

**GOVERNMENT OF INDIA
MINISTRY OF CORPORATE AFFAIRS**

**RAJYA SABHA
UNSTARRED QUESTION NO. 1008
ANSWERED ON Tuesday, December 09, 2025
18 Agrahayana, 1947 (Saka)**

Factors affecting company formation

**1008. Shri Mithlesh Kumar:
Smt. Kiran Choudhry:
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Shri Jaggesh:
Shri Narayana Koragappa:
Shri Deepak Prakash:
Shri Sadanand Mhalu Shet Tanavade:**

Will the Minister of **CORPORATE AFFAIRS** be pleased to state:

- (a) the trends observed in new company registrations during the current financial year;
- (b) how these trends compare with the growth in active companies across various organisational categories such as private limited companies, public limited companies and LLPs;
- (c) the sectoral and State-wise patterns emerging from recent registrations;
- (d) the extent to which business-friendly reforms, simplified procedures and reduced regulatory hurdles have contributed to these registration patterns; and
- (e) the measures proposed to further simplify inclusive registration, especially in sectors or regions where entrepreneurship is more prominent or where an increase in LLP formation?

ANSWER

Minister of State in the Ministry of Corporate Affairs; Minister of State in the Ministry of Road Transport and Highways.

(Shri Harsh Malhotra)

(a): There has been increase in number of companies incorporated in the current financial year (April 2025 to November 2025) compared to the corresponding period of the previous financial year (April 2024 to November 2024) as under: -

Year	2024(April to November)	2025(April to November)
Number of Companies Incorporated (Including Public, Private and One Person Companies)	1,12,933	1,51,351

(b) and (c): The trend of growth across various categories such as Private Limited Companies, Public Limited Companies, One-Person Companies (OPCs) and Limited Liability Partnerships (LLPs), including sectoral and state-wise patterns from April 2024 to November 2024 and April 2025 to November 2025 is at Annexure-A.

(d) and (e): The Ministry has undertaken several business-friendly reforms, simplified procedures and reduced regulatory hurdles, as summarised at Annexure B. The registration of companies and LLPs have been centralized w.e.f. 28.03.2016 & 02.10.2018 respectively. Further, for ease of incorporation, processes are reviewed and updated from time to time to make them easier and speedier.

Annexure-A

State-wise and Sector-wise details of number of Companies incorporated during (April to November 2024) and (April to November 2025)									
		2024-2025 [April to November]				2025-2026 [April to November]			
STATE	Sector	LLP	One Person Company	Private	Public	LLP	One Person Company	Private	Public
Andaman and Nicobar Islands	Agriculture and Allied Activities			1			1	2	
	Business Services							3	
	Community, personal & Social Services		3	4		1	3	11	
	Construction			4				1	
	Finance			1		1		2	
	Manufacturing (Food stuffs)			1					
	Manufacturing (Machinery & Equipments)			1		1		1	
	Real Estate and Renting			1		1		1	
	Trading	3		6			2		
	Transport, storage and Communications	2		8		2	2	12	
Andhra Pradesh	Agriculture and Allied Activities	10	8	104		31	4	103	
	Business Services	91	65	492	1	138	79	809	
	Community, personal & Social Services	162	62	524	3	200	78	741	2
	Construction	65	14	181		98	15	239	2
	Electricity, Gas & Water companies	4	3	53		22	2	131	2
	Finance	9	2	48		11	2	66	1

	Insurance							1	
	Manufacturing (Food stuffs)	21	10	96		29	16	113	
	Manufacturing (Leather & products thereof)							4	
	Manufacturing (Machinery & Equipments)	11	3	64		18	9	118	
	Manufacturing (Metals & Chemicals, and products thereof)	17	5	80	1	32	7	139	2
	Manufacturing (Others)	5	1	32		11	3	49	
	Manufacturing (Paper & Paper products, Publishing, printing and reproduction of recorded media)		2	8		5		17	
	Manufacturing (Textiles)	5	3	16		9	6	29	
	Manufacturing (Wood Products)	1		4		1		5	1
	Mining & Quarrying	20	1	23		27	2	30	
	Real Estate and Renting	54	2	80		70	9	88	
	Trading	109	49	344	1	167	63	532	2
	Transport, storage and Communications	29	14	104	1	75	14	179	2
Arunachal Pradesh	Agriculture and Allied Activities	2	1	32		1	1	11	
	Business Services			5			2	6	
	Community, personal & Social Services	2	1	19		3	1	39	
	Construction		1	10		7	1	11	
	Electricity, Gas & Water companies	1				1		4	
	Finance	2		1				2	

	Manufacturing (Food stuffs)	2	1	1		1	2	3	
	Manufacturing (Metals & Chemicals, and products thereof)	5		5		1		3	
	Manufacturing (Others)							1	
	Manufacturing (Paper & Paper products, Publishing, printing and reproduction of recorded media)		1						
	Manufacturing (Textiles)			1					
	Manufacturing (Wood Products)		1			1		1	
	Mining & Quarrying			1				2	
	Real Estate and Renting			2					
	Trading	3		3		5		6	
	Transport, storage and Communications	1	1	1		3		8	
Assam	Agriculture and Allied Activities	8	2	58		14	4	45	
	Business Services	16	8	78		26	22	109	
	Community, personal & Social Services	65	35	282	4	101	39	416	1
	Construction	21	11	76		38	11	139	
	Electricity, Gas & Water companies	3	2	13	1	7	1	22	
	Finance	3		70	8	4	2	61	3
	Insurance							2	
	Manufacturing (Food stuffs)	13		24		42	3	55	1
	Manufacturing (Machinery & Equipments)	5	2	24		4	3	22	
	Manufacturing (Metals & Chemicals, and	24	1	52	1	28	7	49	1

