

GOVERNMENT OF INDIA
MINISTRY OF MINORITY AFFAIRS
RAJYA SABHA
UNSTARRED QUESTION No-129
ANSWERED ON – 01/12/2025

DISCRIMINATION FACED BY MEMBERS OF MINORITY COMMUNITIES

129. SHRI A. A. RAHIM

Will the Minister of MINORITY AFFAIRS be pleased to state:

- (a) whether Government has received any complaints regarding discrimination faced by members of minority communities during the last five years;
- (b) if so, details of such complaints received during the said period State-wise and subjectwise;
- (c) the number of complaints that pertains to law and order-related issues;
- (d) the number of complaints received from members of the Muslim community and from the Christian community;
- (e) the current status of disposal of such complaints and the number of cases that are pending; and
- (f) steps taken by the Central Government to address and prevent such instances of discrimination, including coordination with State Governments and other Ministries?

ANSWER

THE MINISTER OF MINORITY AFFAIRS

(SHRI KIREN RIJJU)

(a) to (e) The National Commission for Minorities (NCM) has received several petitions/ complaints regarding discrimination faced by the members of minority communities during the last five years. The State-wise and subject-wise details of such petitions/ complaints received during the last 5 years are enclosed as **Annexure –I**. A total of 1,918 number of petitions/ complaints pertain to law and order- related issues. The number of complaints received from members of the Muslim and Christian community along with their status are enclosed as **Annexure -II**.

(f) The Commission took up the grievances / petitions received with the concerned authorities / organizations for appropriate action and suitable recommendations are made wherever considered necessary. For redressal of grievances/petitions, the Commission holds meetings, conducts Hearing & gives directions and undertakes visits to affected areas and other minority concentrated places.

JAMMU & KASHMIR(जम्मू और कश्मीर)	0	3	1	1	0	1	0	1	1	0	1	0	0	4	13
JHARKHAND(झारखंड)	2	2	6	0	0	0	0	1	0	1	3	3	0	3	21
KARNATAKA(कर्नाटक)	5	2	2	1	0	2	0	3	1	0	1	1	1	10	29
KERALA(केरल)	2	2	3	1	0	0	0	0	0	2	1	0	0	8	19
MADHYA PRADESH(मध्य प्रदेश)	4	6	22	1	0	0	1	7	5	0	2	1	1	12	62
MAHARASHTRA(महाराष्ट्र)	2	14	14	1	1	1	0	2	1	0	0	0	1	23	60
MANIPUR(मणिपुरी)	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	3	4
ODISHA(उड़ीसा)	0	3	1	0	0	1	0	1	0	0	1	0	0	4	11
PUDUCHERRY(पुदुचेरी)	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1
PUNJAB(पंजाब)	1	1	4	0	0	0	1	0	1	0	1	2	0	12	23
RAJASTHAN(राजस्थान)	2	1	8	0	0	1	0	3	0	0	0	0	0	10	25
TAMIL NADU(तमिल नाडु)	3	8	5	4	0	2	1	5	0	0	2	2	0	32	64
TELANGANA(तेलंगाना)	0	9	8	6	2	1	10	5	2	2	3	1	0	26	75
UTTAR PRADESH(उत्तर प्रदेश)	10	22	275	17	0	5	9	68	6	32	13	63	0	214	734
UTTARAKHAND(उत्तराखंड)	1	3	21	0	0	0	0	8	1	2	1	3	0	18	58
WEST BENGAL(पश्चिम बंगाल)	1	0	7	0	0	2	0	2	0	0	1	1	0	7	21
Total	49	101	453	34	3	24	28	120	20	46	37	83	5	460	1463

2021-22

State	Others	Educational Matters	Service Matters	Law and Order Matters	Economic Matters	Religious Rights	Wakf Matters	Land Disputes	Complaint Against Administration	Harassment Misbehavior against women	Complaint against Govt officials	Complaint against Police Officials	Hate Crime or Speech	Total
ANDAMAN & NICOBAR ISLANDS(अंडमान और निकोबार द्वीप समूह)	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1
ANDHRA PRADESH(आंध्र प्रदेश)	3	0	2	3	2	1	1	5	1	0	2	1	0	21
ASSAM(असम)	0	0	0	2	2	0	0	2	1	0	2	1	0	10
BIHAR(बिहार)	4	3	2	4	0	0	0	4	1	2	0	3	0	23
CHANDIGARH(चंडीगढ़)	0	0	1	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	3
CHHATTISGARH(छत्तीसगढ़)	1	0	0	5	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	1	1	9
DAMAN & DIU(दमन और दीव)	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	1
DELHI(दिल्ली)	21	9	6	49	11	3	2	7	16	4	13	24	4	169
GOA(गोवा)	0	0	1	1	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	1	0	4
GUJARAT(गुजरात)	6	0	1	2	0	1	0	2	0	2	2	3	1	20
HARYANA(हरियाणा)	6	1	3	11	0	2	0	4	4	2	2	10	0	45
HIMACHAL PRADESH(हिमाचल प्रदेश)	2	0	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	5

