22
Mining & quarrying	34,658	36,988	49,119	36,838	79,976	24,183	25,364	32,564	23,014	48,326
Manufacturing	69,436	59,391	72,492	94,200	102,310	58,915	49,339	54,226	70,191	74,137
Electricity Gas, water supply and other utility services	311,261	258,933	284,861	283,258	350,661	256,092	207,372	201,514	186,670	232,893
Construction	108,982	172,098	199,137	236,647	190,299	84,726	132,352	135,065	151,061	121,526
Trade, repair, hotels & restaurant	2,136	1,673	1,341	2,532	3,006	1,833	1,387	1,038	1,824	2,136
Trade & repair services	1,822	1,445	1,008	2,181	2,783	1,579	1,204	809	1,572	1,976
Hotels & restaurants	313	228	333	351	223	254	183	228	252	160
Transport, storage & communication & services related to broadcasting	90,374	42,044	124,593	191,145	411,491	72,317	32,802	86,952	124,991	262,676
Railways	67,970	27,048	101,956	145,677	226,670	53,951	21,005	71,154	95,611	146,401
Road transport	11,238	7,082	14,139	29,969	44,618	9,213	5,463	9,818	19,305	28,613
Water transport	-162	282	675	913	1,436	-144	219	498	652	935

Air transport	71	-956	-168	331	331	40	-750	-119	216	213
Services incidental to transport	7,565	6,576	5,861	7,232	8,944	6,098	5,205	4,132	4,673	5,689
Storage	923	874	-648	-289	5,419	729	666	-499	-168	3,407
Communication & services related to broadcasting	2,768	1,139	2,779	7,312	124,073	2,430	994	1,967	4,702	77,420
Financial services	11,745	13,485	11,346	14,801	18,998	9,641	11,009	8,723	10,724	14,065
Real estate, ownership of dwelling and professional services	2,022	1,043	855	2,559	4,096	1,626	844	634	1,807	2,851
Public administration & defence	548,247	591,376	662,486	729,149	921,636	433,833	458,615	457,724	465,174	584,320
Other services	60,130	69,181	86,600	94,397	122,728	47,909	53,872	61,053	60,439	78,463
Total	1,311,583	1,321,428	1,572,447	1,772,919	2,309,729	1,037,732	1,018,603	1,084,961	1,148,862	1,484,790