	products thereof)								
	Manufacturing (Others)	3	1	4		6		8	
	Manufacturing (Paper & Paper products, Publishing, printing and reproduction of recorded media)	4		8		1	1	4	
	Manufacturing (Textiles)	2	3	17		7	2	18	
	Manufacturing (Wood Products)	3		7		4		3	
	Mining & Quarrying	2		4		2		8	
	Real Estate and Renting	28	2	18		27	4	26	1
	Trading	73	20	185	1	107	23	204	1
	Transport, storage and Communications	30	10	49		30	6	63	
Bihar	Agriculture and Allied Activities	7	3	129		10	23	137	
	Business Services	35	33	283		56	45	393	
	Community, personal & Social Services	84	70	1,159	8	156	152	1,535	6
	Construction	45	26	609		53	35	801	2
	Electricity, Gas & Water companies	7	1	39	1	7	7	89	1
	Finance	7	3	92		3	2	87	2
	Insurance			1					
	Manufacturing (Food stuffs)	19	8	127		30	27	255	1
	Manufacturing (Leather & products thereof)			5			1	8	
	Manufacturing (Machinery & Equipments)	5	7	57		5	6	94	
	Manufacturing (Metals & Chemicals, and	10	10	104		11	20	165	

	products thereof)								
	Manufacturing (Others)	2	2	31		3	5	41	
	Manufacturing (Paper & Paper products, Publishing, printing and reproduction of recorded media)		2	12		5	4	17	
	Manufacturing (Textiles)	2	1	31		8	8	39	
	Manufacturing (Wood Products)			4			2	12	
	Mining & Quarrying		1	9	1			10	
	Real Estate and Renting	17	11	187		20	25	252	1
	Trading	98	57	587	3	114	104	868	
	Transport, storage and Communications	26	9	145		30	33	247	1
Chandigarh	Agriculture and Allied Activities	2		2		1	1		
	Business Services	14	5	54		15	8	61	
	Community, personal & Social Services	45	9	108	1	48	12	134	
	Construction	6	2	7		6		21	
	Electricity, Gas & Water companies	1		11		5		9	
	Finance			11	1	6		11	
	Insurance							1	
	Manufacturing (Food stuffs)	2	1	4		2		9	
	Manufacturing (Machinery & Equipments)			5	1	3		11	
	Manufacturing (Metals & Chemicals, and products thereof)	2		18	1	2	1	18	2
	Manufacturing (Others)			4		2		4	

	Manufacturing (Paper & Paper products, Publishing, printing and reproduction of recorded media)			2		1		1	
	Manufacturing (Textiles)	4		1		1		2	
	Manufacturing (Wood Products)			1		1			
	Mining & Quarrying			1				2	
	Real Estate and Renting	22		29	1	38	3	31	
	Trading	17	4	48		17	3	59	
	Transport, storage and Communications	14	2	37		17	1	28	
Chattisgar h	Agriculture and Allied Activities	5	1	28		8	5	39	
	Business Services	23	8	88		34	10	120	
	Community, personal & Social Services	49	17	244	3	75	21	363	4
	Construction	14	1	56		31	4	104	1
	Electricity, Gas & Water companies	7	1	27		12		52	1
	Finance	4	1	18		8	1	25	
	Manufacturing (Food stuffs)	13	1	30		15	3	45	
	Manufacturing (Machinery & Equipments)	13		38		6		55	3
	Manufacturing (Metals & Chemicals, and products thereof)	8	3	89	3	20	2	114	4
	Manufacturing (Others)	3		10		5		19	1
	Manufacturing (Paper & Paper products, Publishing, printing and reproduction of recorded media)	1		6		2	1	7	

	Manufacturing (Textiles)	1	1	9		2		16	
	Manufacturing (Wood Products)			1		2		9	1
	Mining & Quarrying	4		18	1	3		17	
	Real Estate and Renting	14	1	45		12		56	
	Trading	56	13	174	2	62	18	219	1
	Transport, storage and Communications	7	4	61	1	30	4	66	
Dadra & Nagar Haveli & Daman and Diu	Agriculture and Allied Activities					1			
	Business Services	2		2				2	
	Community, personal & Social Services	3	1	6		3	1	11	1
	Construction	2				1	1	2	
	Electricity, Gas & Water companies	1				1		1	
	Finance					1			
	Manufacturing (Food stuffs)					1		3	
	Manufacturing (Leather & products thereof)	1							
	Manufacturing (Machinery & Equipments)	3		4		4		3	
	Manufacturing (Metals & Chemicals, and products thereof)	7		3	2	3		6	
	Manufacturing (Others)			3				2	
	Manufacturing (Textiles)					2		2	
	Mining & Quarrying					1			
	Real Estate and Renting	3		1		2	1	1	
	Trading	5		3		10		8	1