JAMMU & KASHMIR(जम्मू और कश्मीर)	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	3
JHARKHAND(झारखंड)	4	1	4	13	2	2	0	6	0	0	1	3	1	37
KARNATAKA(कर्नाटक)	5	1	0	3	1	0	1	1	0	2	1	1	0	16
KERALA(केरल)	5	4	3	2	0	0	0	0	1	0	4	0	0	19
MADHYA PRADESH(मध्य प्रदेश)	5	0	3	25	5	6	0	8	0	3	5	2	0	62
MAHARASHTRA(महाराष्ट्र)	15	5	2	16	1	1	0	4	7	2	2	5	3	63
MANIPUR(मणिपुरी)	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1
ODISHA(उड़ीसा)	0	1	1	2	0	2	0	1	1	0	2	0	1	11
PUDUCHERRY(पुदुचेरी)	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	2
PUNJAB(पंजाब)	6	1	7	15	7	1	0	3	3	2	6	12	0	63
RAJASTHAN(राजस्थान)	4	2	3	7	1	2	0	0	1	0	3	3	0	26
SIKKIM(सिक्किम)	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1
TAMIL NADU(तमिल नाडु)	9	1	2	2	0	8	0	4	6	1	5	3	0	41
TELANGANA(तेलंगाना)	9	0	1	7	2	3	0	12	0	0	7	1	0	42
UTTAR PRADESH(उत्तर प्रदेश)	42	6	3	177	14	16	2	47	10	31	7	52	0	407
UTTARAKHAND(उत्तराखंड)	4	1	1	12	0	0	0	4	0	0	3	7	0	32
WEST BENGAL(पश्चिम बंगाल)	1	3	1	1	2	0	0	4	3	0	8	0	0	23
Total	153	42	50	361	51	48	6	120	57	51	75	135	11	1160

2022-23

State	Educational Matters	Service Matters	Law and Order Matters	Economic Matters	Cultural Rights	Religious Rights	Wakf Matters	Land Disputes	Complaint Against Administration	Harassment Misbehavior against women	Complaint against Govt officials	Complaint against Police Officials	Complaints on communal violence	Hate Crime or Speech	Others	Total
ANDHRA PRADESH(आंध्र प्रदेश)	8	1	5	0	0	1	2	8	0	1	2	4	0	1	12	45
ARUNACHAL PRADESH(अरुणाचल प्रदेश)	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	2
ASSAM(असम)	1	0	1	2	0	0	0	3	14	0	5	0	0	0	26	52
BIHAR(बिहार)	10	5	14	0	0	1	0	14	2	3	6	1	1	1	27	85
CHANDIGARH(चंडीगढ़)	0	2	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	12	15
CHHATTISGARH(छत्तीसगढ़)	2	1	1	2	1	4	0	0	0	0	1	1	1	2	7	23
DADRA & NAGAR HAVELI(दादरा और नगर हवेली)	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1
DAMAN & DIU(दमन और दीव)	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1
DELHI(दिल्ली)	5	16	7	14	0	9	0	12	7	5	12	35	4	13	103	242
GOA(गोवा)	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	3	4
GUJARAT(गुजरात)	1	9	1	0	0	0	1	5	3	1	0	1	3	1	18	44
HARYANA(हरियाणा)	1	5	20	0	0	4	0	8	3	4	3	5	0	0	31	84