	Transport, storage and Communications	1		3				6	
Delhi	Agriculture and Allied Activities	19	9	40	1	32	4	69	1
	Business Services	291	110	1,235	2	383	131	1,622	8
	Community, personal & Social Services	1,094	219	2,924	12	1,479	277	3,626	17
	Construction	187	20	420	30	229	24	524	32
	Electricity, Gas & Water companies	18	1	245	7	43	3	393	4
	Finance	91	2	246	6	139	6	260	5
	Insurance	1		2		1		1	
	Manufacturing (Food stuffs)	52	5	177	1	86	15	208	1
	Manufacturing (Leather & products thereof)	13	2	30		14	4	52	1
	Manufacturing (Machinery & Equipments)	109	4	317	9	112	19	460	8
	Manufacturing (Metals & Chemicals, and products thereof)	130	12	345	4	139	20	404	8
	Manufacturing (Others)	53	5	140		50	6	162	3
	Manufacturing (Paper & Paper products, Publishing, printing and reproduction of recorded media)	17	2	66		31	9	56	3
	Manufacturing (Textiles)	54	10	101	2	76	14	180	3
	Manufacturing (Wood Products)	5		8		6		16	
	Mining & Quarrying	5		20		7	1	23	
	Others	2				4			
	Real Estate and Renting	580	20	422	5	641	35	515	2

	Trading	634	202	1,927	10	850	250	2,560	17
	Transport, storage and Communications	277	37	722	1	367	44	847	5
Goa	Agriculture and Allied Activities	1		4		4	1	8	
	Business Services	15	8	64	1	23	10	44	
	Community, personal & Social Services	64	20	100	1	82	12	137	
	Construction	23	1	17		32	1	36	
	Electricity, Gas & Water companies			2	1			9	
	Finance	1	1	6		4	1	5	
	Manufacturing (Food stuffs)	3	1	9		6	2	13	
	Manufacturing (Leather & products thereof)							1	
	Manufacturing (Machinery & Equipments)	5		10		9	2	15	
	Manufacturing (Metals & Chemicals, and products thereof)	3	1	14		4	1	13	
	Manufacturing (Others)	4		8		1	2	5	
	Manufacturing (Paper & Paper products, Publishing, printing and reproduction of recorded media)	1		2		1		2	
	Manufacturing (Textiles)	4	1	3		1	1	3	
	Mining & Quarrying	1		2		3		6	
	Real Estate and Renting	52	1	36		41	2	34	
	Trading	29	5	54		32	9	47	
	Transport, storage and Communications	75	8	66		66	9	86	

Gujarat	Agriculture and Allied Activities	32	2	101	2	68	10	173	3
	Business Services	359	48	698	4	470	69	1,029	8
	Community, personal & Social Services	892	78	1,325	21	1,155	78	1,696	17
	Construction	348	12	331	18	454	5	471	13
	Electricity, Gas & Water companies	94	1	229	11	196	7	359	45
	Finance	149		244	13	174	3	271	8
	Insurance			3				1	
	Manufacturing (Food stuffs)	87	10	151	7	146	5	247	2
	Manufacturing (Leather & products thereof)	6		9		9	2	13	
	Manufacturing (Machinery & Equipments)	196	12	447	10	281	10	602	19
	Manufacturing (Metals & Chemicals, and products thereof)	386	12	610	11	530	20	834	21
	Manufacturing (Others)	139	7	193	3	179	6	294	3
	Manufacturing (Paper & Paper products, Publishing, printing and reproduction of recorded media)	27	3	42	1	52	3	47	3
	Manufacturing (Textiles)	109	5	147	7	259	7	210	3
	Manufacturing (Wood Products)	20		24		25	2	30	1
	Mining & Quarrying	24		36		44		57	
	Real Estate and Renting	304	5	111	15	309	3	129	2
	Trading	864	70	1,115	16	1,180	115	1,488	18
	Transport, storage and Communications	239	12	287	6	283	14	372	8

Haryana	Agriculture and Allied Activities	22	3	57	1	28	10	53	
	Business Services	162	81	744	1	243	77	1,034	3
	Community, personal & Social Services	554	115	1,581	6	762	179	2,101	8
	Construction	130	9	307		168	15	442	5
	Electricity, Gas & Water companies	13	1	173	1	35	5	263	4
	Finance	44	1	125	1	54		147	5
	Insurance	1		1				2	
	Manufacturing (Food stuffs)	24	3	119	2	36	7	192	3
	Manufacturing (Leather & products thereof)	3	1	14		12		24	
	Manufacturing (Machinery & Equipments)	52	7	264	3	91	11	365	11
	Manufacturing (Metals & Chemicals, and products thereof)	55	7	246	4	93	11	346	
	Manufacturing (Others)	19	7	101	1	33	9	119	
	Manufacturing (Paper & Paper products, Publishing, printing and reproduction of recorded media)	3	1	27		20	4	34	
	Manufacturing (Textiles)	30	2	77		29	12	117	
	Manufacturing (Wood Products)	3		14		8		10	
	Mining & Quarrying	6		8		5		18	
	Others					1			
	Real Estate and Renting	307	12	326	3	529	27	441	1
	Trading	350	60	989	1	437	95	1,295	10