HIMACHAL PRADESH(हिमाचल प्रदेश)	1	1	1	0	0	2	0	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	4	11
JAMMU & KASHMIR(जम्मू और कश्मीर)	6	4	1	3	0	0	0	1	2	0	1	0	0	0	17	35
JHARKHAND(झारखंड)	5	1	3	2	0	1	0	6	0	4	3	6	0	0	11	42
KARNATAKA(कर्नाटक)	7	6	4	2	1	0	0	2	3	1	1	3	0	1	13	44
KERALA(केरल)	6	1	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	2	0	0	7	19
LADAKH(लद्दाख)	1	1	0	3	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	3	9
MADHYA PRADESH(मध्य प्रदेश)	4	7	7	3	0	3	0	15	5	3	4	11	3	0	24	89
MAHARASHTRA(महाराष्ट्र)	10	17	11	11	2	3	3	15	0	5	2	14	0	8	49	150
MANIPUR(मणिपुरी)	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	3
MEGHALAYA(मेघालय)	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	1	0	0	1	3
ODISHA(उड़ीसा)	0	0	0	1	0	1	0	2	0	1	0	1	0	0	6	12
PUDUCHERRY(पुदुचेरी)	0	1	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	3
PUNJAB(पंजाब)	7	3	6	11	0	4	0	7	3	1	6	18	1	1	60	128
RAJASTHAN(राजस्थान)	2	4	6	0	0	3	0	2	1	2	6	5	1	0	25	57
TAMIL NADU(तमिल नाडु)	1	2	0	5	0	0	1	3	0	3	3	5	0	1	22	46
TELANGANA(तेलंगाना)	5	9	12	10	0	0	3	11	0	2	11	3	0	2	24	92
TRIPURA(त्रिपुरा)	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	1	2
UTTAR PRADESH(उत्तर प्रदेश)	21	32	184	26	3	9	9	144	8	90	23	134	7	25	240	955
UTTARAKHAND(उत्तराखंड)	1	3	11	4	2	1	0	10	0	5	3	8	0	0	23	71
WEST BENGAL(पश्चिम बंगाल)	7	3	5	1	0	1	1	3	2	3	3	3	0	0	21	53
Total	112	134	303	103	9	48	20	275	55	135	96	261	21	56	795	2423

2023-24

State	Educational Matters	Service Matters	Law and Order Matters	Economic Matters	Cultural Rights	Religious Rights	Wakf Matters	Land Disputes	Complaint Against Administration	Harassment Misbehavior against women	Complaint against Govt officials	Complaint against Police Officials	Others	Total
ANDAMAN & NICOBAR ISLANDS(अंडमान और निकोबार द्वीप समूह)	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	1
ANDHRA PRADESH(आंध्र प्रदेश)	1	3	4	5	0	2	0	4	2	2	4	1	11	39
ARUNACHAL PRADESH(अरुणाचल प्रदेश)	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	1
ASSAM(असम)	0	3	1	0	0	0	0	1	4	0	1	0	7	17
BIHAR(बिहार)	0	2	29	1	0	0	0	5	14	4	2	3	13	73
CHANDIGARH(चंडीगढ़)	0	0	0	2	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	4	6	13
CHHATTISGARH(छत्तीसगढ़)	0	0	2	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	3	2	1	9
DELHI(दिल्ली)	9	9	32	8	2	17	0	10	3	17	5	9	47	168
GOA(गोवा)	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	1
GUJARAT(गुजरात)	1	2	6	0	0	3	0	8	4	0	1	1	11	37
HARYANA(हरियाणा)	1	2	21	0	0	2	0	9	5	3	3	4	12	62
HIMACHAL PRADESH(हिमाचल प्रदेश)	0	0	3	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	3	7
JAMMU & KASHMIR(जम्मू और कश्मीर)	7	10	3	19	0	0	0	1	1	3	0	1	17	62

JHARKHAND(झारखंड)	1	2	2	2	0	0	0	4	0	1	3	2	2	19
KARNATAKA(कर्नाटक)	1	0	4	4	0	1	1	1	2	1	3	1	4	23
KERALA(केरल)	1	3	2	0	0	1	0	1	0	0	0	2	6	16
LADAKH(लद्दाख)	0	0	0	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2
MADHYA PRADESH(मध्य प्रदेश)	1	12	13	9	0	3	0	9	1	4	5	5	14	76
MAHARASHTRA(महाराष्ट्र)	12	12	46	27	0	9	7	15	1	15	9	5	37	195
MANIPUR(मणिपुरी)	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1
MEGHALAYA(मेघालय)	0	0	0	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2
NAGALAND(नगालैंड)	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	2
ODISHA(उड़ीसा)	0	3	1	1	0	1	0	0	0	1	0	2	1	10
PUDUCHERRY(पुदुचेरी)	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	0	0	2
PUNJAB(पंजाब)	1	9	25	9	1	7	1	7	4	3	7	18	37	129
RAJASTHAN(राजस्थान)	1	3	5	1	0	0	0	2	7	1	3	5	3	31
SIKKIM(सिक्किम)	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	1
TAMIL NADU(तमिल नाडु)	4	2	3	9	0	2	2	5	4	0	11	7	9	58
TELANGANA(तेलंगाना)	4	5	12	17	2	1	5	19	3	6	9	6	18	107
TRIPURA(त्रिपुरा)	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	0	3
UTTAR PRADESH(उत्तर प्रदेश)	10	9	185	39	6	10	6	126	22	59	18	86	158	734
UTTARAKHAND(उत्तराखंड)	3	0	8	4	0	1	0	8	3	2	0	12	11	52
WEST BENGAL(पश्चिम बंगाल)	1	3	1	4	1	2	0	10	3	1	2	2	16	46
Total	60	94	409	166	12	62	22	246	86	125	91	179	448	2000