	Transport, storage and Communications	137	32	409	1	198	37	489	1
Himachal Pradesh	Agriculture and Allied Activities		1	29		5	3	10	
	Business Services	9	7	35		14	12	45	1
	Community, personal & Social Services	21	9	109	1	24	9	175	
	Construction	3	5	37		10	1	44	
	Electricity, Gas & Water companies	1	2	9		3		13	
	Finance	2		13	1	1	1	5	2
	Manufacturing (Food stuffs)	5		17		7	1	23	
	Manufacturing (Leather & products thereof)							1	
	Manufacturing (Machinery & Equipments)	3		10		1	1	16	
	Manufacturing (Metals & Chemicals, and products thereof)	4	1	32	2	6	2	45	3
	Manufacturing (Others)		1	5		1	1	6	
	Manufacturing (Paper & Paper products, Publishing, printing and reproduction of recorded media)	2		5		3		3	
	Manufacturing (Textiles)	2		4		1		2	
	Mining & Quarrying			2		1		2	
	Real Estate and Renting	8		16		4	1	11	2
	Trading	11	6	61	1	20	12	81	
	Transport, storage and Communications	21	5	64		24	5	65	
Jammu & Kashmir	Agriculture and Allied Activities	1	1	60		6	3	35	

	Business Services	13	5	69		11	17	90	
	Community, personal & Social Services	24	28	221		33	32	276	
	Construction	6	10	102		14	15	148	
	Electricity, Gas & Water companies		1	10		2	2	20	
	Finance	2		4		3	1	10	
	Manufacturing (Food stuffs)	2	3	25		6	2	32	
	Manufacturing (Leather & products thereof)	1					2	2	
	Manufacturing (Machinery & Equipments)	1	1	14		1	1	11	
	Manufacturing (Metals & Chemicals, and products thereof)	5	3	22		9	6	20	
	Manufacturing (Others)	1		6		1		3	
	Manufacturing (Paper & Paper products, Publishing, printing and reproduction of recorded media)			7		1		4	
	Manufacturing (Textiles)	1	1	7		8	3	12	
	Manufacturing (Wood Products)			1				4	
	Mining & Quarrying							3	
	Real Estate and Renting	2	1	18		1	2	32	
	Trading	18	14	123		27	22	135	
	Transport, storage and Communications	12	15	78		7	6	71	
Jharkhand	Agriculture and Allied Activities	7	5	45		6	1	56	1
	Business Services	24	12	105		34	26	166	

	Community, personal & Social Services	64	18	364	2	81	35	522	1
	Construction	18	6	136		30	10	220	
	Electricity, Gas & Water companies	1		10		2	2	30	
	Finance	6	1	34	2	4	1	33	2
	Insurance	1		1					
	Manufacturing (Food stuffs)	5	2	36		8	3	54	
	Manufacturing (Leather & products thereof)			1		1	1		
	Manufacturing (Machinery & Equipments)	2	1	30		6	1	42	
	Manufacturing (Metals & Chemicals, and products thereof)	8	3	50		9	2	60	1
	Manufacturing (Others)	2		10		4	1	16	
	Manufacturing (Paper & Paper products, Publishing, printing and reproduction of recorded media)			2			2	5	
	Manufacturing (Textiles)	1	1	11		1	2	15	
	Manufacturing (Wood Products)			3			1	6	
	Mining & Quarrying	5	1	27		8	1	37	
	Real Estate and Renting	22	1	36		31	3	73	
	Trading	53	21	163		60	29	273	1
	Transport, storage and Communications	18	4	45		24	6	84	
Karnataka	Agriculture and Allied Activities	48	3	98	1	86	9	122	1
	Business Services	553	174	2,032		785	201	2,596	1

	Community, personal & Social Services	1,071	243	2,084	5	1,435	229	2,526	10
	Construction	228	22	384	4	286	28	573	3
	Electricity, Gas & Water companies	26	1	142	1	48	2	213	3
	Finance	78	1	215	6	110	8	274	4
	Insurance			2	1	1		4	1
	Manufacturing (Food stuffs)	77	10	182	3	106	20	272	2
	Manufacturing (Leather & products thereof)	4		9		2		9	
	Manufacturing (Machinery & Equipments)	63	19	369		109	11	482	1
	Manufacturing (Metals & Chemicals, and products thereof)	69	10	266	1	99	19	354	1
	Manufacturing (Others)	42	6	113	1	59	12	127	
	Manufacturing (Paper & Paper products, Publishing, printing and reproduction of recorded media)	16	2	24		19	3	40	
	Manufacturing (Textiles)	25	4	96		58	8	98	
	Manufacturing (Wood Products)	6	2	21		7		14	
	Mining & Quarrying	20	1	34		16	1	30	1
	Real Estate and Renting	424	17	359		558	24	437	
	Trading	489	109	997	5	640	177	1,315	1
	Transport, storage and Communications	307	29	424	2	377	41	524	
Kerala	Agriculture and Allied Activities	24		81		48	3	123	1
	Business Services	316	43	523	3	419	68	830	2

	Community, personal & Social Services	890	92	1,084	8	1,348	112	1,608	10
	Construction	199	17	271	2	300	18	325	
	Electricity, Gas & Water companies	27	2	42		31	2	64	
	Finance	26	6	103		38		119	1
	Manufacturing (Food stuffs)	43	3	94		148	8	176	
	Manufacturing (Leather & products thereof)	2		1		2		5	
	Manufacturing (Machinery & Equipments)	32	2	91		62	5	137	
	Manufacturing (Metals & Chemicals, and products thereof)	51	3	116		94	3	142	7
	Manufacturing (Others)	40	2	53	2	55	4	66	1
	Manufacturing (Paper & Paper products, Publishing, printing and reproduction of recorded media)	5		14		13	1	22	
	Manufacturing (Textiles)	21	3	26		44	6	56	1
	Manufacturing (Wood Products)	13		18		13	1	13	
	Mining & Quarrying	32		41		54		59	
	Real Estate and Renting	104	3	117	1	177	4	137	
	Trading	547	45	598	2	867	77	921	3
	Transport, storage and Communications	281	22	304		336	14	359	1
Ladakh									
Lakshadweep	Community, personal & Social Services	2		2		1		4	
	Manufacturing (Metals & Chemicals, and					1			

	products thereof)								
	Trading					1			
	Transport, storage and Communications	1		1		2		5	
Madhya Pradesh	Agriculture and Allied Activities	17	1	133	2	28	3	219	
	Business Services	111	27	397		181	48	512	
	Community, personal & Social Services	211	61	723	2	320	59	975	7
	Construction	101	10	223	1	130	11	308	2
	Electricity, Gas & Water companies	24	6	73	1	41	1	145	2
	Finance	19	3	90	1	23	2	105	4
	Manufacturing (Food stuffs)	35	8	118		67	5	190	3
	Manufacturing (Leather & products thereof)	1		4				7	
	Manufacturing (Machinery & Equipments)	18	1	90	3	35	3	140	2
	Manufacturing (Metals & Chemicals, and products thereof)	48	6	187	2	67	11	241	5
	Manufacturing (Others)	17	2	42	1	20	1	64	1
	Manufacturing (Paper & Paper products, Publishing, printing and reproduction of recorded media)	3	1	13		3	1	17	1
	Manufacturing (Textiles)	13	3	36		11	1	46	
	Manufacturing (Wood Products)	4		5		6		12	
	Mining & Quarrying	7		24		12		34	
	Real Estate and Renting	155	4	171	1	170	1	171	1

	Trading	187	27	472	3	258	42	712	1
	Transport, storage and Communications	71	11	171		109	3	240	3
Maharashtra	Agriculture and Allied Activities	93	16	1,232	1	148	23	1,316	3
	Business Services	984	225	2,427	5	1,320	277	3,257	15
	Community, personal & Social Services	2,725	342	4,671	32	3,660	488	6,217	38
	Construction	1,691	42	1,171	18	2,074	65	1,617	17
	Electricity, Gas & Water companies	113	10	521	57	161	13	615	20
	Finance	350	7	572	16	433	14	753	16
	Insurance	1		9	2			3	3
	Manufacturing (Food stuffs)	237	18	453	7	308	38	646	8
	Manufacturing (Leather & products thereof)	21	5	10		15	4	23	
	Manufacturing (Machinery & Equipments)	330	26	867	19	398	48	1,195	15
	Manufacturing (Metals & Chemicals, and products thereof)	322	36	981	20	484	60	1,252	14
	Manufacturing (Others)	181	26	307	3	247	19	406	9
	Manufacturing (Paper & Paper products, Publishing, printing and reproduction of recorded media)	51	6	55		52	8	85	3
	Manufacturing (Textiles)	134	16	171	3	182	20	245	3
	Manufacturing (Wood Products)	18	1	21		19	2	34	
	Mining & Quarrying	23	3	67		63	4	72	1
	Others	2				4		1	

	Real Estate and Renting	1,284	27	663	8	1,619	35	823	9
	Trading	1,652	258	2,689	23	2,357	342	3,873	22
	Transport, storage and Communications	767	74	1,068	9	953	80	1,392	9
Manipur	Agriculture and Allied Activities	2	1	25			1	5	
	Business Services	3	3	6		1	2	13	
	Community, personal & Social Services	3	5	45		6	5	53	
	Construction	2		13		3	2	17	
	Electricity, Gas & Water companies			2				1	
	Finance			2			2	4	
	Manufacturing (Food stuffs)			10		2	2	11	
	Manufacturing (Machinery & Equipments)	1		2			1	1	
	Manufacturing (Metals & Chemicals, and products thereof)	2	1	1		1	2	8	
	Manufacturing (Others)			1				4	
	Manufacturing (Paper & Paper products, Publishing, printing and reproduction of recorded media)			1				1	
	Manufacturing (Textiles)			2		1		2	
	Manufacturing (Wood Products)			2				1	
	Real Estate and Renting		1	2				5	
	Trading	3	2	21	1	5	5	31	
	Transport, storage and Communications		1	11				7	

Meghalaya	Agriculture and Allied Activities			2				2	
	Business Services	3		3		2	2	6	
	Community, personal & Social Services	7	2	16		5	2	17	
	Construction	1	1	4				4	
	Electricity, Gas & Water companies			3		1			
	Finance							1	
	Manufacturing (Food stuffs)	1		1	1	3		3	
	Manufacturing (Machinery & Equipments)	1						2	
	Manufacturing (Metals & Chemicals, and products thereof)			3		3		5	
	Manufacturing (Others)							1	
	Manufacturing (Textiles)					1		2	
	Manufacturing (Wood Products)	1							
	Mining & Quarrying	1		1		1		1	
	Real Estate and Renting	1		2		2		1	
	Trading		2	6		7	2	6	
	Transport, storage and Communications	8		7		4		12	
Mizoram	Agriculture and Allied Activities			4			1	2	
	Business Services		1	5			1	6	
	Community, personal & Social Services	1	1	8		1	4	18	
	Construction		2					1	
	Electricity, Gas & Water companies			1				1	
	Finance							1	