2024-25

State	Others	Educational Matters	Service Matters	Law and Order Matters	Economic Matters	Cultural Rights	Religious Rights	Wakf Matters	Land Disputes	Complaint Against Administration	Harassment Misbehavior against women	Complaint against Govt officials	Complaint against Police Officials	Total
JAMMU & KASHMIR(जम्मू और कश्मीर)	5	1	0	0	3	0	0	0	2	1	1	4	0	17
PUNJAB(पंजाब)	19	1	10	19	7	0	0	0	6	4	4	15	13	98
UTTARAKHAND(उत्तराखंड)	5	1	2	8	1	0	0	0	4	0	0	1	5	27
HARYANA(हरियाणा)	12	0	0	9	3	1	0	0	3	5	1	4	6	44
DELHI(दिल्ली)	41	8	11	89	23	1	2	1	11	16	3	14	27	247
RAJASTHAN(राजस्थान)	4	1	0	8	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	2	1	17
UTTAR PRADESH(उत्तर प्रदेश)	94	2	6	195	24	0	3	2	49	4	39	10	54	482
BIHAR(बिहार)	17	0	4	6	1	0	0	1	1	0	1	2	3	36
ASSAM(असम)	5	0	0	3	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	8	1	18
WEST BENGAL(पश्चिम बंगाल)	9	0	2	1	8	0	0	0	1	3	1	6	1	32
JHARKHAND(झारखंड)	8	0	0	1	2	0	1	0	0	0	2	3	3	20
ODISHA(उड़ीसा)	2	2	0	1	1	0	1	0	1	0	0	5	1	14
MADHYA PRADESH(मध्य प्रदेश)	7	1	4	10	10	0	1	1	4	1	3	2	6	50
GUJARAT(गुजरात)	5	0	0	0	1	0	0	1	3	2	0	1	1	14
MAHARASHTRA(महाराष्ट्र)	35	2	4	26	4	0	1	1	6	7	5	12	5	108
ANDHRA PRADESH(आंध्र प्रदेश)	12	0	1	1	2	0	0	0	0	1	1	5	0	23

KARNATAKA(कर्नाटक)	1	0	0	1	3	0	0	0	0	1	0	7	0	13
KERALA(केरल)	7	1	1	1	1	0	0	0	1	0	0	3	0	15
TAMIL NADU(तमिल नाडु)	12	2	1	3	4	0	4	0	4	1	0	4	2	37
TELANGANA(तेलंगाना)	14	0	2	2	1	0	0	4	5	1	1	10	4	44
HIMACHAL PRADESH(हिमाचल प्रदेश)	1	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	3
CHANDIGARH(चंडीगढ़)	0	1	0	3	0	0	0	0	0	1	2	1	1	9
CHHATTISGARH(छत्तीसगढ़)	0	0	1	4	2	1	0	0	0	0	0	2	0	10
MANIPUR(मणिपुरी)	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	1	0	1	0	0	0	3
PUDUCHERRY(पुदुचेरी)	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	3	0	0	0	0	3
MEGHALAYA(मेघालय)	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	1
LAKSHADWEEP(लक्षद्वीप)	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	1
ANDAMAN & NICOBAR ISLANDS(अंडमान और निकोबार द्वीप समूह)	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	1
GOA(गोवा)	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	1
DADRA & NAGAR HAVELI(दादरा और नगर हवेली)	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	1
Total	316	23	49	392	102	3	13	12	105	52	65	123	135	1390

Annexure- II to part (a to e) of the Rajya Sabha Ustarred Question No. 129 for answer on 01.12.2025 regarding “Discrimination Faced by Members of Minority Communities”.

Number of complaints received from members of the Muslim community and Christian community during the last five years.

Year	Community					
	Muslim			Christian		
	Received	Disposed of	Pending	Received	Disposed of	Pending
2020-21	1105	1102	3	103	103	0
2021-22	1420	1409	11	137	135	2
2022-23	1557	1518	39	142	135	7
2023-24	1246	1059	187	123	96	27
2024-25	855	638	217	95	53	42