	Manufacturing (Food stuffs)			4				2	
	Manufacturing (Machinery & Equipments)	1						2	
	Manufacturing (Metals & Chemicals, and products thereof)			2				1	
	Manufacturing (Textiles)			1		1	1		
	Manufacturing (Wood Products)			1			1		
	Others					1			
	Real Estate and Renting							2	
	Trading	1	5	7		1		1	
	Transport, storage and Communications			2				1	
Nagaland	Agriculture and Allied Activities	1	1	21				7	
	Business Services	1		7				7	
	Community, personal & Social Services	1	1	21	2	2	2	17	1
	Construction			1				6	
	Electricity, Gas & Water companies							1	
	Manufacturing (Food stuffs)			4		2			
	Manufacturing (Machinery & Equipments)			3					1
	Manufacturing (Metals & Chemicals, and products thereof)					1	1	1	
	Manufacturing (Others)			1					
	Manufacturing (Paper & Paper products, Publishing, printing and			1				1	

	reproduction of recorded media)								
	Manufacturing (Textiles)							2	
	Mining & Quarrying		1						
	Real Estate and Renting	1	1	1				3	
	Trading	1		6		1	1	6	
	Transport, storage and Communications			2		2		3	
Orissa	Agriculture and Allied Activities	7	6	130		17	3	223	
	Business Services	28	30	234	1	34	33	338	
	Community, personal & Social Services	72	29	448	2	106	59	604	1
	Construction	21	10	219	1	25	10	250	1
	Electricity, Gas & Water companies	4	1	21	3	2	4	67	
	Finance	4		24		6	1	56	
	Manufacturing (Food stuffs)	8	3	64		13	8	88	
	Manufacturing (Leather & products thereof)			1				3	
	Manufacturing (Machinery & Equipments)	5	6	62		1	2	81	
	Manufacturing (Metals & Chemicals, and products thereof)	5	5	53	1	14	6	104	1
	Manufacturing (Others)	2	1	17		2	1	26	
	Manufacturing (Paper & Paper products, Publishing, printing and reproduction of recorded media)			13			1	9	
	Manufacturing (Textiles)	3	2	22		4	7	29	

	Manufacturing (Wood Products)			1		1		3	
	Mining & Quarrying	8	2	23		4	1	20	1
	Real Estate and Renting	29	8	117		46	10	148	
	Trading	42	21	256	1	75	43	352	
	Transport, storage and Communications	29	11	135		38	19	169	1
Pondicher ry	Agriculture and Allied Activities			1			2	4	
	Business Services	5	3	27		3	1	36	
	Community, personal & Social Services	6		28		18	1	44	
	Construction			10				6	
	Electricity, Gas & Water companies			3				1	
	Finance			4		1			
	Manufacturing (Food stuffs)		2	3	1	2		2	
	Manufacturing (Machinery & Equipments)			6				4	
	Manufacturing (Metals & Chemicals, and products thereof)	2		4			2	8	
	Manufacturing (Others)			3			1	4	
	Manufacturing (Paper & Paper products, Publishing, printing and reproduction of recorded media)							2	
	Manufacturing (Textiles)			3		1			
	Manufacturing (Wood Products)	1							
	Real Estate and Renting	1				4		3	
	Trading	5	2	13		6	5	20	1

	Transport, storage and Communications	6		11		1		8	
Punjab	Agriculture and Allied Activities	10		26	1	16	1	41	
	Business Services	82	24	232	3	125	23	301	1
	Community, personal & Social Services	151	26	443		211	34	541	5
	Construction	50	2	75	1	38	2	83	1
	Electricity, Gas & Water companies	10		40	1	23		60	3
	Finance	6	1	59	3	17		51	1
	Insurance			1		1		2	
	Manufacturing (Food stuffs)	7	1	35		18	3	57	3
	Manufacturing (Leather & products thereof)			1				2	
	Manufacturing (Machinery & Equipments)	15	1	75	1	8	1	102	2
	Manufacturing (Metals & Chemicals, and products thereof)	26		102	5	48	2	115	1
	Manufacturing (Others)	2		23		12	2	34	1
	Manufacturing (Paper & Paper products, Publishing, printing and reproduction of recorded media)	2		5				13	
	Manufacturing (Textiles)	13	2	29		13	1	53	2
	Manufacturing (Wood Products)	1		7		4		5	
	Mining & Quarrying			2				2	
	Others	1							
	Real Estate and Renting	88	2	111	5	117	8	143	4

	Trading	109	12	271	3	145	23	381	2
	Transport, storage and Communications	51	7	140	2	79	17	138	
Rajasthan	Agriculture and Allied Activities	13	1	96		20	4	113	
	Business Services	129	40	511		155	56	603	2
	Community, personal & Social Services	271	51	1,102	2	404	81	1,507	6
	Construction	108	6	383	3	131	9	642	2
	Electricity, Gas & Water companies	30	3	819	3	64	6	1,869	1
	Finance	33	3	163	1	45	3	176	1
	Insurance			1					
	Manufacturing (Food stuffs)	20	2	101	1	42	5	156	
	Manufacturing (Leather & products thereof)	2		2		5		5	
	Manufacturing (Machinery & Equipments)	20	2	115	2	44	6	185	2
	Manufacturing (Metals & Chemicals, and products thereof)	69	6	181	5	91	5	248	4
	Manufacturing (Others)	30		87		45	2	124	2
	Manufacturing (Paper & Paper products, Publishing, printing and reproduction of recorded media)	7	1	29		7		18	
	Manufacturing (Textiles)	26	4	77	1	25	2	102	
	Manufacturing (Wood Products)	1	1	5		4		17	
	Mining & Quarrying	32	2	69		56	1	71	
	Real Estate and Renting	181	7	138	2	254	6	224	1

	Trading	277	39	570	2	316	56	917	5
	Transport, storage and Communications	141	8	255	1	181	23	367	2
Sikkim	Business Services	1				1			
	Community, personal & Social Services	2				1			
	Construction					2			
	Electricity, Gas & Water companies					1			
	Finance	1							
	Manufacturing (Food stuffs)					2			
	Trading	3							
Tamil Nadu	Agriculture and Allied Activities	26	11	124		28	15	159	
	Business Services	246	150	1,526	3	348	214	1,847	1
	Community, personal & Social Services	484	207	1,628	12	673	222	2,150	15
	Construction	107	31	460	1	134	30	587	5
	Electricity, Gas & Water companies	42	3	384	2	59	9	597	4
	Finance	37	4	285	8	67	5	335	7
	Insurance	2		3		1		2	
	Manufacturing (Food stuffs)	34	15	171		55	15	212	
	Manufacturing (Leather & products thereof)	2		8		3		10	
	Manufacturing (Machinery & Equipments)	71	22	389	2	60	24	522	2
	Manufacturing (Metals & Chemicals, and products thereof)	47	13	270	1	53	18	310	3
	Manufacturing (Others)	12	6	117		33	5	149	6

	Manufacturing (Paper & Paper products, Publishing, printing and reproduction of recorded media)	11	5	29		12	7	34	
	Manufacturing (Textiles)	21	4	126		58	10	139	
	Manufacturing (Wood Products)	7	1	18		4	2	20	
	Mining & Quarrying	7	1	41	1	14		37	
	Others					3			
	Real Estate and Renting	196	15	293	3	261	15	369	
	Trading	295	109	1,022	4	409	153	1,350	8
	Transport, storage and Communications	109	28	443	1	170	48	550	2
Telangana	Agriculture and Allied Activities	43	6	127	2	55	11	161	2
	Business Services	401	166	1,950	1	581	218	2,646	1
	Community, personal & Social Services	680	180	1,700	3	938	223	2,399	9
	Construction	245	22	427	2	311	49	585	4
	Electricity, Gas & Water companies	30		141	5	63	6	312	
	Finance	47	4	171	4	59	3	196	2
	Insurance			1				3	
	Manufacturing (Food stuffs)	45	6	156	1	70	20	194	1
	Manufacturing (Leather & products thereof)	2	1	2		3	2	10	
	Manufacturing (Machinery & Equipments)	51	7	241	1	57	10	340	2
	Manufacturing (Metals & Chemicals, and products thereof)	74	11	300	2	82	20	387	3

	Manufacturing (Others)	28	6	83		32	3	98	2
	Manufacturing (Paper & Paper products, Publishing, printing and reproduction of recorded media)	9	1	31		7	2	35	
	Manufacturing (Textiles)	9	3	33	1	21	5	47	
	Manufacturing (Wood Products)	1		10		2		14	
	Mining & Quarrying	20	3	37	2	23	2	48	
	Others					2			
	Real Estate and Renting	299	8	302	3	368	17	376	3
	Trading	406	103	949	2	510	150	1,335	2
	Transport, storage and Communications	200	19	333	2	223	32	433	2
Tripura	Agriculture and Allied Activities			6				13	
	Business Services	1		11		3	2	15	
	Community, personal & Social Services	11	2	30		5	6	44	1
	Construction		1	7		1		7	
	Electricity, Gas & Water companies			1		1		7	
	Finance			3				2	
	Manufacturing (Food stuffs)	1	1	6		1		4	
	Manufacturing (Machinery & Equipments)			1		1		3	
	Manufacturing (Metals & Chemicals, and products thereof)			5		1		8	
	Manufacturing (Others)							1	
	Manufacturing (Paper & Paper products,					1		1	

	Publishing, printing and reproduction of recorded media)								
	Manufacturing (Textiles)							1	
	Manufacturing (Wood Products)	1		1				1	
	Real Estate and Renting	1		2				1	
	Trading	3	3	19		5	2	16	
	Transport, storage and Communications	1		1		2		7	
Uttar Pradesh	Agriculture and Allied Activities	30	16	408	1	45	21	576	3
	Business Services	317	183	1,507	4	481	188	2,058	3
	Community, personal & Social Services	813	217	3,153	11	1,125	331	4,211	23
	Construction	202	43	785	5	307	50	1,117	8
	Electricity, Gas & Water companies	32	5	234	1	63	11	435	4
	Finance	65	3	361	9	76	9	405	7
	Insurance	2		6		3		10	
	Manufacturing (Food stuffs)	69	12	277	7	102	37	449	3
	Manufacturing (Leather & products thereof)	5	3	23		7	4	49	
	Manufacturing (Machinery & Equipments)	66	17	364	9	97	16	523	6
	Manufacturing (Metals & Chemicals, and products thereof)	102	23	500	7	144	24	661	11
	Manufacturing (Others)	39	4	157	1	47	12	228	
	Manufacturing (Paper & Paper products, Publishing, printing and	18	5	46		32	6	88	2

	reproduction of recorded media)								
	Manufacturing (Textiles)	44	10	152		62	6	187	
	Manufacturing (Wood Products)	4	1	25		13	4	36	
	Mining & Quarrying	9	2	28		11	3	36	1
	Others	3							
	Real Estate and Renting	473	40	933	6	628	62	1,141	6
	Trading	491	188	1,910	4	835	225	2,707	6
	Transport, storage and Communications	255	35	608	2	317	59	740	5
Uttarakhand	Agriculture and Allied Activities	10	1	39		17	5	28	
	Business Services	36	13	92		40	13	134	
	Community, personal & Social Services	93	11	301	2	121	33	362	2
	Construction	40	3	73		37	2	76	
	Electricity, Gas & Water companies	3	1	28		9		26	1
	Finance	4		18	1	5		27	1
	Manufacturing (Food stuffs)	8	1	32	1	17	1	39	
	Manufacturing (Leather & products thereof)		1	4		2			
	Manufacturing (Machinery & Equipments)	2	1	24	1	7		44	1
	Manufacturing (Metals & Chemicals, and products thereof)	22		54		18	3	74	1
	Manufacturing (Others)	2		15		1	3	13	
	Manufacturing (Paper & Paper products, Publishing, printing and	2		13		2		12	

	reproduction of recorded media)								
	Manufacturing (Textiles)	1		8		6	2	15	
	Manufacturing (Wood Products)			2		1		3	
	Mining & Quarrying	5		5		2		4	
	Real Estate and Renting	34	3	56		55	5	67	1
	Trading	54	12	165		72	13	201	
	Transport, storage and Communications	51	5	116		83	2	136	
West Bengal	Agriculture and Allied Activities	13	6	186	1	36	4	211	2
	Business Services	90	66	568	3	145	86	595	2
	Community, personal & Social Services	366	90	1,276	15	511	120	1,663	5
	Construction	169	16	289	2	159	21	331	3
	Electricity, Gas & Water companies	4	2	65	5	13		62	2
	Finance	47	2	189	8	63		229	18
	Insurance							2	
	Manufacturing (Food stuffs)	28	6	118	3	62	12	193	2
	Manufacturing (Leather & products thereof)	1		12		3		13	
	Manufacturing (Machinery & Equipments)	31	6	116	7	40	7	156	3
	Manufacturing (Metals & Chemicals, and products thereof)	38	9	173	8	63	7	247	12
	Manufacturing (Others)	17	3	75		14	6	87	2
	Manufacturing (Paper & Paper products, Publishing, printing and	5		11		4	4	15	

	reproduction of recorded media)								
	Manufacturing (Textiles)	30	2	70	3	35	7	109	1
	Manufacturing (Wood Products)	4		7		5	1	12	
	Mining & Quarrying	7		25	1	9	1	37	3
	Others	1				1			
	Real Estate and Renting	966	20	417		1,413	14	414	1
	Trading	374	142	890	12	478	123	1,142	9
	Transport, storage and Communications	113	25	322	1	148	24	349	3
Grand Total		42,863	7,258	1,04,791	884	58,665	9,770	1,40,563	1,018
		LLPs = 42863	Companies=1,12,933			LLPs = 58665	Companies=1,51,351		

ANNEXURE - B

REFERRED TO IN PART (D) OF RAJYA SABHA UNSTARRED QUESTION NO. 1008 FOR 09.12.2025

(i) A Centralized Registrar of Companies (CRC) has been set up to provide uniformity in the incorporation process. An e-Form SPICe+ along with a linked form called AGILE PRO-S for providing different services at one place such as Name Reservation, Incorporation, Allotment of PAN, TAN, DIN, EPFO Registration, ESIC Registration, GST number, opening of Bank Account etc. at the time of incorporation of company which enables to start business immediately has been provided

(ii) There is zero fee for incorporation of company with authorized capital up to Rs.15.00 Lakh.

(iii) Requirement for minimum paid up capital, from Rs. 1 lakh for a private company and Rs. 5 lakh for a public company has been removed.

(iv) The MCA21 V3 platform facilitates Ease of Doing Business, and has introduced web-based forms, enabling real-time validation of the data entered by stakeholders. Additionally, a user registration process has been implemented to enhance user identification and authentication. This process enables users to track the status of their filed forms and download challans and certificates directly from their application dashboard. To further support stakeholders, a live chat feature has been integrated into the helpdesk, providing real-time assistance and enhancing the overall user experience.

(v) Significant relaxations have been given to small companies. These companies need to conduct only two board meetings annually instead of four, they are exempt from preparing a cash flow statement, and can file an abridged annual return. Furthermore, the annual return requires fewer signatories, easing administrative effort. Small companies are exempt from mandatory auditor rotation, and their auditors are not required to report on the adequacy of internal financial controls or comply with the comprehensive CARO reporting mandates. They can pursue mergers through a simplified fast-track process.

(vi) Faceless adjudication mechanism to eliminate physical hearings for corporate default cases has been put in place.

(vii) Decriminalization of 63 provisions under the Companies Act, 2013, and LLP Act, 2008. Penalties for small companies have been capped (Rs. 2 Lakh for companies and Rs. 1 lakh for officers-in-default).

(viii) The Companies (Listing of equity shares in permissible jurisdiction) Rules, 2024 have been issued vide notification dated 24.01.2024. Through this policy initiative Indian Public companies have been allowed to list their equity shares on the international stock exchanges at GIFT IFSC. This enables Indian public companies, especially start-ups and companies in the sunrise and technology sectors, to use this alternative avenue to access global capital beyond the domestic exchanges.
